



European Union, Trade in goods with Iran

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Important note:
Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members for all indicated years.

European Union, Trade with Iran

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2016	5,515	8,248	13,763	2,733
Rank as EU partner		2016	41	36	39	
Share in EU trade	%	2016	0.3	0.5	0.4	
Annual growth rate	%	2015 - 2016	346.5	27.8		
Annual average growth rate	%	2012 - 2016	-0.6	2.8		

Imports 2016

Exports 2016

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	467	8.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	728	8.8
Fishery products	3	0.0	Fishery products	7	0.1
Industrial products	5,045	91.5	Industrial products	7,513	91.1
Total	5,515	100.0	Total	8,248	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	4,754	86.2	Primary products	844	10.2
Manufactures	745	13.5	Manufactures	7,213	87.5
Other products	11	0.2	Other products	39	0.5
Other	5	0.1	Other	152	1.9

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	4,274	77.5	XVI Machinery and appliances	3,073	37.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	414	7.5	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,706	20.7
II Vegetable products	383	6.9	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	766	9.3
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	141	2.6	XVII Transport equipment	619	7.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	67	1.2	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	316	3.8

Top 5 - SITC sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,252	77.1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	3,808	46.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	466	8.5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,827	22.2
0 Food and live animals	372	6.8	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	869	10.5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	205	3.7	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	728	8.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	125	2.3	0 Food and live animals	505	6.1

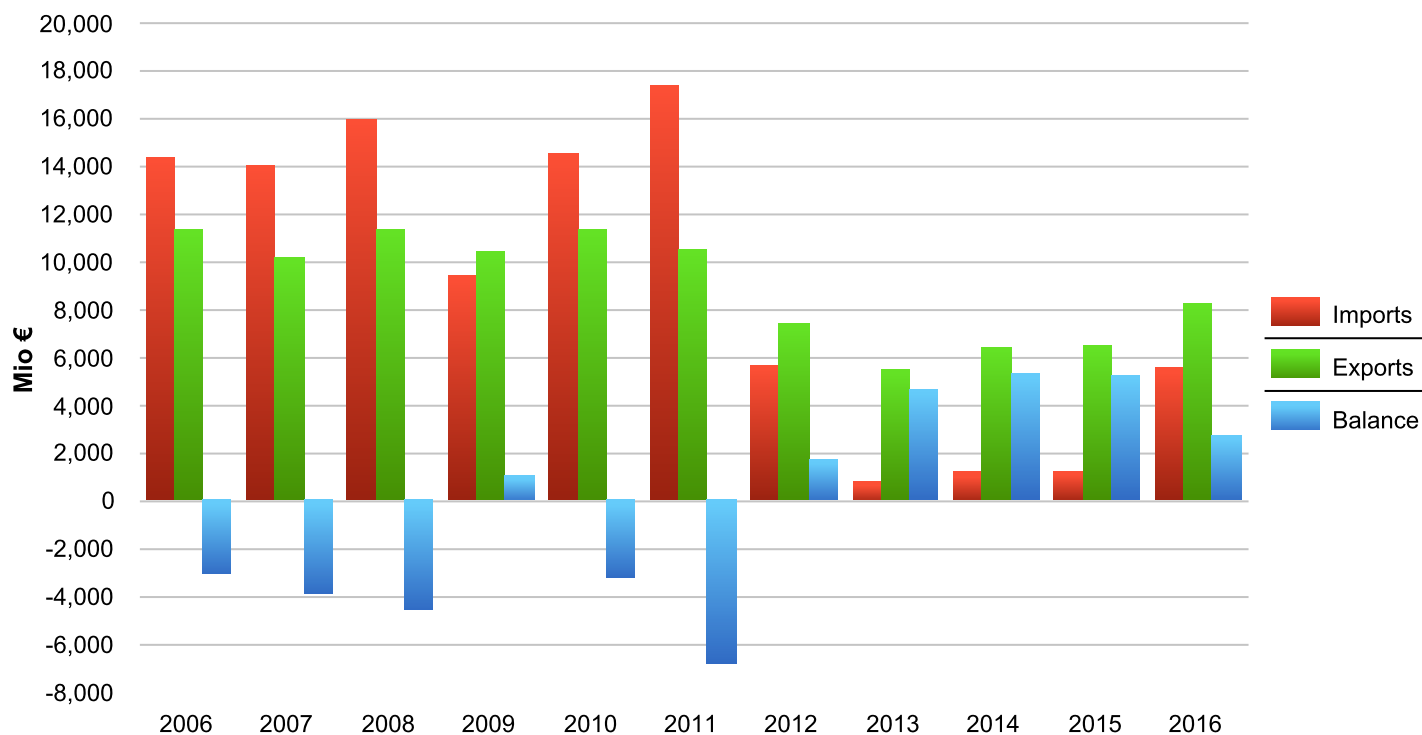
% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with Iran

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2006	14,376		1.1	11,295		1.0	-3,082	25,671
2007	14,052	-2.3	1.0	10,125	-10.4	0.8	-3,926	24,177
2008	15,942	13.5	1.0	11,341	12.0	0.9	-4,601	27,283
2009	9,384	-41.1	0.8	10,434	-8.0	1.0	1,050	19,818
2010	14,528	54.8	0.9	11,319	8.5	0.8	-3,210	25,847
2011	17,329	19.3	1.0	10,497	-7.3	0.7	-6,832	27,826
2012	5,652	-67.4	0.3	7,379	-29.7	0.4	1,728	13,031
2013	783	-86.1	0.0	5,446	-26.2	0.3	4,662	6,229
2014	1,158	47.8	0.1	6,424	18.0	0.4	5,267	7,582
2015	1,235	6.7	0.1	6,454	0.5	0.4	5,219	7,689
2016	5,515	346.5	0.3	8,248	27.8	0.5	2,733	13,763

* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Iran

Trade flows by SITC section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	5,515	100.0	0.3	346.5	8,248	100.0	0.5	27.8
0 Food and live animals	372	6.8	0.4	4.0	505	6.1	0.6	-14.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0.0	0.0	-18.3	72	0.9	0.2	36.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	125	2.3	0.2	3.0	202	2.5	0.5	39.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,252	77.1	1.6	14926.5	22	0.3	0.0	11.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0.0	0.0	-73.9	24	0.3	0.5	93.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	205	3.7	0.1	8.8	1,827	22.2	0.6	15.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	466	8.5	0.3	-4.8	728	8.8	0.4	47.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	71	1.3	0.0	126.1	3,808	46.2	0.5	41.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7	0.1	0.0	15.2	869	10.5	0.4	24.4
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	11	0.2	0.0	33.1	39	0.5	0.1	-45.9
Other	5	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	152	1.9	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	5,515	100.0	0.3	346.5	8,248	100.0	0.5	27.8
Primary products	4,754	86.2	1.0	833.1	844	10.2	0.3	2.3
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	473	8.6	0.3	3.3	781	9.5	0.5	-0.3
- - Food	373	6.8	0.3	4.0	625	7.6	0.5	-4.9
- - - of which Fish	3	0.1	0.0	25.4	5	0.1	0.1	81.1
- - Raw materials	100	1.8	0.4	0.5	157	1.9	0.7	23.8
- Fuels and mining products	4,281	77.6	1.3	8272.5	62	0.8	0.1	51.8
- - Ores and other minerals	25	0.5	0.1	14.3	22	0.3	0.2	60.2
- - Fuels	4,252	77.1	1.6	14926.5	22	0.3	0.0	11.9
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	4,252	77.1	2.2	14926.7	21	0.3	0.0	8.3
- - Non ferrous metals	4	0.1	0.0	183.7	18	0.2	0.1	143.1
Manufactures	745	13.5	0.1	4.4	7,213	87.5	0.5	32.2
- Iron and steel	395	7.2	1.5	-5.4	121	1.5	0.4	139.9
- Chemicals	205	3.7	0.1	8.8	1,827	22.2	0.6	15.9
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	34	0.6	0.1	16.9	925	11.2	0.6	6.2
- Other semi-manufactures	27	0.5	0.0	0.8	543	6.6	0.5	36.7
- Machinery and transport equipment	71	1.3	0.0	126.1	3,808	46.2	0.5	41.1
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	0.0	0.0	37.1	266	3.2	0.3	56.3
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-70.9	52	0.6	0.2	28.7
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	0.0	0.0	324.2	208	2.5	0.6	66.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	939.5	5	0.1	0.0	17.9
- - Transport equipment	12	0.2	0.0	46.0	667	8.1	0.2	90.8
- - - of which Automotive products	7	0.1	0.0	5.0	510	6.2	0.3	102.1
- - Other machinery	58	1.1	0.0	159.8	2,868	34.8	0.8	32.0
- - - Power generating machinery	23	0.4	0.1	4069.2	285	3.5	0.5	12.6
- - - Non electrical machinery	32	0.6	0.0	76.4	2,089	25.3	1.0	33.7
- - - Electrical machinery	2	0.0	0.0	-31.9	495	6.0	0.6	38.1
- Textiles	40	0.7	0.2	-8.1	45	0.5	0.3	25.2
- Clothing	0	0.0	0.0	35.9	30	0.4	0.1	51.6
- Other manufactures	7	0.1	0.0	20.3	838	10.2	0.5	23.6
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	0.0	0.0	-10.9	394	4.8	0.7	22.7
Other products	11	0.2	0.0	28.6	39	0.5	0.1	-45.3
Other	5	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	152	1.9	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Iran

Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	783	1,158	1,235	5,515	5,446	6,424	6,454	8,248
0 Food and live animals	282	301	358	372	755	1,135	587	505
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	3	18	53	72
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	156	135	122	125	115	128	145	202
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	34	173	28	4,252	11	13	20	22
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	0	60	13	12	24
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	86	139	188	205	1,230	1,398	1,576	1,827
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	176	359	490	466	576	429	493	728
7 Machinery and transport equipment	31	29	31	71	2,065	2,598	2,698	3,808
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7	7	6	7	549	557	699	869
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	10	9	8	11	38	105	72	39
Other	2	4	4	5	44	31	100	152

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	783	1,158	1,235	5,515	5,446	6,424	6,454	8,248
Primary products	476	621	509	4,754	965	1,312	825	844
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	401	408	458	473	916	1,274	784	781
- - Food	282	302	359	373	819	1,169	657	625
- - - of which Fish	5	5	2	3	2	2	3	5
- - Raw materials	119	106	100	100	96	105	127	157
- Fuels and mining products	74	212	51	4,281	49	37	41	62
- - Ores and other minerals	37	28	21	25	17	19	14	22
- - Fuels	34	173	28	4,252	11	13	20	22
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	34	173	28	4,252	11	12	19	21
- - Non ferrous metals	4	11	1	4	21	6	7	18
Manufactures	297	523	714	745	4,398	4,976	5,457	7,213
- Iron and steel	97	276	417	395	164	36	51	121
- Chemicals	86	139	188	205	1,230	1,398	1,576	1,827
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	19	21	29	34	720	756	871	925
- Other semi-manufactures	24	25	27	27	351	345	397	543
- Machinery and transport equipment	31	29	31	71	2,065	2,598	2,698	3,808
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	0	1	1	112	226	170	266
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	1	0	26	33	40	52
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0	0	1	82	189	125	208
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	5
- - Transport equipment	13	11	8	12	210	315	349	667
- - - of which Automotive products	11	8	7	7	128	204	252	510
- - Other machinery	18	18	22	58	1,741	2,030	2,174	2,868
- - - Power generating machinery	1	0	1	23	166	155	253	285
- - - Non electrical machinery	15	16	18	32	1,230	1,596	1,562	2,089
- - - Electrical machinery	2	2	4	2	345	279	358	495
- Textiles	51	46	44	40	40	38	36	45
- Clothing	0	0	0	0	8	13	20	30
- Other manufactures	6	7	6	7	540	543	678	838
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	2	1	1	1	248	257	321	394
Other products	10	9	8	11	39	106	72	39
Other	2	4	4	5	44	31	100	152

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Iran

Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	5,515	100.0	0.3	346.5	8,248	100.0	0.5	27.8
I Live animals; animal products	37	0.7	0.1	-18.5	53	0.6	0.2	44.5
II Vegetable products	383	6.9	0.7	4.8	314	3.8	1.2	-27.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0.0	0.0	-71.9	26	0.3	0.5	85.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	20	0.4	0.0	30.3	316	3.8	0.4	32.3
V Mineral products	4,274	77.5	1.5	8675.7	37	0.5	0.0	25.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	67	1.2	0.0	-48.0	1,706	20.7	0.6	12.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	141	2.6	0.3	134.0	267	3.2	0.4	57.0
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	22	0.4	0.1	-9.2	5	0.1	0.0	40.2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	5.1	24	0.3	0.2	14.1
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1	0.0	0.0	17.1	148	1.8	0.5	48.1
XI Textiles and textile articles	53	1.0	0.0	-6.3	129	1.6	0.3	23.9
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	-27.7	11	0.1	0.1	61.2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	9	0.2	0.1	88.3	142	1.7	0.7	25.3
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	3	0.0	0.0	119.6	3	0.0	0.0	160.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	414	7.5	0.4	-5.0	311	3.8	0.3	58.1
XVI Machinery and appliances	59	1.1	0.0	157.2	3,073	37.3	0.7	33.1
XVII Transport equipment	12	0.2	0.0	72.2	619	7.5	0.2	95.4
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3	0.0	0.0	-39.4	766	9.3	0.8	24.9
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-65.1	1	0.0	0.0	86.4
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	0.0	0.0	50.9	131	1.6	0.4	71.3
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.0	0.0	-27.0	1	0.0	0.0	-17.1
XXII Not classified	16	0.3	0.1	43.3	166	2.0	0.6	5.0
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	5,515	100.0	0.3	346.5	8,248	100.0	0.5	27.8
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	467	8.5	0.0	2.5	728	8.8	0.0	-0.6
Fishery products	3	0.0	0.0	25.4	7	0.1	0.0	24.4
Industrial products	5,045	91.5	0.3	549.5	7,513	91.1	0.4	31.4

* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Iran

Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	783	1,158	1,235	5,515	5,446	6,424	6,454	8,248
I Live animals; animal products	52	50	45	37	30	30	37	53
II Vegetable products	276	303	366	383	654	985	432	314
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0	0	0	61	14	14	26
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	26	21	15	20	116	193	239	316
V Mineral products	66	200	49	4,274	26	23	30	37
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	31	108	129	67	1,191	1,329	1,511	1,706
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	56	32	60	141	129	162	170	267
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	38	26	24	22	1	2	4	5
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	15	18	21	24
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	1	1	110	88	100	148
XI Textiles and textile articles	65	59	57	53	107	93	104	129
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	3	4	7	11
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	4	3	5	9	87	94	113	142
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	122	306	436	414	292	163	196	311
XVI Machinery and appliances	20	18	23	59	1,906	2,314	2,309	3,073
XVII Transport equipment	11	10	7	12	173	271	317	619
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2	4	4	3	444	460	614	766
XIX Arms and ammunition		0	0	0	0	1	0	1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	1	0	1	34	55	77	131
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
XXII Not classified	11	13	11	16	63	123	158	166
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	783	1,158	1,235	5,515	5,446	6,424	6,454	8,248
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	393	401	456	467	877	1,236	733	728
Fishery products	5	5	2	3	3	4	6	7
Industrial products	385	752	777	5,045	4,566	5,184	5,716	7,513

Iran, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	32,404		53,588		21,185		85,992	
2007	32,957	1.7	57,007	6.4	24,050	13.5	89,965	4.6
2008	39,667	20.4	71,536	25.5	31,869	32.5	111,204	23.6
2009	35,661	-10.1	46,010	-35.7	10,348	-67.5	81,671	-26.6
2010	50,083	40.4	64,311	39.8	14,228	37.5	114,394	40.1
2011	49,505	-1.2	80,248	24.8	30,744	116.1	129,753	13.4
2012	49,570	0.1	64,658	-19.4	15,088	-50.9	114,228	-12.0
2013	40,759	-17.8	47,991	-25.8	7,232	-52.1	88,749	-22.3
2014	53,960	32.4	48,197	0.4	-5,763	-179.7	102,157	15.1
2015	52,783	-2.2	35,785	-25.8	-16,998	194.9	88,568	-13.3
2016	57,955	9.8	42,685	19.3	-15,270	-10.2	100,640	13.6

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	57,955	100.0	World	42,685	100.0	World	100,640	100.0
1 United Arab Emi...	15,977	27.6	1 China	12,715	29.8	1 China	20,320	20.2
2 EU 28	7,755	13.4	2 India	7,061	16.5	2 United Arab Emi...	16,806	16.7
3 China	7,604	13.1	3 EU 28	5,181	12.1	3 EU 28	12,936	12.9
4 Turkey	4,462	7.7	4 South Korea	4,074	9.5	4 Turkey	8,468	8.4
5 South Korea	2,510	4.3	5 Turkey	4,006	9.4	5 India	8,368	8.3
6 Russia	2,298	4.0	6 Japan	2,864	6.7	6 South Korea	6,583	6.5
7 Switzerland	2,110	3.6	7 Afghanistan	1,737	4.1	7 Japan	3,290	3.3
8 India	1,307	2.3	8 United Arab Emi...	829	1.9	8 Russia	2,510	2.5
9 Singapore	689	1.2	9 Taiwan	631	1.5	9 Switzerland	2,128	2.1
10 Brazil	664	1.1	10 Oman	541	1.3	10 Afghanistan	1,747	1.7
2 EU 28	7,755	13.4	3 EU 28	5,181	12.1	3 EU 28	12,936	12.9

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	1,368,254		1,152,485		-215,768		2,520,739	
2007	1,450,340	6.0	1,234,482	7.1	-215,858	0.0	2,684,822	6.5
2008	1,585,231	9.3	1,309,147	6.1	-276,084	27.9	2,894,378	7.8
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,980	13.0	1,554,511	14.8	-175,469	-1.1	3,284,491	13.8
2012	1,798,757	4.0	1,684,928	8.4	-113,829	-35.1	3,483,686	6.1
2013	1,687,440	-6.2	1,736,371	3.1	48,931		3,423,812	-1.7
2014	1,692,185	0.3	1,702,915	-1.9	10,731	-78.1	3,395,100	-0.8
2015	1,729,207	2.2	1,789,154	5.1	59,947	458.7	3,518,361	3.6
2016	1,708,318	-1.2	1,745,247	-2.5	36,929	-38.4	3,453,564	-1.8

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,708,318	100.0	World	1,745,247	100.0	World	3,453,564	100.0
1 China	344,468	20.2	1 USA	362,153	20.8	1 USA	609,979	17.7
2 USA	247,826	14.5	2 China	170,083	9.7	2 China	514,551	14.9
3 Switzerland	121,669	7.1	3 Switzerland	142,455	8.2	3 Switzerland	264,123	7.6
4 Russia	118,811	7.0	4 Turkey	78,005	4.5	4 Russia	191,219	5.5
5 Turkey	66,702	3.9	5 Russia	72,408	4.1	5 Turkey	144,707	4.2
6 Japan	66,561	3.9	6 Japan	58,086	3.3	6 Japan	124,647	3.6
7 Norway	62,984	3.7	7 Norway	48,382	2.8	7 Norway	111,366	3.2
8 South Korea	41,435	2.4	8 United Arab Emi...	45,859	2.6	8 South Korea	85,939	2.5
9 India	39,276	2.3	9 South Korea	44,504	2.6	9 India	77,021	2.2
41 Iran	5,515	0.3	36 Iran	8,248	0.5	39 Iran	13,763	0.4

Total Goods: Top product sections 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	416,782	24.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	449,795	25.8
2	V Mineral products	285,181	16.7	XVII Transport equipment	293,569	16.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	163,747	9.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	279,404	16.0
4	XVII Transport equipment	136,479	8.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	94,108	5.4
5	XI Textiles and textile articles	110,027	6.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	92,614	5.3
	SITC Sections			SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	552,298	32.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	745,274	42.7
2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	268,277	15.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	313,842	18.0
3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	264,381	15.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205,872	11.8
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	184,721	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	189,901	10.9
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	181,407	10.6	0 Food and live animals	83,918	4.8

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing