

## European Union, Trade in goods with Libya

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Important note:  
Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members  
for all indicated years.

## European Union, Trade with Libya

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2016	4,883	3,448	8,331	-1,435
Rank as EU partner		2016	45	53	47	
Share in EU trade	%	2016	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Annual growth rate	%	2015 - 2016	-35.2	-17.2		
Annual average growth rate	%	2012 - 2016	-37.9	-14.2		

### Imports 2016

### Exports 2016

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4	0.1	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,151	33.4
Fishery products	6	0.1	Fishery products	12	0.3
Industrial products	4,874	99.8	Industrial products	2,286	66.3
Total	4,883	100.0	Total	3,448	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	4,621	94.6	Primary products	2,151	62.4
Manufactures	75	1.5	Manufactures	1,286	37.3
Other products	2	0.0	Other products	7	0.2
Other	185	3.8	Other	5	0.1

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	4,566	93.5	V Mineral products	963	27.9
XXII Not classified	186	3.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	525	15.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	69	1.4	I Live animals; animal products	469	13.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	37	0.8	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	376	10.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	6	0.1	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	343	9.9

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,566	93.5	0 Food and live animals	1,038	30.1
10 Other	185	3.8	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	952	27.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	48	1.0	7 Machinery and transport equipment	599	17.4
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	37	0.8	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	359	10.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	27	0.6	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	173	5.0

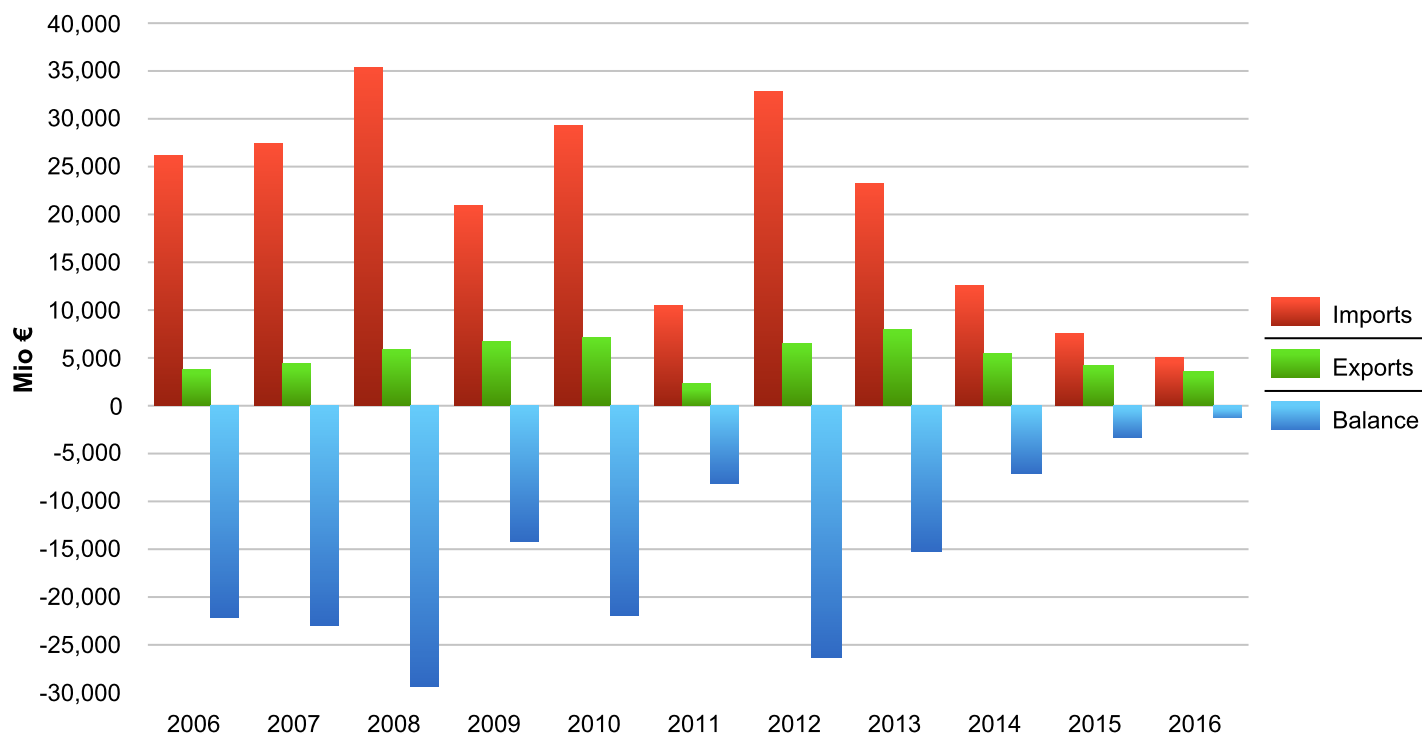
% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## European Union, Trade with Libya

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance Value Mio €	Total trade Value Mio €
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU		
2006	26,074		1.9	3,687		0.3	-22,387	29,761
2007	27,401	5.1	1.9	4,228	14.7	0.3	-23,174	31,629
2008	35,327	28.9	2.2	5,853	38.5	0.4	-29,474	41,180
2009	20,872	-40.9	1.7	6,539	11.7	0.6	-14,334	27,411
2010	29,240	40.1	1.9	7,123	8.9	0.5	-22,117	36,363
2011	10,447	-64.3	0.6	2,119	-70.3	0.1	-8,328	12,566
2012	32,830	214.3	1.8	6,372	200.7	0.4	-26,458	39,201
2013	23,205	-29.3	1.4	7,844	23.1	0.5	-15,361	31,049
2014	12,473	-46.3	0.7	5,313	-32.3	0.3	-7,160	17,786
2015	7,533	-39.6	0.4	4,163	-21.7	0.2	-3,371	11,696
2016	4,883	-35.2	0.3	3,448	-17.2	0.2	-1,435	8,331

\* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Libya

### Trade flows by SITC section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	4,883	100.0	0.3	-35.2	3,448	100.0	0.2	-17.2
0 Food and live animals	7	0.1	0.0	1943.2	1,038	30.1	1.2	3.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0.0	0.0	-89.7	93	2.7	0.3	-34.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	48	1.0	0.1	33.3	40	1.2	0.1	-22.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,566	93.5	1.7	-33.5	952	27.6	1.3	6.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0.0	0.0		24	0.7	0.5	2332.8
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	37	0.8	0.0	-49.9	359	10.4	0.1	0.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	27	0.6	0.0	-0.3	159	4.6	0.1	-30.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	10	0.2	0.0	1.0	599	17.4	0.1	-52.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	-49.5	173	5.0	0.1	-21.6
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2	0.0	0.0	-36.8	6	0.2	0.0	-38.0
Other	185	3.8	n.a.	n.a.	5	0.1	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	4,883	100.0	0.3	-35.2	3,448	100.0	0.2	-17.2
Primary products	4,621	94.6	1.0	-33.1	2,151	62.4	0.9	2.7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	10	0.2	0.0	263.4	1,189	34.5	0.8	0.0
- - Food	7	0.1	0.0	1765.0	1,156	33.5	1.0	1.1
- - - of which Fish	6	0.1	0.0		12	0.3	0.3	1.8
- - Raw materials	3	0.1	0.0	31.8	33	1.0	0.2	-26.9
- Fuels and mining products	4,611	94.4	1.4	-33.2	962	27.9	0.9	6.3
- - Ores and other minerals	45	0.9	0.2	33.4	5	0.2	0.0	-9.9
- - Fuels	4,566	93.5	1.7	-33.5	952	27.6	1.3	6.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	3,769	77.2	1.9	-25.0	952	27.6	1.4	6.4
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0.0	0.0	-72.8	4	0.1	0.0	8.5
Manufactures	75	1.5	0.0	-32.9	1,286	37.3	0.1	-37.4
- Iron and steel	27	0.5	0.1	2.0	36	1.0	0.1	43.1
- Chemicals	37	0.8	0.0	-49.9	359	10.4	0.1	0.0
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	-99.0	168	4.9	0.1	15.0
- Other semi-manufactures	1	0.0	0.0	43.6	113	3.3	0.1	-40.4
- Machinery and transport equipment	10	0.2	0.0	1.0	599	17.4	0.1	-52.1
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-85.5	44	1.3	0.1	71.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-77.4	8	0.2	0.0	-26.5
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-86.6	35	1.0	0.1	147.9
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0		1	0.0	0.0	117.7
- - Transport equipment	4	0.1	0.0	-9.4	73	2.1	0.0	-87.8
- - - of which Automotive products	3	0.1	0.0	707.1	39	1.1	0.0	-52.6
- - Other machinery	6	0.1	0.0	69.1	478	13.9	0.1	-20.8
- - - Power generating machinery	2	0.0	0.0	-33.4	101	2.9	0.2	27.4
- - - Non electrical machinery	4	0.1	0.0	352.1	157	4.6	0.1	-40.5
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0.0	0.0	-63.5	220	6.4	0.3	-15.5
- Textiles	0	0.0	0.0	-76.7	5	0.2	0.0	-24.5
- Clothing	0	0.0	0.0	129.9	16	0.5	0.1	-50.5
- Other manufactures	0	0.0	0.0	-52.0	156	4.5	0.1	-15.8
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.0	0.0	-28.9	53	1.6	0.1	-5.3
Other products	2	0.0	0.0	-36.8	7	0.2	0.0	-34.7
Other	185	3.8	n.a.	n.a.	5	0.1	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Libya

### Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	23,205	12,473	7,533	4,883	7,844	5,313	4,163	3,448
0 Food and live animals	0	0	0	7	1,168	1,041	1,001	1,038
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	137	133	141	93
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	30	29	36	48	167	99	51	40
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22,940	12,281	6,868	4,566	2,125	1,565	895	952
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	0	14	3	1	24
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	128	75	75	37	609	427	359	359
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	63	60	28	27	577	389	229	159
7 Machinery and transport equipment	28	13	10	10	2,533	1,284	1,249	599
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3	1	0	0	474	343	221	173
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	7	7	3	2	20	22	10	6
Other	6	7	513	185	20	7	4	5

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	23,205	12,473	7,533	4,883	7,844	5,313	4,163	3,448
Primary products	22,975	12,314	6,906	4,621	3,624	2,850	2,094	2,151
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	3	3	3	10	1,461	1,260	1,189	1,189
- - Food	0	0	0	7	1,319	1,177	1,144	1,156
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	6	17	12	11	12
- - Raw materials	2	2	2	3	142	83	45	33
- Fuels and mining products	22,973	12,311	6,903	4,611	2,163	1,591	905	962
- - Ores and other minerals	27	27	34	45	25	16	6	5
- - Fuels	22,940	12,281	6,868	4,566	2,125	1,565	895	952
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	20,972	10,177	5,024	3,769	2,125	1,564	895	952
- - Non ferrous metals	5	3	1	0	13	9	4	4
Manufactures	217	146	111	75	4,179	2,432	2,054	1,286
- Iron and steel	55	56	26	27	91	46	25	36
- Chemicals	128	75	75	37	609	427	359	359
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	265	183	146	168
- Other semi-manufactures	3	1	0	1	454	317	190	113
- Machinery and transport equipment	28	13	10	10	2,533	1,284	1,249	599
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	1	2	0	79	72	26	44
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	37	19	11	8
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	0	2	0	40	52	14	35
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
- - Transport equipment	18	6	4	4	952	287	599	73
- - - of which Automotive products	1	0	0	3	431	253	82	39
- - Other machinery	10	7	4	6	1,487	914	604	478
- - - Power generating machinery	4	3	2	2	308	109	80	101
- - - Non electrical machinery	4	3	1	4	647	463	264	157
- - - Electrical machinery	2	1	0	0	532	342	261	220
- Textiles	0	0	0	0	16	15	7	5
- Clothing	0	0	0	0	55	42	33	16
- Other manufactures	3	1	0	0	419	299	186	156
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	2	1	0	0	144	114	56	53
Other products	7	7	3	2	21	23	10	7
Other	6	7	513	185	20	7	4	5

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Libya

### Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	4,883	100.0	0.3	-35.2	3,448	100.0	0.2	-17.2
I Live animals; animal products	6	0.1	0.0	9056.9	469	13.6	1.7	5.0
II Vegetable products	0	0.0	0.0	243272.2	292	8.5	1.1	-0.4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils					25	0.7	0.4	1605.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	0	0.0	0.0	-41.8	376	10.9	0.5	-9.1
V Mineral products	4,566	93.5	1.6	-33.5	963	27.9	1.2	4.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	37	0.8	0.0	-49.9	343	9.9	0.1	2.3
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	664.2	41	1.2	0.1	-23.2
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	2	0.1	0.0	62.9	1	0.0	0.0	11.6
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof					31	0.9	0.3	-20.2
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	11.5	43	1.2	0.1	-3.5
XI Textiles and textile articles	1	0.0	0.0	-13.0	21	0.6	0.0	-46.2
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	26.7	10	0.3	0.1	48.3
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	-99.9	38	1.1	0.2	-44.8
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	4	0.1	0.0	36.5	6	0.2	0.0	-81.4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	69	1.4	0.1	16.3	82	2.4	0.1	-13.5
XVI Machinery and appliances	6	0.1	0.0	6.1	525	15.2	0.1	-19.5
XVII Transport equipment	4	0.1	0.0	-6.8	74	2.1	0.0	-87.7
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0.0	0.0	-50.6	78	2.3	0.1	0.7
XIX Arms and ammunition					1	0.0	0.0	91.3
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	-70.4	24	0.7	0.1	-33.8
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.0	0.0	-98.3
XXII Not classified	186	3.8	1.0	-63.8	7	0.2	0.0	28.9
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	4,883	100.0	0.3	-35.2	3,448	100.0	0.2	-17.2
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4	0.1	0.0	33.6	1,151	33.4	0.1	0.6
Fishery products	6	0.1	0.0		12	0.3	0.0	2.0
Industrial products	4,874	99.8	0.3	-35.3	2,286	66.3	0.1	-24.0

\* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Libya

### Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	23,205	12,473	7,533	4,883	7,844	5,313	4,163	3,448
I Live animals; animal products	1	0	0	6	398	429	447	469
II Vegetable products	0	0	0	0	436	343	293	292
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0			15	3	1	25
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	0	0	0	0	482	410	414	376
V Mineral products	22,940	12,281	6,869	4,566	2,217	1,633	922	963
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	128	75	75	37	553	384	335	343
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	136	90	54	41
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0		0		137	81	39	31
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	55	34	44	43
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0	1	1	71	56	39	21
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	17	12	6	10
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	163	122	69	38
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	6	6	3	4	73	64	31	6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	87	85	60	69	250	153	95	82
XVI Machinery and appliances	10	9	6	6	1,564	989	652	525
XVII Transport equipment	17	5	4	4	953	286	600	74
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3	1	0	0	190	143	78	78
XIX Arms and ammunition					1	1	0	1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	106	68	36	24
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0		0	1	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	8	8	514	186	25	12	5	7
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Total	23,205	12,473	7,533	4,883	7,844	5,313	4,163	3,448
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3	2	3	4	1,315	1,173	1,144	1,151
Fishery products	0			6	17	12	11	12
Industrial products	23,203	12,470	7,531	4,874	6,513	4,128	3,007	2,286

## Libya, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	3,944		22,798		18,854		26,742	
2007	4,946	25.4	23,765	4.2	18,819	-0.2	28,712	7.4
2008	6,254	26.4	30,687	29.1	24,433	29.8	36,941	28.7
2009	9,353	49.6	19,812	-35.4	10,459	-57.2	29,165	-21.1
2010	13,500	44.3	27,924	41.0	14,424	37.9	41,424	42.0
2011	3,761	-72.1	9,665	-65.4	5,904	-59.1	13,426	-67.6
2012	11,143	196.3	32,020	231.3	20,877	253.6	43,163	221.5
2013	13,265	19.1	21,566	-32.7	8,301	-60.2	34,832	-19.3
2014	9,359	-29.4	10,740	-50.2	1,381	-83.4	20,100	-42.3
2015	7,355	-21.4	7,425	-30.9	70	-95.0	14,780	-26.5
2016	5,820	-20.9	5,923	-20.2	103	47.9	11,743	-20.6

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	5,820	100.0	World	5,923	100.0	World	11,743	100.0
1 EU 28	1,351	23.2	1 EU 28	3,571	60.3	1 EU 28	4,923	41.9
2 China	846	14.5	2 Egypt	1,244	21.0	2 Egypt	1,423	12.1
3 South Korea	781	13.4	3 China	255	4.3	3 China	1,100	9.4
4 Turkey	607	10.4	4 Canada	217	3.7	4 South Korea	862	7.3
5 USA	181	3.1	5 Turkey	98	1.7	5 Turkey	705	6.0
6 Egypt	179	3.1	6 USA	95	1.6	6 USA	276	2.4
7 Tunisia	154	2.6	7 South Korea	81	1.4	7 Canada	225	1.9
8 Ukraine	135	2.3	8 Singapore	76	1.3	8 Tunisia	217	1.8
9 India	105	1.8	9 Tunisia	63	1.1	9 Brazil	127	1.1
10 Thailand	98	1.7	10 Brazil	47	0.8	10 Thailand	118	1.0
1 EU 28	1,351	23.2	1 EU 28	3,571	60.3	1 EU 28	4,923	41.9

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	1,368,254		1,152,485		-215,768		2,520,739	
2007	1,450,340	6.0	1,234,482	7.1	-215,858	0.0	2,684,822	6.5
2008	1,585,231	9.3	1,309,147	6.1	-276,084	27.9	2,894,378	7.8
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,980	13.0	1,554,511	14.8	-175,469	-1.1	3,284,491	13.8
2012	1,798,757	4.0	1,684,928	8.4	-113,829	-35.1	3,483,686	6.1
2013	1,687,440	-6.2	1,736,371	3.1	48,931		3,423,812	-1.7
2014	1,692,185	0.3	1,702,915	-1.9	10,731	-78.1	3,395,100	-0.8
2015	1,729,207	2.2	1,789,154	5.1	59,947	458.7	3,518,361	3.6
2016	1,708,318	-1.2	1,745,247	-2.5	36,929	-38.4	3,453,564	-1.8

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,708,318	100.0	World	1,745,247	100.0	World	3,453,564	100.0
1 China	344,468	20.2	1 USA	362,153	20.8	1 USA	609,979	17.7
2 USA	247,826	14.5	2 China	170,083	9.7	2 China	514,551	14.9
3 Switzerland	121,669	7.1	3 Switzerland	142,455	8.2	3 Switzerland	264,123	7.6
4 Russia	118,811	7.0	4 Turkey	78,005	4.5	4 Russia	191,219	5.5
5 Turkey	66,702	3.9	5 Russia	72,408	4.1	5 Turkey	144,707	4.2
6 Japan	66,561	3.9	6 Japan	58,086	3.3	6 Japan	124,647	3.6
7 Norway	62,984	3.7	7 Norway	48,382	2.8	7 Norway	111,366	3.2
8 South Korea	41,435	2.4	8 United Arab Emi...	45,859	2.6	8 South Korea	85,939	2.5
9 India	39,276	2.3	9 South Korea	44,504	2.6	9 India	77,021	2.2
45 Libya	4,883	0.3	53 Libya	3,448	0.2	47 Libya	8,331	0.2

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	<b>HS Sections</b>				<b>HS Sections</b>			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	416,782	24.4		XVI Machinery and appliances	449,795	25.8	
2	V Mineral products	285,181	16.7		XVII Transport equipment	293,569	16.8	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	163,747	9.6		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	279,404	16.0	
4	XVII Transport equipment	136,479	8.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	94,108	5.4	
5	XI Textiles and textile articles	110,027	6.4		XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	92,614	5.3	
	<b>SITC Sections</b>				<b>SITC Sections</b>			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	552,298	32.3		7 Machinery and transport equipment	745,274	42.7	
2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	268,277	15.7		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	313,842	18.0	
3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	264,381	15.5		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205,872	11.8	
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	184,721	10.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	189,901	10.9	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	181,407	10.6		0 Food and live animals	83,918	4.8	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing