



## European Union, Trade in goods with Japan

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Important note:  
Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members for all indicated years.

## European Union, Trade with Japan

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2016	66,561	58,086	124,647	-8,475
Rank as EU partner		2016	6	6	6	
Share in EU trade	%	2016	3.9	3.3	3.6	
Annual growth rate	%	2015 - 2016	11.2	2.7		
Annual average growth rate	%	2012 - 2016	0.6	1.1		

### Imports 2016

### Exports 2016

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	311	0.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5,774	9.9
Fishery products	57	0.1	Fishery products	373	0.6
Industrial products	66,193	99.4	Industrial products	51,939	89.4
Total	66,561	100.0	Total	58,086	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	1,563	2.4	Primary products	7,844	13.5
Manufactures	62,204	93.5	Manufactures	48,942	84.3
Other products	2,698	4.1	Other products	497	0.9
Other	96	0.1	Other	803	1.4

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	27,025	40.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	13,835	23.8
XVII Transport equipment	16,234	24.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	10,693	18.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	6,101	9.2	XVII Transport equipment	10,470	18.0
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	5,536	8.3	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	5,435	9.4
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,988	4.5	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	2,806	4.8

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	43,524	65.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	21,736	37.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,588	11.4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	14,502	25.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6,750	10.1	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9,251	15.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,779	7.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,018	6.9
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2,673	4.0	0 Food and live animals	3,754	6.5

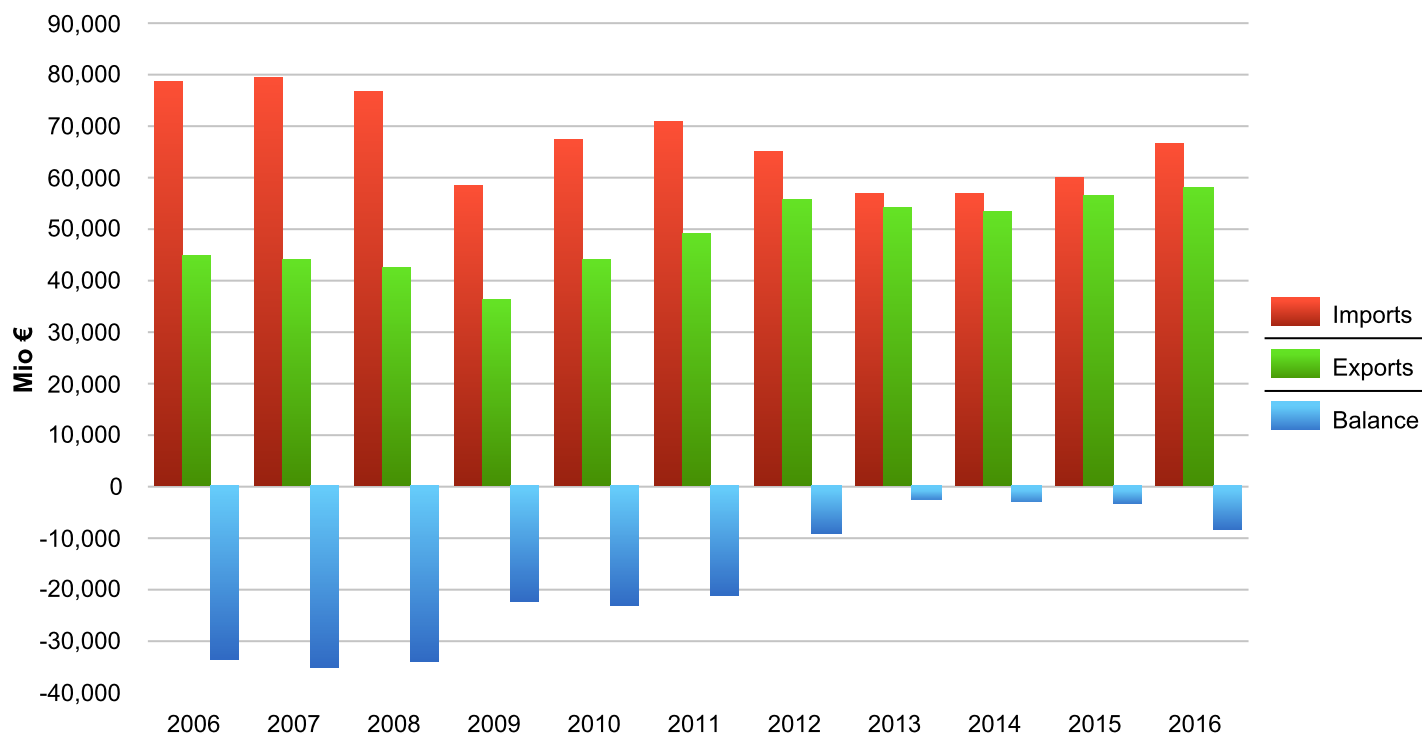
% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## European Union, Trade with Japan

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2006	78,430		5.7	44,753		3.9	-33,677	123,184
2007	79,259	1.1	5.5	43,742	-2.3	3.5	-35,518	123,001
2008	76,474	-3.5	4.8	42,390	-3.1	3.2	-34,084	118,865
2009	58,440	-23.6	4.7	35,978	-15.1	3.3	-22,462	94,418
2010	67,302	15.2	4.4	43,984	22.3	3.2	-23,318	111,286
2011	70,583	4.9	4.1	49,075	11.6	3.2	-21,508	119,659
2012	64,999	-7.9	3.6	55,663	13.4	3.3	-9,336	120,662
2013	56,620	-12.9	3.4	54,016	-3.0	3.1	-2,604	110,636
2014	56,574	-0.1	3.3	53,286	-1.4	3.1	-3,288	109,860
2015	59,874	5.8	3.5	56,533	6.1	3.2	-3,341	116,407
2016	66,561	11.2	3.9	58,086	2.8	3.3	-8,475	124,647

\* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Japan

### Trade flows by SITC section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	66,561	100.0	3.9	11.2	58,086	100.0	3.3	2.8
0 Food and live animals	213	0.3	0.2	22.2	3,754	6.5	4.5	6.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	57	0.1	0.7	26.7	1,569	2.7	4.9	13.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	697	1.1	1.2	8.8	1,468	2.5	3.9	8.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	149	0.2	0.1	-26.1	213	0.4	0.3	-2.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	36	0.1	0.4	82.1	287	0.5	5.4	3.7
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	6,750	10.1	3.7	7.0	14,502	25.0	4.6	-2.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,779	7.2	2.6	2.8	4,018	6.9	2.1	-2.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	43,524	65.4	7.9	9.6	21,736	37.4	2.9	5.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,588	11.4	2.8	4.9	9,251	15.9	4.5	2.5
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2,673	4.0	3.3	246.2	485	0.8	0.8	-3.2
Other	96	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	803	1.4	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	66,561	100.0	3.9	11.2	58,086	100.0	3.3	2.8
Primary products	1,563	2.4	0.3	-2.3	7,844	13.5	3.1	4.9
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	825	1.2	0.6	14.9	6,680	11.5	4.6	8.3
- - Food	315	0.5	0.3	28.9	5,613	9.7	4.6	8.2
- - - of which Fish	47	0.1	0.2	26.6	349	0.6	7.8	12.4
- - Raw materials	511	0.8	2.2	7.7	1,066	1.8	4.7	8.6
- Fuels and mining products	738	1.1	0.2	-16.4	1,164	2.0	1.1	-11.1
- - Ores and other minerals	177	0.3	0.7	10.0	398	0.7	2.9	8.9
- - Fuels	149	0.2	0.1	-26.1	213	0.4	0.3	-2.0
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	80	0.1	0.0	-30.8	45	0.1	0.1	-63.8
- - Non ferrous metals	411	0.6	1.2	-20.8	553	1.0	2.6	-23.9
Manufactures	62,204	93.5	5.4	8.5	48,942	84.3	3.4	2.5
- Iron and steel	748	1.1	2.8	1.4	256	0.4	0.9	-8.9
- Chemicals	6,750	10.1	3.7	7.0	14,502	25.0	4.6	-2.0
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1,279	1.9	1.7	12.8	8,789	15.1	6.1	-3.5
- Other semi-manufactures	3,088	4.6	3.3	6.3	2,695	4.6	2.2	2.8
- Machinery and transport equipment	43,524	65.4	7.9	9.6	21,736	37.4	2.9	5.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	7,554	11.4	3.9	-1.4	1,746	3.0	2.2	12.2
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	3,125	4.7	4.5	-1.0	546	0.9	2.4	10.7
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2,507	3.8	2.6	-6.9	884	1.5	2.7	9.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1,922	2.9	7.6	6.0	315	0.5	1.4	23.5
- - Transport equipment	18,003	27.1	12.3	22.4	11,497	19.8	3.7	10.8
- - - of which Automotive products	13,036	19.6	19.2	20.5	8,946	15.4	4.8	11.5
- - Other machinery	17,967	27.0	8.5	3.7	8,493	14.6	2.4	-1.3
- - - Power generating machinery	1,911	2.9	4.3	6.8	1,469	2.5	2.6	-10.7
- - - Non electrical machinery	10,428	15.7	12.9	1.2	4,668	8.0	2.2	-1.9
- - - Electrical machinery	5,627	8.5	6.5	7.5	2,356	4.1	2.7	7.0
- Textiles	531	0.8	2.0	8.6	514	0.9	2.8	2.6
- Clothing	147	0.2	0.2	27.7	1,492	2.6	6.0	1.7
- Other manufactures	7,416	11.1	4.1	4.5	7,746	13.3	4.4	2.7
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	3,896	5.9	9.5	4.5	3,113	5.4	5.2	5.0
Other products	2,698	4.1	3.3	240.9	497	0.9	0.8	-3.5
Other	96	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	803	1.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Japan

### Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	56,620	56,574	59,874	66,561	54,016	53,286	56,533	58,086
0 Food and live animals	127	144	174	213	3,129	3,448	3,528	3,754
1 Beverages and tobacco	25	31	45	57	1,607	1,426	1,379	1,569
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	740	658	641	697	1,571	1,322	1,351	1,468
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	271	190	202	149	488	735	218	213
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	18	18	20	36	211	239	277	287
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	5,948	5,755	6,308	6,750	13,474	12,060	14,792	14,502
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,289	4,300	4,650	4,779	3,916	3,981	4,130	4,018
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37,364	37,459	39,698	43,524	19,754	20,188	20,532	21,736
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,106	7,097	7,232	7,588	8,750	8,779	9,022	9,251
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	578	616	772	2,673	379	435	502	485
Other	155	306	131	96	736	673	802	803

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	56,620	56,574	59,874	66,561	54,016	53,286	56,533	58,086
Primary products	1,696	1,458	1,601	1,563	7,552	7,790	7,479	7,844
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	626	649	718	825	6,233	6,082	6,169	6,680
- - Food	171	198	244	315	4,950	5,115	5,187	5,613
- - - of which Fish	28	29	37	47	288	266	310	349
- - Raw materials	454	451	474	511	1,284	967	982	1,066
- Fuels and mining products	1,071	809	883	738	1,318	1,708	1,309	1,164
- - Ores and other minerals	284	202	161	177	286	353	366	398
- - Fuels	271	190	202	149	488	735	218	213
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	204	90	116	80	314	126	124	45
- - Non ferrous metals	516	417	520	411	545	620	726	553
Manufactures	54,175	54,177	57,351	62,204	45,336	44,377	47,738	48,942
- Iron and steel	566	562	737	748	285	283	281	256
- Chemicals	5,948	5,755	6,308	6,750	13,474	12,060	14,792	14,502
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1,271	1,009	1,135	1,279	7,447	6,613	9,106	8,789
- Other semi-manufactures	2,749	2,856	2,905	3,088	2,575	2,575	2,622	2,695
- Machinery and transport equipment	37,364	37,459	39,698	43,524	19,754	20,188	20,532	21,736
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	8,811	7,783	7,664	7,554	1,707	1,440	1,556	1,746
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	3,941	3,385	3,157	3,125	427	431	494	546
- - - Telecommunications equipment	3,034	2,513	2,694	2,507	566	595	807	884
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1,837	1,885	1,813	1,922	715	414	255	315
- - Transport equipment	12,970	12,711	14,708	18,003	10,243	10,282	10,372	11,497
- - - of which Automotive products	9,217	9,318	10,820	13,036	7,804	7,568	8,022	8,946
- - Other machinery	15,582	16,964	17,326	17,967	7,789	8,465	8,605	8,493
- - - Power generating machinery	1,928	1,861	1,789	1,911	1,417	1,703	1,645	1,469
- - - Non electrical machinery	8,693	10,096	10,303	10,428	4,140	4,496	4,757	4,668
- - - Electrical machinery	4,962	5,007	5,233	5,627	2,232	2,266	2,203	2,356
- Textiles	458	466	489	531	510	503	501	514
- Clothing	98	103	115	147	1,429	1,407	1,467	1,492
- Other manufactures	6,992	6,977	7,098	7,416	7,307	7,360	7,542	7,746
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	3,343	3,515	3,727	3,896	2,838	2,896	2,965	3,113
Other products	594	633	791	2,698	392	446	515	497
Other	155	306	131	96	736	673	802	803

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Japan

### Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	66,561	100.0	3.9	11.2	58,086	100.0	3.3	2.8
I Live animals; animal products	63	0.1	0.2	16.0	2,139	3.7	7.8	16.2
II Vegetable products	77	0.1	0.1	32.6	593	1.0	2.3	-2.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	36	0.1	0.4	80.6	291	0.5	5.2	2.8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	179	0.3	0.4	23.2	2,806	4.8	3.9	7.9
V Mineral products	208	0.3	0.1	-19.3	394	0.7	0.5	-1.8
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	6,101	9.2	3.7	4.5	13,835	23.8	5.0	-2.8
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,988	4.5	5.4	3.9	1,437	2.5	2.1	6.4
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	32	0.0	0.2	-3.7	1,059	1.8	6.8	-12.0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	7	0.0	0.1	25.9	1,127	1.9	9.2	15.4
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	197	0.3	1.3	6.2	467	0.8	1.6	-17.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	741	1.1	0.7	11.3	1,916	3.3	4.3	1.5
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	64	0.1	0.3	35.0	433	0.7	4.6	-0.6
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	737	1.1	5.7	10.0	473	0.8	2.4	0.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	2,723	4.1	2.9	269.0	766	1.3	1.4	-13.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,325	3.5	2.4	1.4	1,823	3.1	1.9	2.3
XVI Machinery and appliances	27,025	40.6	6.5	2.6	10,693	18.4	2.4	1.2
XVII Transport equipment	16,234	24.4	11.9	23.8	10,470	18.0	3.6	11.2
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	5,536	8.3	7.9	4.1	5,435	9.4	5.9	7.1
XIX Arms and ammunition	25	0.0	2.2	28.4	12	0.0	0.3	-11.9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	766	1.2	1.6	19.2	754	1.3	2.4	-4.7
XXI Works of art and antiques	54	0.1	1.4	-13.2	112	0.2	1.2	58.4
XXII Not classified	444	0.7	2.4	-10.6	1,052	1.8	3.9	-2.5
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	66,561	100.0	3.9	11.2	58,086	100.0	3.3	2.8
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	311	0.5	0.0	28.0	5,774	9.9	0.3	7.9
Fishery products	57	0.1	0.0	24.9	373	0.6	0.0	7.9
Industrial products	66,193	99.4	3.9	11.1	51,939	89.4	3.0	2.2

\* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Japan

### Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	56,620	56,574	59,874	66,561	54,016	53,286	56,533	58,086
I Live animals; animal products	32	42	55	63	1,584	1,861	1,841	2,139
II Vegetable products	47	54	58	77	551	543	607	593
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	18	18	20	36	217	235	283	291
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	106	119	145	179	2,761	2,606	2,602	2,806
V Mineral products	334	247	258	208	662	928	401	394
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	5,660	5,381	5,837	6,101	12,897	11,539	14,229	13,835
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,676	2,852	2,874	2,988	1,345	1,335	1,350	1,437
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	22	30	33	32	1,164	1,126	1,203	1,059
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	6	5	6	7	1,301	958	976	1,127
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	163	178	186	197	538	531	563	467
XI Textiles and textile articles	597	609	666	741	1,857	1,839	1,888	1,916
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	47	45	47	64	442	441	436	433
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	572	627	670	737	455	454	470	473
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	810	607	738	2,723	703	729	885	766
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,054	1,945	2,292	2,325	1,677	1,820	1,783	1,823
XVI Machinery and appliances	26,329	26,250	26,343	27,025	9,430	10,232	10,571	10,693
XVII Transport equipment	11,044	11,217	13,109	16,234	9,603	9,366	9,417	10,470
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	4,986	5,032	5,317	5,536	5,059	4,989	5,074	5,435
XIX Arms and ammunition	16	17	19	25	13	11	14	12
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	549	554	642	766	777	769	792	754
XXI Works of art and antiques	66	70	62	54	54	54	70	112
XXII Not classified	487	676	497	444	926	922	1,079	1,052
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Total	56,620	56,574	59,874	66,561	54,016	53,286	56,533	58,086
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	173	205	243	311	5,107	5,320	5,354	5,774
Fishery products	36	35	45	57	308	285	346	373
Industrial products	56,411	56,333	59,586	66,193	48,601	47,681	50,834	51,939

## Japan, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	460,933		515,134		54,202		976,067	
2007	453,787	-1.6	521,173	1.2	67,386	24.3	974,960	-0.1
2008	518,487	14.3	531,716	2.0	13,230	-80.4	1,050,203	7.7
2009	395,727	-23.7	416,346	-21.7	20,619	55.9	812,073	-22.7
2010	523,536	32.3	580,654	39.5	57,118	177.0	1,104,190	36.0
2011	614,223	17.3	590,923	1.8	-23,300	-140.8	1,205,145	9.1
2012	689,630	12.3	621,591	5.2	-68,039	192.0	1,311,220	8.8
2013	626,717	-9.1	538,072	-13.4	-88,645	30.3	1,164,789	-11.2
2014	611,383	-2.5	519,543	-3.4	-91,839	3.6	1,130,926	-2.9
2015	584,037	-4.5	563,137	8.4	-20,900	-77.2	1,147,175	1.4
2016	548,262	-6.1	582,648	3.5	34,386	-264.5	1,130,909	-1.4

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	548,262	100.0	World	582,648	100.0	World	1,130,909	100.0
1 China	141,441	25.8	1 USA	117,832	20.2	1 China	244,320	21.6
2 EU 28	67,888	12.4	2 China	102,879	17.7	2 USA	180,443	16.0
3 USA	62,610	11.4	3 EU 28	66,619	11.4	3 EU 28	134,506	11.9
4 Australia	27,473	5.0	4 South Korea	41,774	7.2	4 South Korea	64,376	5.7
5 South Korea	22,601	4.1	5 Taiwan	35,552	6.1	5 Taiwan	56,288	5.0
6 Taiwan	20,735	3.8	6 Hong Kong	30,388	5.2	6 Thailand	42,964	3.8
7 Thailand	18,198	3.3	7 Thailand	24,766	4.3	7 Australia	40,273	3.6
8 Saudi Arabia	17,693	3.2	8 Singapore	17,892	3.1	8 Hong Kong	32,153	2.8
9 Indonesia	16,426	3.0	9 Australia	12,801	2.2	9 Indonesia	26,667	2.4
10 United Arab Emi...	15,630	2.9	10 Vietnam	11,757	2.0	10 Malaysia	26,583	2.4
2 EU 28	67,888	12.4	3 EU 28	66,619	11.4	3 EU 28	134,506	11.9

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	1,368,254		1,152,485		-215,768		2,520,739	
2007	1,450,340	6.0	1,234,482	7.1	-215,858	0.0	2,684,822	6.5
2008	1,585,231	9.3	1,309,147	6.1	-276,084	27.9	2,894,378	7.8
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,980	13.0	1,554,511	14.8	-175,469	-1.1	3,284,491	13.8
2012	1,798,757	4.0	1,684,928	8.4	-113,829	-35.1	3,483,686	6.1
2013	1,687,440	-6.2	1,736,371	3.1	48,931		3,423,812	-1.7
2014	1,692,185	0.3	1,702,915	-1.9	10,731	-78.1	3,395,100	-0.8
2015	1,729,207	2.2	1,789,154	5.1	59,947	458.7	3,518,361	3.6
2016	1,708,318	-1.2	1,745,247	-2.5	36,929	-38.4	3,453,564	-1.8

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,708,318	100.0	World	1,745,247	100.0	World	3,453,564	100.0
1 China	344,468	20.2	1 USA	362,153	20.8	1 USA	609,979	17.7
2 USA	247,826	14.5	2 China	170,083	9.7	2 China	514,551	14.9
3 Switzerland	121,669	7.1	3 Switzerland	142,455	8.2	3 Switzerland	264,123	7.6
4 Russia	118,811	7.0	4 Turkey	78,005	4.5	4 Russia	191,219	5.5
5 Turkey	66,702	3.9	5 Russia	72,408	4.1	5 Turkey	144,707	4.2
6 Japan	66,561	3.9	6 Japan	58,086	3.3	6 Japan	124,647	3.6
7 Norway	62,984	3.7	7 Norway	48,382	2.8	7 Norway	111,366	3.2
8 South Korea	41,435	2.4	8 United Arab Emi...	45,859	2.6	8 South Korea	85,939	2.5
9 India	39,276	2.3	9 South Korea	44,504	2.6	9 India	77,021	2.2
6 Japan	66,561	3.9	6 Japan	58,086	3.3	6 Japan	124,647	3.6

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Product	Imports		Exports	
		Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio € % Extra-EU
<b>HS Sections</b>					
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	416,782	24.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	449,795 25.8
2	V Mineral products	285,181	16.7	XVII Transport equipment	293,569 16.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	163,747	9.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	279,404 16.0
4	XVII Transport equipment	136,479	8.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	94,108 5.4
5	XI Textiles and textile articles	110,027	6.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	92,614 5.3
<b>SITC Sections</b>					
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	552,298	32.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	745,274 42.7
2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	268,277	15.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	313,842 18.0
3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	264,381	15.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205,872 11.8
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	184,721	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	189,901 10.9
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	181,407	10.6	0 Food and live animals	83,918 4.8

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing