



# European Union, Trade in goods with Japan

## Table of Contents

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	pg
<b>European Union, Trade with Japan</b>	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2016	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2006 - 2016	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2016	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2016	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016	7
<b>Japan, Trade with World</b>	
- Japan Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2006 - 2016	8
- Japan Top trading partners: Total goods: 2016	8
- Japan Trade with partner regions: Total goods: 2016	8
<b>European Union, Trade with World</b>	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2006 - 2016	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2016	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2016	9
<b>Methodological Notes</b>	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings	10

Important note:  
Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members  
for all indicated years.

## European Union, Trade with Japan

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2016	66,622	58,014	124,636	-8,608
Rank as EU partner		2016	6	6	6	
Share in EU trade	%	2016	3.9	3.3	3.6	
Annual growth rate	%	2015 - 2016	11.3	2.6		
Annual average growth rate	%	2012 - 2016	0.6	1.0		

### Imports 2016

### Exports 2016

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	313	0.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5,772	10.0
Fishery products	57	0.1	Fishery products	372	0.6
Industrial products	66,252	99.4	Industrial products	51,869	89.4
Total	66,622	100.0	Total	58,014	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	1,566	2.4	Primary products	7,841	13.5
Manufactures	62,261	93.5	Manufactures	48,873	84.2
Other products	2,699	4.1	Other products	496	0.9
Other	96	0.1	Other	804	1.4

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	27,034	40.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	13,803	23.8
XVII Transport equipment	16,293	24.5	XVI Machinery and appliances	10,677	18.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	6,118	9.2	XVII Transport equipment	10,465	18.0
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	5,505	8.3	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	5,423	9.3
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,994	4.5	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	2,806	4.8

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

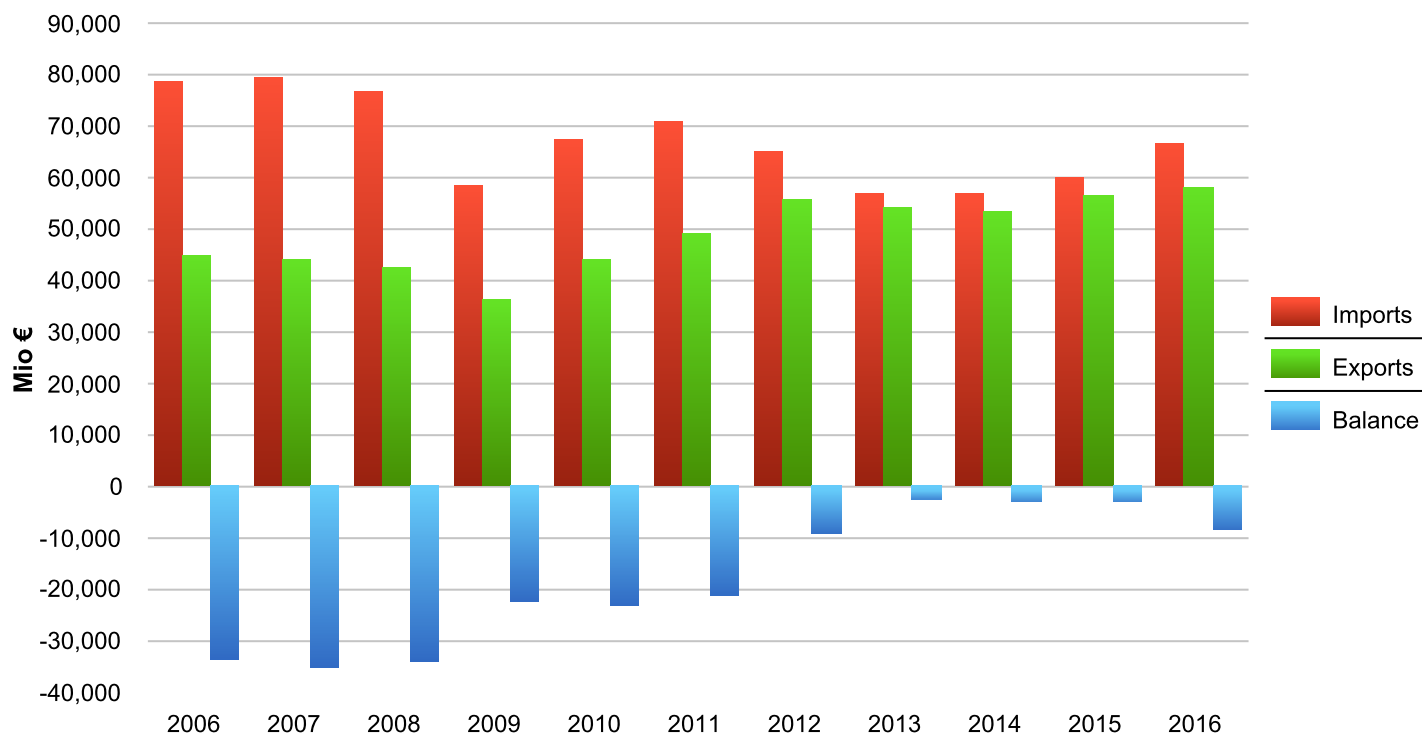
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	43,598	65.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	21,715	37.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,548	11.3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	14,471	24.9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6,772	10.2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9,228	15.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,779	7.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,024	6.9
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2,674	4.0	0 Food and live animals	3,753	6.5

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Japan

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2006	78,430		5.7	44,753		3.9	-33,677	123,184
2007	79,259	1.1	5.5	43,742	-2.3	3.5	-35,518	123,001
2008	76,474	-3.5	4.8	42,390	-3.1	3.2	-34,084	118,865
2009	58,440	-23.6	4.7	35,978	-15.1	3.3	-22,462	94,418
2010	67,302	15.2	4.4	43,984	22.3	3.2	-23,318	111,286
2011	70,583	4.9	4.1	49,075	11.6	3.2	-21,508	119,659
2012	64,999	-7.9	3.6	55,663	13.4	3.3	-9,336	120,662
2013	56,620	-12.9	3.4	54,016	-3.0	3.1	-2,604	110,635
2014	56,589	-0.1	3.3	53,305	-1.3	3.1	-3,283	109,894
2015	59,852	5.8	3.5	56,532	6.1	3.2	-3,319	116,384
2016	66,622	11.3	3.9	58,014	2.6	3.3	-8,608	124,636

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Japan

### Trade flows by SITC section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	66,622	100.0	3.9	11.3	58,014	100.0	3.3	2.6
0 Food and live animals	215	0.3	0.2	23.2	3,753	6.5	4.5	6.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	57	0.1	0.7	26.9	1,569	2.7	4.9	13.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	697	1.1	1.2	8.9	1,470	2.5	3.9	8.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	150	0.2	0.1	-25.6	211	0.4	0.3	-3.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	36	0.1	0.4	82.8	287	0.5	5.4	3.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6,772	10.2	3.7	7.4	14,471	24.9	4.6	-2.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,779	7.2	2.6	2.8	4,024	6.9	2.1	-2.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	43,598	65.4	7.9	9.9	21,715	37.4	2.9	5.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,548	11.3	2.8	4.4	9,228	15.9	4.5	2.3
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2,674	4.0	3.3	246.5	484	0.8	0.8	-3.5
Other	96	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	804	1.4	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	66,622	100.0	3.9	11.3	58,014	100.0	3.3	2.6
Primary products	1,566	2.4	0.3	-2.2	7,841	13.5	3.1	4.9
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	827	1.2	0.6	15.3	6,683	11.5	4.6	8.3
- - Food	317	0.5	0.3	29.7	5,612	9.7	4.6	8.2
- - - of which Fish	47	0.1	0.2	26.7	348	0.6	7.8	12.2
- - Raw materials	511	0.8	2.2	7.8	1,071	1.9	4.8	9.0
- Fuels and mining products	739	1.1	0.2	-16.3	1,158	2.0	1.1	-11.5
- - Ores and other minerals	177	0.3	0.7	10.0	397	0.7	2.9	8.4
- - Fuels	150	0.2	0.1	-25.6	211	0.4	0.3	-3.2
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	81	0.1	0.0	-30.0	45	0.1	0.1	-63.8
- - Non ferrous metals	411	0.6	1.2	-20.8	551	1.0	2.6	-24.1
Manufactures	62,261	93.5	5.4	8.6	48,873	84.2	3.4	2.4
- Iron and steel	749	1.1	2.8	1.6	256	0.4	0.9	-8.9
- Chemicals	6,772	10.2	3.7	7.4	14,471	24.9	4.6	-2.2
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1,279	1.9	1.7	12.8	8,759	15.1	6.1	-3.8
- Other semi-manufactures	3,087	4.6	3.3	6.3	2,704	4.7	2.2	3.1
- Machinery and transport equipment	43,598	65.4	7.9	9.9	21,715	37.4	2.9	5.8
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	7,568	11.4	3.9	-1.3	1,741	3.0	2.2	11.9
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	3,127	4.7	4.4	-1.0	546	0.9	2.4	10.6
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2,512	3.8	2.6	-6.8	882	1.5	2.6	9.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1,929	2.9	7.5	6.4	314	0.5	1.4	23.0
- - Transport equipment	18,046	27.1	12.1	22.9	11,492	19.8	3.7	10.8
- - - of which Automotive products	13,066	19.6	19.3	20.8	8,942	15.4	4.8	11.5
- - Other machinery	17,984	27.0	8.5	3.8	8,482	14.6	2.4	-1.4
- - - Power generating machinery	1,912	2.9	4.3	6.9	1,468	2.5	2.6	-10.7
- - - Non electrical machinery	10,438	15.7	12.8	1.3	4,659	8.0	2.2	-2.1
- - - Electrical machinery	5,633	8.5	6.5	7.7	2,354	4.1	2.7	6.9
- Textiles	531	0.8	2.0	8.6	513	0.9	2.8	2.5
- Clothing	147	0.2	0.2	27.7	1,490	2.6	6.0	1.6
- Other manufactures	7,377	11.1	4.1	3.9	7,725	13.3	4.4	2.4
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	3,906	5.9	9.5	4.8	3,106	5.4	5.2	4.7
Other products	2,699	4.1	3.3	241.2	496	0.9	0.8	-3.8
Other	96	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	804	1.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Japan

### Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	56,620	56,589	59,852	66,622	54,016	53,305	56,532	58,014
0 Food and live animals	127	144	174	215	3,129	3,448	3,528	3,753
1 Beverages and tobacco	25	31	45	57	1,607	1,426	1,379	1,569
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	740	658	641	697	1,571	1,322	1,351	1,470
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	271	190	202	150	488	735	218	211
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	18	18	20	36	211	239	277	287
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	5,948	5,755	6,308	6,772	13,474	12,060	14,792	14,471
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,289	4,300	4,650	4,779	3,916	3,981	4,130	4,024
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37,364	37,473	39,676	43,598	19,808	20,208	20,532	21,715
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,106	7,097	7,232	7,548	8,750	8,779	9,023	9,228
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	578	616	772	2,674	379	435	501	484
Other	155	306	131	96	682	672	802	804

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	56,620	56,589	59,852	66,622	54,016	53,305	56,532	58,014
Primary products	1,696	1,458	1,601	1,566	7,552	7,790	7,479	7,841
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	626	649	718	827	6,233	6,082	6,169	6,683
- - Food	171	198	244	317	4,950	5,115	5,187	5,612
- - - of which Fish	28	29	37	47	288	266	310	348
- - Raw materials	454	451	474	511	1,284	967	982	1,071
- Fuels and mining products	1,071	809	883	739	1,318	1,708	1,309	1,158
- - Ores and other minerals	284	202	161	177	286	353	366	397
- - Fuels	271	190	202	150	488	735	218	211
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	204	90	116	81	314	126	124	45
- - Non ferrous metals	516	417	520	411	545	620	726	551
Manufactures	54,175	54,192	57,328	62,261	45,390	44,397	47,737	48,873
- Iron and steel	566	562	737	749	285	283	281	256
- Chemicals	5,948	5,755	6,308	6,772	13,474	12,060	14,792	14,471
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1,271	1,009	1,135	1,279	7,447	6,613	9,106	8,759
- Other semi-manufactures	2,749	2,856	2,905	3,087	2,574	2,575	2,622	2,704
- Machinery and transport equipment	37,364	37,473	39,676	43,598	19,808	20,208	20,532	21,715
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	8,811	7,783	7,664	7,568	1,707	1,440	1,556	1,741
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	3,941	3,385	3,158	3,127	427	431	494	546
- - - Telecommunications equipment	3,034	2,513	2,694	2,512	566	595	807	882
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1,837	1,885	1,813	1,929	715	414	255	314
- - Transport equipment	12,970	12,726	14,686	18,046	10,247	10,302	10,372	11,492
- - - of which Automotive products	9,217	9,318	10,820	13,066	7,804	7,568	8,022	8,942
- - Other machinery	15,582	16,964	17,326	17,984	7,840	8,466	8,605	8,482
- - - Power generating machinery	1,928	1,861	1,789	1,912	1,467	1,704	1,645	1,468
- - - Non electrical machinery	8,693	10,096	10,303	10,438	4,140	4,496	4,757	4,659
- - - Electrical machinery	4,962	5,007	5,233	5,633	2,232	2,266	2,203	2,354
- Textiles	458	466	489	531	510	503	501	513
- Clothing	98	103	115	147	1,429	1,407	1,467	1,490
- Other manufactures	6,992	6,977	7,098	7,377	7,307	7,360	7,542	7,725
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	3,343	3,515	3,727	3,906	2,838	2,896	2,965	3,106
Other products	594	633	791	2,699	392	446	515	496
Other	155	306	131	96	682	672	802	804

## European Union, Trade with Japan

### Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	66,622	100.0	3.9	11.3	58,014	100.0	3.3	2.6
I Live animals; animal products	64	0.1	0.2	16.4	2,138	3.7	7.8	16.1
II Vegetable products	78	0.1	0.1	33.2	593	1.0	2.3	-2.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	36	0.1	0.4	81.3	291	0.5	5.2	2.8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	180	0.3	0.4	24.1	2,806	4.8	3.9	7.9
V Mineral products	209	0.3	0.1	-19.0	390	0.7	0.5	-2.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	6,118	9.2	3.7	4.8	13,803	23.8	5.0	-3.0
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,994	4.5	5.4	4.2	1,436	2.5	2.1	6.3
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	32	0.0	0.2	-3.1	1,058	1.8	6.8	-12.1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	7	0.0	0.1	26.8	1,127	1.9	9.2	15.5
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	194	0.3	1.2	4.4	481	0.8	1.7	-14.5
XI Textiles and textile articles	740	1.1	0.7	11.1	1,913	3.3	4.3	1.4
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	64	0.1	0.3	35.0	431	0.7	4.6	-0.9
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	738	1.1	5.7	10.2	474	0.8	2.4	0.9
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	2,723	4.1	2.9	269.1	766	1.3	1.4	-13.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,328	3.5	2.4	1.6	1,819	3.1	1.9	2.1
XVI Machinery and appliances	27,034	40.6	6.5	2.8	10,677	18.4	2.4	1.0
XVII Transport equipment	16,293	24.5	11.6	24.1	10,465	18.0	3.5	11.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	5,505	8.3	7.8	3.5	5,423	9.3	5.9	6.9
XIX Arms and ammunition	25	0.0	2.2	28.4	12	0.0	0.3	-12.2
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	763	1.1	1.6	18.8	749	1.3	2.4	-5.4
XXI Works of art and antiques	54	0.1	1.4	-13.2	111	0.2	1.2	57.8
XXII Not classified	445	0.7	2.4	-10.3	1,052	1.8	3.9	-2.5
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	66,622	100.0	3.9	11.3	58,014	100.0	3.3	2.6
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	313	0.5	0.0	28.8	5,772	10.0	0.3	7.8
Fishery products	57	0.1	0.0	25.1	372	0.6	0.0	7.8
Industrial products	66,252	99.4	3.9	11.2	51,869	89.4	3.0	2.0

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Japan

### Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	56,620	56,589	59,852	66,622	54,016	53,305	56,532	58,014
I Live animals; animal products	32	42	55	64	1,584	1,861	1,841	2,138
II Vegetable products	47	54	58	78	551	543	607	593
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	18	18	20	36	217	235	283	291
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	106	119	145	180	2,761	2,606	2,602	2,806
V Mineral products	334	247	258	209	662	928	401	390
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	5,660	5,381	5,837	6,118	12,897	11,539	14,229	13,803
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,676	2,852	2,874	2,994	1,345	1,335	1,350	1,436
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	22	30	33	32	1,164	1,126	1,203	1,058
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	6	5	6	7	1,301	958	976	1,127
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	163	178	186	194	538	531	563	481
XI Textiles and textile articles	597	609	666	740	1,857	1,839	1,887	1,913
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	47	45	47	64	442	441	435	431
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	572	627	670	738	455	454	470	474
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	810	607	738	2,723	703	729	885	766
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,054	1,945	2,292	2,328	1,676	1,820	1,783	1,819
XVI Machinery and appliances	26,329	26,250	26,298	27,034	9,481	10,233	10,571	10,677
XVII Transport equipment	11,044	11,231	13,131	16,293	9,607	9,386	9,417	10,465
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	4,986	5,032	5,317	5,505	5,059	4,989	5,074	5,423
XIX Arms and ammunition	16	17	19	25	13	11	14	12
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	549	554	642	763	777	769	792	749
XXI Works of art and antiques	66	70	62	54	54	54	70	111
XXII Not classified	487	676	497	445	871	921	1,079	1,052
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Total	56,620	56,589	59,852	66,622	54,016	53,305	56,532	58,014
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	173	205	243	313	5,107	5,320	5,354	5,772
Fishery products	36	35	45	57	308	285	346	372
Industrial products	56,410	56,348	59,563	66,252	48,601	47,701	50,833	51,869

## Japan, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2006	460,933		515,134		54,202		976,067	
2007	453,787	-1.6	521,173	1.2	67,386	24.3	974,960	-0.1
2008	518,487	14.3	531,716	2.0	13,230	-80.4	1,050,203	7.7
2009	395,727	-23.7	416,346	-21.7	20,619	55.9	812,073	-22.7
2010	523,536	32.3	580,654	39.5	57,118	177.0	1,104,190	36.0
2011	614,223	17.3	590,923	1.8	-23,300	-140.8	1,205,145	9.1
2012	689,630	12.3	621,591	5.2	-68,039	192.0	1,311,220	8.8
2013	626,717	-9.1	538,072	-13.4	-88,645	30.3	1,164,789	-11.2
2014	611,383	-2.5	519,543	-3.4	-91,839	3.6	1,130,926	-2.9
2015	584,037	-4.5	563,137	8.4	-20,900	-77.2	1,147,175	1.4
2016	548,262	-6.1	582,648	3.5	34,386	-264.5	1,130,909	-1.4

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	548,262	100.0	World	582,648	100.0	World	1,130,909	100.0
1 China	141,441	25.8	1 USA	117,832	20.2	1 China	244,320	21.6
2 EU 28	67,888	12.4	2 China	102,879	17.7	2 USA	180,443	16.0
3 USA	62,610	11.4	3 EU 28	66,619	11.4	3 EU 28	134,506	11.9
4 Australia	27,473	5.0	4 South Korea	41,774	7.2	4 South Korea	64,376	5.7
5 South Korea	22,601	4.1	5 Taiwan	35,552	6.1	5 Taiwan	56,288	5.0
6 Taiwan	20,735	3.8	6 Hong Kong	30,388	5.2	6 Thailand	42,964	3.8
7 Thailand	18,198	3.3	7 Thailand	24,766	4.3	7 Australia	40,273	3.6
8 Saudi Arabia	17,693	3.2	8 Singapore	17,892	3.1	8 Hong Kong	32,153	2.8
9 Indonesia	16,426	3.0	9 Australia	12,801	2.2	9 Indonesia	26,667	2.4
10 United Arab Emi...	15,630	2.9	10 Vietnam	11,757	2.0	10 Malaysia	26,583	2.4
2 EU 28	67,888	12.4	3 EU 28	66,619	11.4	3 EU 28	134,506	11.9

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2006	1,368,254		1,152,485		-215,768		2,520,739	
2007	1,450,340	6.0	1,234,482	7.1	-215,858	0.0	2,684,822	6.5
2008	1,585,231	9.3	1,309,147	6.1	-276,084	27.9	2,894,378	7.8
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,980	13.0	1,554,511	14.8	-175,469	-1.1	3,284,491	13.8
2012	1,798,757	4.0	1,684,928	8.4	-113,829	-35.1	3,483,686	6.1
2013	1,687,440	-6.2	1,736,373	3.1	48,933		3,423,814	-1.7
2014	1,692,830	0.3	1,703,458	-1.9	10,628	-78.3	3,396,288	-0.8
2015	1,730,168	2.2	1,789,967	5.1	59,798	462.7	3,520,135	3.7
2016	1,712,713	-1.0	1,744,239	-2.6	31,525	-47.3	3,456,952	-1.8

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,712,713	100.0	World	1,744,239	100.0	World	3,456,952	100.0
1 China	344,911	20.1	1 USA	363,456	20.8	1 USA	613,975	17.8
2 USA	250,519	14.6	2 China	169,686	9.7	2 China	514,597	14.9
3 Switzerland	121,707	7.1	3 Switzerland	142,148	8.2	3 Switzerland	263,855	7.6
4 Russia	118,893	6.9	4 Turkey	77,890	4.5	4 Russia	191,185	5.5
5 Turkey	66,763	3.9	5 Russia	72,292	4.1	5 Turkey	144,653	4.2
6 Japan	66,622	3.9	6 Japan	58,014	3.3	6 Japan	124,636	3.6
7 Norway	63,315	3.7	7 Norway	48,311	2.8	7 Norway	111,626	3.2
8 South Korea	41,643	2.4	8 United Arab Emi...	45,760	2.6	8 South Korea	85,743	2.5
9 India	39,324	2.3	9 South Korea	44,100	2.5	9 India	77,054	2.2
10 Vietnam	33,087	1.9	10 India	37,730	2.2	10 Canada	64,343	1.9
6 Japan	66,622	3.9	6 Japan	58,014	3.3	6 Japan	124,636	3.6

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	<b>HS Sections</b>			<b>HS Sections</b>		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	416,105	24.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	448,037	25.7
2	V Mineral products	285,758	16.7	XVII Transport equipment	294,990	16.9
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	164,017	9.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	278,742	16.0
4	XVII Transport equipment	140,008	8.2	XV Base metals and articles thereof	94,017	5.4
5	XI Textiles and textile articles	110,294	6.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	92,327	5.3
	<b>SITC Sections</b>			<b>SITC Sections</b>		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	555,139	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	744,961	42.7
2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	268,565	15.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	313,147	18.0
3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	264,909	15.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205,382	11.8
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	185,159	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	189,817	10.9
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	181,519	10.6	0 Food and live animals	83,882	4.8

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing