



## European Union, Trade in goods with Canada

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Important note:  
Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members  
for all indicated years.

## European Union, Trade with Canada

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2016	29,075	35,223	64,298	6,148
Rank as EU partner		2016	12	11	10	
Share in EU trade	%	2016	1.7	2.0	1.9	
Annual growth rate	%	2015 - 2016	2.7	0.2		
Annual average growth rate	%	2012 - 2016	-1.0	2.9		

### Imports 2016

### Exports 2016

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,192	7.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,447	9.8
Fishery products	452	1.6	Fishery products	88	0.3
Industrial products	26,431	90.9	Industrial products	31,688	90.0
Total	29,075	100.0	Total	35,223	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	7,435	25.6	Primary products	6,623	18.8
Manufactures	12,715	43.7	Manufactures	27,669	78.6
Other products	8,404	28.9	Other products	343	1.0
Other	521	1.8	Other	588	1.7

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	9,335	32.1	XVI Machinery and appliances	8,325	23.6
XVI Machinery and appliances	3,974	13.7	XVII Transport equipment	6,603	18.7
XVII Transport equipment	3,310	11.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	5,898	16.7
V Mineral products	3,305	11.4	V Mineral products	2,455	7.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,167	7.5	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	2,432	6.9

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	8,390	28.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	14,992	42.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7,317	25.2	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6,250	17.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,789	13.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,652	10.4
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,312	8.0	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,392	9.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,153	7.4	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,204	6.3

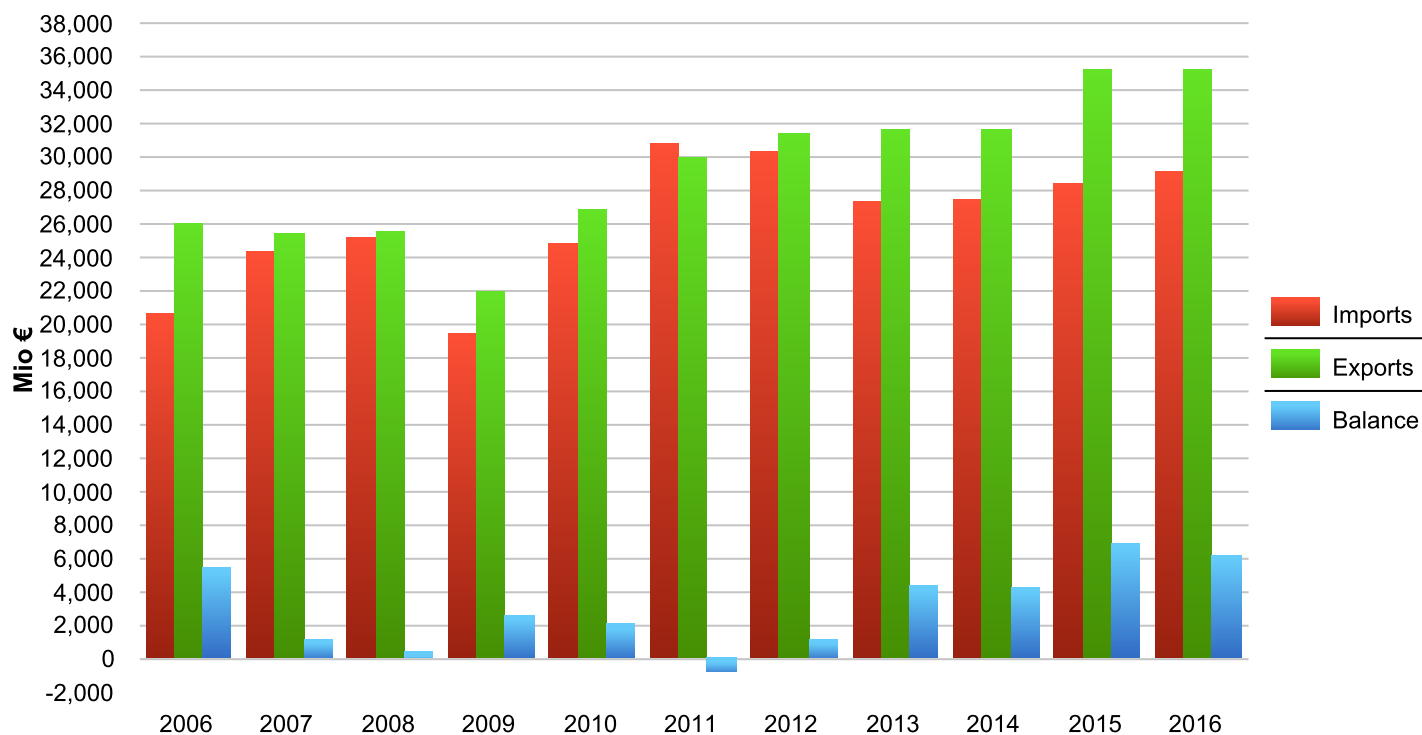
% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## European Union, Trade with Canada

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2006	20,616		1.5	26,006		2.3	5,389	46,622
2007	24,244	17.6	1.7	25,384	-2.4	2.1	1,139	49,628
2008	25,105	3.6	1.6	25,488	0.4	1.9	383	50,593
2009	19,361	-22.9	1.6	21,945	-13.9	2.0	2,584	41,306
2010	24,770	27.9	1.6	26,780	22.0	2.0	2,011	51,550
2011	30,730	24.1	1.8	29,891	11.6	1.9	-839	60,621
2012	30,292	-1.4	1.7	31,407	5.1	1.9	1,115	61,700
2013	27,242	-10.1	1.6	31,591	0.6	1.8	4,349	58,834
2014	27,433	0.7	1.6	31,644	0.2	1.9	4,211	59,077
2015	28,314	3.2	1.6	35,144	11.1	2.0	6,830	63,458
2016	29,075	2.7	1.7	35,223	0.2	2.0	6,148	64,298

\* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Canada

### Trade flows by SITC section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	29,075	100.0	1.7	2.7	35,223	100.0	2.0	0.2
0 Food and live animals	1,777	6.1	1.8	-11.2	1,552	4.4	1.9	8.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	35	0.1	0.4	11.1	1,474	4.2	4.6	-1.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,789	13.0	6.4	-2.3	651	1.9	1.7	-10.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,441	5.0	0.5	29.4	2,204	6.3	3.0	13.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	23	0.1	0.3	72.4	151	0.4	2.9	28.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,312	8.0	1.3	-3.0	6,250	17.7	2.0	3.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,153	7.4	1.2	-9.4	3,652	10.4	1.9	0.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7,317	25.2	1.3	10.2	14,992	42.6	2.0	-2.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,317	4.5	0.5	-6.4	3,392	9.6	1.7	-0.5
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	8,390	28.9	10.5	9.0	315	0.9	0.6	-4.7
Other	521	1.8	n.a.	n.a.	588	1.7	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	29,075	100.0	1.7	2.7	35,223	100.0	2.0	0.2
Primary products	7,435	25.6	1.6	-1.7	6,623	18.8	2.6	8.5
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	3,213	11.1	2.1	-4.1	3,528	10.0	2.4	2.2
- - Food	2,518	8.7	2.0	-5.0	3,184	9.0	2.6	4.6
- - - of which Fish	439	1.5	1.8	-19.5	72	0.2	1.6	35.9
- - Raw materials	694	2.4	3.0	-0.5	344	1.0	1.5	-15.5
- Fuels and mining products	4,222	14.5	1.3	0.2	3,095	8.8	2.8	16.6
- - Ores and other minerals	2,412	8.3	8.9	-6.3	301	0.9	2.2	-3.0
- - Fuels	1,441	5.0	0.5	29.4	2,204	6.3	3.0	13.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,218	4.2	0.6	58.5	2,196	6.2	3.2	14.9
- - Non ferrous metals	370	1.3	1.1	-29.9	589	1.7	2.8	47.5
Manufactures	12,715	43.7	1.1	3.7	27,669	78.6	1.9	-1.4
- Iron and steel	148	0.5	0.6	-0.0	677	1.9	2.4	-26.6
- Chemicals	2,312	8.0	1.3	-3.0	6,250	17.7	2.0	3.4
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1,113	3.8	1.5	-15.2	4,206	11.9	2.9	6.1
- Other semi-manufactures	1,600	5.5	1.7	-3.7	2,125	6.0	1.8	3.9
- Machinery and transport equipment	7,317	25.2	1.3	10.2	14,992	42.6	2.0	-2.8
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	809	2.8	0.4	5.8	712	2.0	0.9	8.2
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	266	0.9	0.4	7.3	215	0.6	1.0	-1.8
- - - Telecommunications equipment	479	1.7	0.5	7.2	391	1.1	1.2	15.9
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	65	0.2	0.3	-8.5	106	0.3	0.5	3.8
- - Transport equipment	3,331	11.5	2.3	27.2	6,754	19.2	2.2	-1.9
- - - of which Automotive products	478	1.6	0.7	50.0	4,674	13.3	2.5	5.8
- - Other machinery	3,177	10.9	1.5	-2.4	7,515	21.3	2.1	-4.5
- - - Power generating machinery	1,697	5.8	3.8	1.9	2,073	5.9	3.6	-20.2
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,017	3.5	1.3	-8.1	4,026	11.4	1.9	-0.6
- - - Electrical machinery	462	1.6	0.5	-4.5	1,416	4.0	1.6	16.2
- Textiles	37	0.1	0.1	-7.4	260	0.7	1.4	1.3
- Clothing	115	0.4	0.1	11.7	554	1.6	2.2	8.9
- Other manufactures	1,188	4.1	0.7	-7.6	2,810	8.0	1.6	-1.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	675	2.3	1.6	-4.6	942	2.7	1.6	-3.7
Other products	8,404	28.9	10.4	8.9	343	1.0	0.6	-6.7
Other	521	1.8	n.a.	n.a.	588	1.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Canada

### Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	27,242	27,433	28,314	29,075	31,591	31,644	35,144	35,223
0 Food and live animals	1,436	1,997	2,001	1,777	1,208	1,281	1,427	1,552
1 Beverages and tobacco	30	36	31	35	1,400	1,350	1,490	1,474
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4,496	3,842	3,879	3,789	599	649	727	651
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,690	2,498	1,113	1,441	2,250	2,097	1,944	2,204
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	32	16	14	23	102	117	118	151
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,575	2,374	2,382	2,312	5,939	5,490	6,045	6,250
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,642	2,706	2,376	2,153	3,234	3,397	3,624	3,652
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5,050	5,667	6,640	7,317	12,623	13,239	15,426	14,992
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,192	1,172	1,408	1,317	2,903	3,047	3,409	3,392
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	5,970	6,792	7,699	8,390	824	472	330	315
Other	1,130	330	770	521	511	505	603	588

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	27,242	27,433	28,314	29,075	31,591	31,644	35,144	35,223
Primary products	9,283	9,214	7,566	7,435	5,925	5,786	6,106	6,623
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	3,020	3,222	3,350	3,213	3,035	3,156	3,452	3,528
- - Food	2,149	2,515	2,652	2,518	2,728	2,761	3,044	3,184
- - - of which Fish	378	440	545	439	41	49	53	72
- - Raw materials	871	707	698	694	307	395	407	344
- Fuels and mining products	6,263	5,992	4,215	4,222	2,890	2,630	2,654	3,095
- - Ores and other minerals	2,974	2,670	2,575	2,412	272	242	311	301
- - Fuels	2,690	2,498	1,113	1,441	2,250	2,097	1,944	2,204
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	2,272	2,158	768	1,218	2,245	2,091	1,911	2,196
- - Non ferrous metals	600	824	527	370	367	292	399	589
Manufactures	10,767	11,067	12,259	12,715	24,295	24,841	28,067	27,669
- Iron and steel	156	143	148	148	774	984	923	677
- Chemicals	2,575	2,374	2,382	2,312	5,939	5,490	6,045	6,250
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1,398	1,273	1,313	1,113	3,923	3,557	3,965	4,206
- Other semi-manufactures	1,848	1,701	1,662	1,600	1,846	1,887	2,045	2,125
- Machinery and transport equipment	5,050	5,667	6,640	7,317	12,623	13,239	15,426	14,992
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	695	700	765	809	589	562	659	712
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	196	231	248	266	193	190	219	215
- - - Telecommunications equipment	443	421	447	479	315	291	337	391
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	56	48	71	65	81	81	103	106
- - Transport equipment	1,652	2,052	2,619	3,331	4,698	5,439	6,886	6,754
- - - of which Automotive products	307	326	318	478	3,566	3,764	4,419	4,674
- - Other machinery	2,703	2,916	3,256	3,177	7,336	7,227	7,866	7,515
- - - Power generating machinery	1,314	1,519	1,665	1,697	2,371	2,299	2,597	2,073
- - - Non electrical machinery	979	966	1,107	1,017	3,759	3,722	4,050	4,026
- - - Electrical machinery	410	431	484	462	1,206	1,206	1,219	1,416
- Textiles	39	39	40	37	245	233	257	260
- Clothing	92	95	103	115	387	428	509	554
- Other manufactures	1,008	1,048	1,285	1,188	2,479	2,579	2,863	2,810
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	546	584	707	675	868	908	978	942
Other products	6,062	6,821	7,719	8,404	860	512	368	343
Other	1,130	330	770	521	511	505	603	588

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Canada

### Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	29,075	100.0	1.7	2.7	35,223	100.0	2.0	0.2
I Live animals; animal products	319	1.1	1.2	-0.6	348	1.0	1.3	24.0
II Vegetable products	1,713	5.9	3.2	-2.1	381	1.1	1.5	-5.1
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	25	0.1	0.3	76.2	152	0.4	2.7	27.8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	534	1.8	1.2	-16.6	2,432	6.9	3.4	2.6
V Mineral products	3,305	11.4	1.2	9.6	2,455	7.0	3.1	11.8
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,167	7.5	1.3	-3.2	5,898	16.7	2.1	2.8
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	284	1.0	0.5	-1.1	887	2.5	1.3	5.3
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	66	0.2	0.4	-5.5	339	1.0	2.2	-12.6
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	430	1.5	3.5	2.8	209	0.6	1.7	20.9
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	480	1.7	3.1	-2.2	403	1.1	1.4	-2.8
XI Textiles and textile articles	144	0.5	0.1	7.6	801	2.3	1.8	6.0
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	11	0.0	0.0	13.8	261	0.7	2.8	4.7
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	50	0.2	0.4	5.5	461	1.3	2.3	0.4
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	9,335	32.1	10.0	7.1	488	1.4	0.9	80.6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,198	4.1	1.2	-18.3	1,801	5.1	1.9	-12.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	3,974	13.7	1.0	-1.3	8,325	23.6	1.9	-4.0
XVII Transport equipment	3,310	11.4	2.4	27.6	6,603	18.7	2.2	-1.4
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	850	2.9	1.2	-5.4	1,416	4.0	1.5	-5.2
XIX Arms and ammunition	14	0.0	1.3	-28.7	28	0.1	0.7	-24.6
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	151	0.5	0.3	-19.9	618	1.8	2.0	8.9
XXI Works of art and antiques	50	0.2	1.3	15.0	57	0.2	0.6	-36.9
XXII Not classified	664	2.3	3.6	-27.7	859	2.4	3.2	-2.6
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	29,075	100.0	1.7	2.7	35,223	100.0	2.0	0.2
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,192	7.5	0.1	-2.0	3,447	9.8	0.2	0.8
Fishery products	452	1.6	0.0	-18.0	88	0.3	0.0	38.8
Industrial products	26,431	90.9	1.5	3.6	31,688	90.0	1.8	0.1

\* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Canada

### Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	27,242	27,433	28,314	29,075	31,591	31,644	35,144	35,223
I Live animals; animal products	239	269	321	319	219	249	281	348
II Vegetable products	1,462	1,751	1,750	1,713	305	327	402	381
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	33	17	14	25	102	118	119	152
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	494	541	640	534	2,203	2,174	2,369	2,432
V Mineral products	4,725	4,465	3,017	3,305	2,440	2,270	2,196	2,455
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,440	2,212	2,239	2,167	5,703	5,197	5,737	5,898
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	289	299	288	284	727	803	842	887
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	109	128	69	66	270	366	388	339
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	479	378	418	430	138	138	173	209
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	498	464	491	480	399	392	415	403
XI Textiles and textile articles	116	126	134	144	626	654	756	801
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	12	11	9	11	210	228	250	261
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	47	43	48	50	423	400	459	461
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	7,476	7,913	8,720	9,335	685	288	270	488
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,481	1,685	1,466	1,198	1,741	2,045	2,050	1,801
XVI Machinery and appliances	3,378	3,607	4,027	3,974	8,061	8,016	8,668	8,325
XVII Transport equipment	1,626	2,030	2,594	3,310	4,490	5,185	6,698	6,603
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	688	747	898	850	1,331	1,348	1,493	1,416
XIX Arms and ammunition	90	27	20	14	36	39	37	28
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	180	172	188	151	485	520	568	618
XXI Works of art and antiques	21	29	44	50	40	51	90	57
XXII Not classified	1,359	520	918	664	958	835	883	859
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Total	27,242	27,433	28,314	29,075	31,591	31,644	35,144	35,223
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,923	2,250	2,237	2,192	3,001	3,131	3,419	3,447
Fishery products	397	446	551	452	52	60	64	88
Industrial products	24,922	24,738	25,526	26,431	28,538	28,453	31,662	31,688

## Canada, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	295,473		309,252		13,779		604,725	
2007	294,217	-0.4	306,671	-0.8	12,454	-9.6	600,889	-0.6
2008	294,235	0.0	310,321	1.2	16,085	29.2	604,556	0.6
2009	244,016	-17.1	226,623	-27.0	-17,394	-208.1	470,639	-22.2
2010	313,530	28.5	292,284	29.0	-21,246	22.2	605,814	28.7
2011	343,794	9.7	324,234	10.9	-19,560	-7.9	668,029	10.3
2012	381,532	11.0	354,335	9.3	-27,197	39.0	735,867	10.2
2013	368,660	-3.4	345,095	-2.6	-23,565	-13.4	713,756	-3.0
2014	367,775	-0.2	357,265	3.5	-10,509	-55.4	725,040	1.6
2015	401,055	9.1	367,972	3.0	-33,083	214.8	769,027	6.1
2016	385,704	-3.8	352,030	-4.3	-33,674	1.8	737,735	-4.1

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	385,704	100.0	World	352,030	100.0	World	737,735	100.0
1 USA	201,285	52.2	1 USA	268,849	76.4	1 USA	470,134	63.7
2 China	46,523	12.1	2 EU 28	27,045	7.7	2 EU 28	71,139	9.6
3 EU 28	44,094	11.4	3 China	14,292	4.1	3 China	60,815	8.2
4 Mexico	23,973	6.2	4 Japan	7,320	2.1	4 Mexico	29,182	4.0
5 Japan	11,439	3.0	5 Mexico	5,209	1.5	5 Japan	18,759	2.5
6 South Korea	7,671	2.0	6 South Korea	2,982	0.8	6 South Korea	10,653	1.4
7 Taiwan	3,671	1.0	7 India	2,650	0.8	7 India	5,570	0.8
8 Vietnam	3,584	0.9	8 Hong Kong	1,581	0.4	8 Taiwan	4,751	0.6
9 Switzerland	3,259	0.8	9 Brazil	1,395	0.4	9 Brazil	4,192	0.6
10 India	2,920	0.8	10 Australia	1,323	0.4	10 Switzerland	4,141	0.6
3 EU 28	44,094	11.4	2 EU 28	27,045	7.7	2 EU 28	71,139	9.6

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	1,368,254		1,152,485		-215,768		2,520,739	
2007	1,450,340	6.0	1,234,482	7.1	-215,858	0.0	2,684,822	6.5
2008	1,585,231	9.3	1,309,147	6.1	-276,084	27.9	2,894,378	7.8
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,980	13.0	1,554,511	14.8	-175,469	-1.1	3,284,491	13.8
2012	1,798,757	4.0	1,684,928	8.4	-113,829	-35.1	3,483,686	6.1
2013	1,687,440	-6.2	1,736,371	3.1	48,931		3,423,812	-1.7
2014	1,692,185	0.3	1,702,915	-1.9	10,731	-78.1	3,395,100	-0.8
2015	1,729,207	2.2	1,789,154	5.1	59,947	458.7	3,518,361	3.6
2016	1,708,318	-1.2	1,745,247	-2.5	36,929	-38.4	3,453,564	-1.8

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,708,318	100.0	World	1,745,247	100.0	World	3,453,564	100.0
1 China	344,468	20.2	1 USA	362,153	20.8	1 USA	609,979	17.7
2 USA	247,826	14.5	2 China	170,083	9.7	2 China	514,551	14.9
3 Switzerland	121,669	7.1	3 Switzerland	142,455	8.2	3 Switzerland	264,123	7.6
4 Russia	118,811	7.0	4 Turkey	78,005	4.5	4 Russia	191,219	5.5
5 Turkey	66,702	3.9	5 Russia	72,408	4.1	5 Turkey	144,707	4.2
6 Japan	66,561	3.9	6 Japan	58,086	3.3	6 Japan	124,647	3.6
7 Norway	62,984	3.7	7 Norway	48,382	2.8	7 Norway	111,366	3.2
8 South Korea	41,435	2.4	8 United Arab Emi...	45,859	2.6	8 South Korea	85,939	2.5
9 India	39,276	2.3	9 South Korea	44,504	2.6	9 India	77,021	2.2
12 Canada	29,075	1.7	11 Canada	35,223	2.0	10 Canada	64,298	1.9

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Product	Imports		Exports	
		Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio € % Extra-EU
<b>HS Sections</b>					
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	416,782	24.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	449,795 25.8
2	V Mineral products	285,181	16.7	XVII Transport equipment	293,569 16.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	163,747	9.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	279,404 16.0
4	XVII Transport equipment	136,479	8.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	94,108 5.4
5	XI Textiles and textile articles	110,027	6.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	92,614 5.3
<b>SITC Sections</b>					
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	552,298	32.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	745,274 42.7
2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	268,277	15.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	313,842 18.0
3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	264,381	15.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205,872 11.8
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	184,721	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	189,901 10.9
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	181,407	10.6	0 Food and live animals	83,918 4.8

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing