



## European Union, Trade in goods with Singapore

### Table of Contents

	pg
<b>European Union, Trade with Singapore</b>	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2016	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2006 - 2016	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2016	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2016	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016	7
<b>Singapore, Trade with World</b>	
- Singapore Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2006 - 2016	8
- Singapore Top trading partners: Total goods: 2016	8
- Singapore Trade with partner regions: Total goods: 2016	8
<b>European Union, Trade with World</b>	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2006 - 2016	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2016	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2016	9
<b>Methodological Notes</b>	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings	10

Important note:  
Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members for all indicated years.

## European Union, Trade with Singapore

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2016	19,466	31,475	50,941	12,009
Rank as EU partner		2016	18	16	16	
Share in EU trade	%	2016	1.1	1.8	1.5	
Annual growth rate	%	2015 - 2016	2.7	5.5		
Annual average growth rate	%	2012 - 2016	-2.5	0.9		

### Imports 2016

### Exports 2016

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	139	0.7	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,005	6.4
Fishery products	20	0.1	Fishery products	36	0.1
Industrial products	19,308	99.2	Industrial products	29,434	93.5
Total	19,466	100.0	Total	31,475	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	1,443	7.4	Primary products	5,967	19.0
Manufactures	16,845	86.5	Manufactures	24,600	78.2
Other products	157	0.8	Other products	609	1.9
Other	1,022	5.3	Other	299	1.0

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	7,534	38.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	11,091	35.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	5,094	26.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,862	12.3
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,735	8.9	XVII Transport equipment	3,697	11.7
XVII Transport equipment	1,524	7.8	V Mineral products	3,336	10.6
V Mineral products	1,130	5.8	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,875	6.0

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

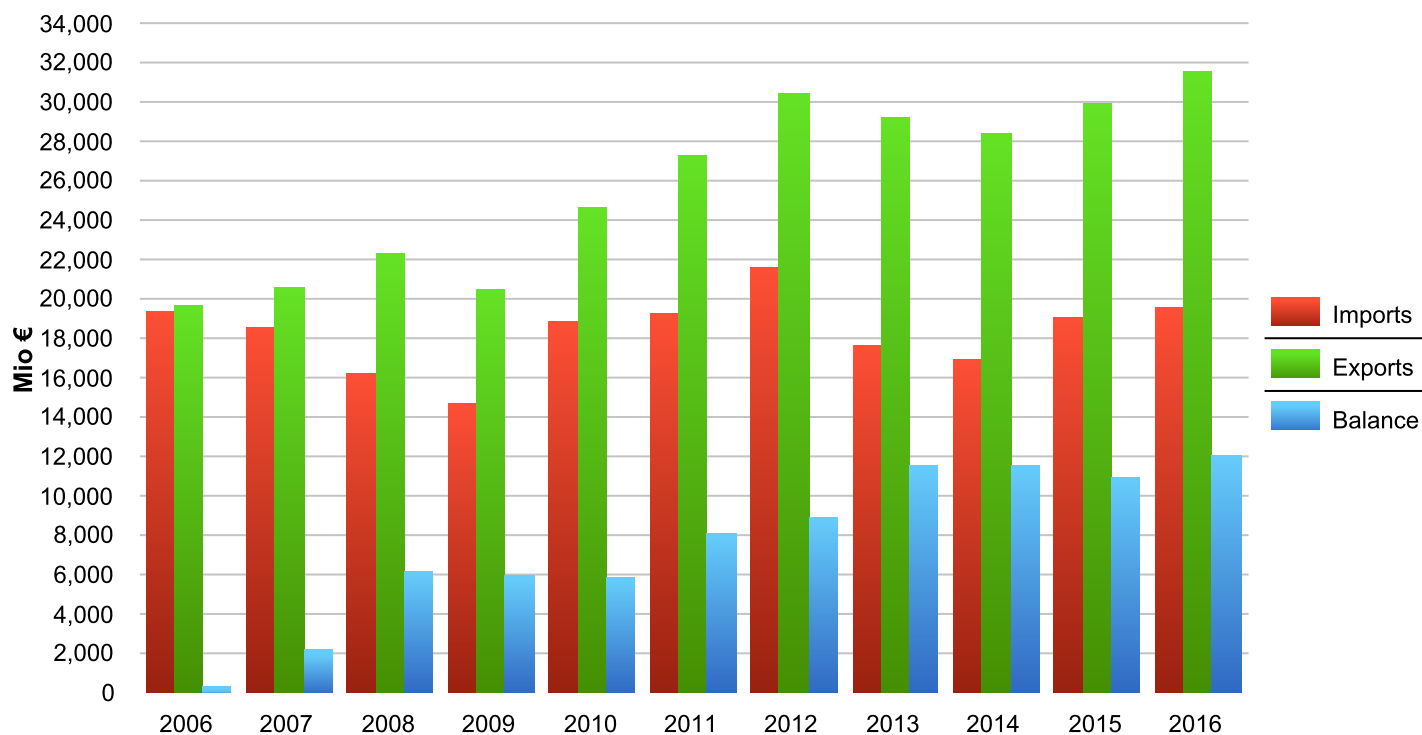
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	7,707	39.6	7 Machinery and transport equipment	14,774	46.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,439	33.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4,347	13.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,193	11.3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,859	12.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,119	5.8	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3,319	10.5
10 Other	1,022	5.3	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,075	6.6

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Singapore

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2006	19,305		1.4	19,597		1.7	292	38,903
2007	18,478	-4.3	1.3	20,558	4.9	1.7	2,080	39,036
2008	16,152	-12.6	1.0	22,272	8.3	1.7	6,120	38,424
2009	14,594	-9.6	1.2	20,440	-8.2	1.9	5,845	35,034
2010	18,801	28.8	1.2	24,556	20.1	1.8	5,755	43,356
2011	19,230	2.3	1.1	27,265	11.0	1.8	8,035	46,495
2012	21,559	12.1	1.2	30,416	11.6	1.8	8,857	51,975
2013	17,622	-18.3	1.0	29,129	-4.2	1.7	11,506	46,751
2014	16,887	-4.2	1.0	28,391	-2.5	1.7	11,504	45,278
2015	18,957	12.3	1.1	29,844	5.1	1.7	10,887	48,800
2016	19,466	2.7	1.1	31,475	5.5	1.8	12,009	50,941

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Singapore

### Trade flows by SITC section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	19,466	100.0	1.1	2.7	31,475	100.0	1.8	5.5
0 Food and live animals	108	0.6	0.1	-18.2	653	2.1	0.8	-0.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	21	0.1	0.3	28.7	1,275	4.1	4.0	-1.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	119	0.6	0.2	-15.7	240	0.8	0.6	17.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,119	5.8	0.4	52.9	3,319	10.5	4.4	17.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	14	0.1	0.2	-34.4	27	0.1	0.5	-40.2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	7,707	39.6	4.2	-8.5	4,347	13.8	1.4	2.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	569	2.9	0.3	22.7	2,075	6.6	1.1	1.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,439	33.1	1.2	-4.6	14,774	46.9	2.0	5.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,193	11.3	0.8	4.8	3,859	12.3	1.9	7.8
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	156	0.8	0.2	-4.4	606	1.9	1.1	-10.4
Other	1,022	5.3	n.a.	n.a.	299	1.0	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	19,466	100.0	1.1	2.7	31,475	100.0	1.8	5.5
Primary products	1,443	7.4	0.3	31.8	5,967	19.0	2.4	11.2
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	196	1.0	0.1	-3.0	2,076	6.6	1.4	-0.8
- - Food	143	0.7	0.1	-15.9	1,955	6.2	1.6	-2.0
- - - of which Fish	20	0.1	0.1	-2.2	34	0.1	0.8	36.1
- - Raw materials	53	0.3	0.2	64.7	121	0.4	0.5	24.7
- Fuels and mining products	1,248	6.4	0.4	39.6	3,891	12.4	3.5	18.9
- - Ores and other minerals	66	0.3	0.2	-39.5	119	0.4	0.9	10.5
- - Fuels	1,119	5.8	0.4	52.9	3,319	10.5	4.4	17.1
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,111	5.7	0.6	52.3	3,311	10.5	4.7	17.7
- - Non ferrous metals	64	0.3	0.2	18.3	453	1.4	2.2	37.7
Manufactures	16,845	86.5	1.5	-4.7	24,600	78.2	1.7	4.4
- Iron and steel	15	0.1	0.1	-31.8	254	0.8	0.9	-30.1
- Chemicals	7,707	39.6	4.2	-8.5	4,347	13.8	1.4	2.2
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	2,656	13.7	3.5	-30.6	1,209	3.8	0.8	-6.0
- Other semi-manufactures	486	2.5	0.5	26.7	1,272	4.0	1.1	1.1
- Machinery and transport equipment	6,439	33.1	1.2	-4.6	14,774	46.9	2.0	5.4
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	2,969	15.3	1.5	-18.7	2,543	8.1	3.3	0.2
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1,512	7.8	2.2	-15.8	564	1.8	2.5	8.8
- - - Telecommunications equipment	518	2.7	0.5	-3.1	563	1.8	1.7	-7.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	940	4.8	3.7	-29.0	1,416	4.5	6.5	0.4
- - Transport equipment	1,558	8.0	1.1	29.7	4,064	12.9	1.3	11.6
- - - of which Automotive products	26	0.1	0.0	4.6	1,198	3.8	0.6	15.2
- - Other machinery	1,911	9.8	0.9	0.9	8,164	25.9	2.3	4.2
- - - Power generating machinery	790	4.1	1.8	3.5	2,855	9.1	5.0	18.6
- - - Non electrical machinery	638	3.3	0.8	-4.0	3,655	11.6	1.8	-2.6
- - - Electrical machinery	484	2.5	0.6	3.5	1,654	5.3	1.9	-1.3
- Textiles	5	0.0	0.0	-2.1	97	0.3	0.5	1.4
- Clothing	20	0.1	0.0	-18.1	282	0.9	1.1	12.4
- Other manufactures	2,173	11.2	1.2	5.1	3,574	11.4	2.0	7.5
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1,023	5.3	2.5	-2.2	1,311	4.2	2.2	1.1
Other products	157	0.8	0.2	-4.4	609	1.9	1.0	-10.4
Other	1,022	5.3	n.a.	n.a.	299	1.0	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Singapore

### Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	17,622	16,887	18,957	19,466	29,129	28,391	29,844	31,475
0 Food and live animals	97	115	132	108	579	647	654	653
1 Beverages and tobacco	12	20	16	21	1,433	1,209	1,295	1,275
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	101	159	141	119	126	150	205	240
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,097	826	731	1,119	3,087	2,921	2,835	3,319
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	25	20	21	14	67	30	45	27
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6,281	5,555	8,419	7,707	3,865	4,011	4,255	4,347
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	343	442	464	569	2,318	2,313	2,046	2,075
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7,612	6,682	6,750	6,439	13,940	13,287	14,017	14,774
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,823	1,896	2,093	2,193	2,959	3,154	3,581	3,859
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	177	204	164	156	507	453	676	606
Other	55	967	26	1,022	247	215	234	299

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	17,622	16,887	18,957	19,466	29,129	28,391	29,844	31,475
Primary products	1,370	1,164	1,095	1,443	5,635	5,321	5,363	5,967
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	176	192	202	196	2,140	1,957	2,092	2,076
- - Food	135	155	169	143	2,079	1,887	1,995	1,955
- - - of which Fish	22	20	20	20	18	19	25	34
- - Raw materials	41	37	32	53	61	69	97	121
- Fuels and mining products	1,194	972	894	1,248	3,495	3,364	3,272	3,891
- - Ores and other minerals	59	122	108	66	65	81	108	119
- - Fuels	1,097	826	731	1,119	3,087	2,921	2,835	3,319
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	964	815	730	1,111	3,086	2,920	2,814	3,311
- - Non ferrous metals	39	24	54	64	343	362	329	453
Manufactures	16,012	14,551	17,672	16,845	22,734	22,399	23,566	24,600
- Iron and steel	24	29	22	15	503	489	364	254
- Chemicals	6,281	5,555	8,419	7,707	3,865	4,011	4,255	4,347
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	3,433	2,547	3,827	2,656	1,028	1,087	1,286	1,209
- Other semi-manufactures	277	385	384	486	1,356	1,362	1,258	1,272
- Machinery and transport equipment	7,612	6,682	6,750	6,439	13,940	13,287	14,017	14,774
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	4,709	3,516	3,653	2,969	2,357	2,281	2,539	2,543
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2,108	1,592	1,796	1,512	462	459	518	564
- - - Telecommunications equipment	329	337	535	518	659	527	610	563
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	2,273	1,587	1,323	940	1,235	1,295	1,411	1,416
- - Transport equipment	938	1,106	1,202	1,558	3,857	3,525	3,642	4,064
- - - of which Automotive products	26	26	25	26	1,118	1,132	1,040	1,198
- - Other machinery	1,965	2,060	1,895	1,911	7,708	7,467	7,833	8,164
- - - Power generating machinery	1,041	1,107	763	790	2,608	2,355	2,407	2,855
- - - Non electrical machinery	520	580	664	638	3,644	3,633	3,751	3,655
- - - Electrical machinery	404	373	467	484	1,457	1,479	1,675	1,654
- Textiles	3	3	5	5	109	97	95	97
- Clothing	10	17	24	20	222	232	251	282
- Other manufactures	1,805	1,880	2,069	2,173	2,729	2,918	3,326	3,574
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	957	988	1,046	1,023	1,138	1,181	1,297	1,311
Other products	185	204	164	157	512	456	680	609
Other	55	967	26	1,022	247	215	234	299

## European Union, Trade with Singapore

### Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
<b>Total</b>	19,466	100.0	1.1	2.7	31,475	100.0	1.8	5.5
I Live animals; animal products	24	0.1	0.1	15.7	265	0.8	1.0	-0.7
II Vegetable products	17	0.1	0.0	-55.7	80	0.3	0.3	3.8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	15	0.1	0.2	-31.6	27	0.1	0.5	-42.8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	96	0.5	0.2	2.0	1,611	5.1	2.2	-1.2
V Mineral products	1,130	5.8	0.4	46.0	3,336	10.6	4.1	16.8
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	7,534	38.7	4.6	-9.0	3,862	12.3	1.4	2.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	392	2.0	0.7	-1.3	939	3.0	1.4	-1.2
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	19	0.1	0.1	-2.4	882	2.8	5.6	40.4
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	11	0.1	0.1	35.9	17	0.1	0.1	-27.4
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	50	0.3	0.3	-25.1	260	0.8	0.9	-5.5
XI Textiles and textile articles	23	0.1	0.0	-5.9	346	1.1	0.8	10.3
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	6	0.0	0.0	119.4	120	0.4	1.3	18.2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	7	0.0	0.1	-17.3	185	0.6	0.9	-0.1
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	367	1.9	0.4	32.2	719	2.3	1.3	19.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	230	1.2	0.2	5.4	1,251	4.0	1.3	-1.3
XVI Machinery and appliances	5,094	26.2	1.2	-12.8	11,091	35.2	2.5	2.5
XVII Transport equipment	1,524	7.8	1.1	41.7	3,697	11.7	1.3	15.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,735	8.9	2.5	9.2	1,875	6.0	2.0	2.3
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	5970.8	3	0.0	0.1	-15.5
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	55	0.3	0.1	-13.3	282	0.9	0.9	-7.3
XXI Works of art and antiques	11	0.1	0.3	-3.9	48	0.2	0.5	-14.1
XXII Not classified	1,128	5.8	6.2	750.0	578	1.8	2.1	-4.6
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
<b>Total</b>	19,466	100.0	1.1	2.7	31,475	100.0	1.8	5.5
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	139	0.7	0.0	-13.1	2,005	6.4	0.1	-2.0
Fishery products	20	0.1	0.0	-2.1	36	0.1	0.0	33.4
Industrial products	19,308	99.2	1.1	2.8	29,434	93.5	1.7	6.0

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Singapore

### Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	17,622	16,887	18,957	19,466	29,129	28,391	29,844	31,475
I Live animals; animal products	21	20	21	24	238	277	267	265
II Vegetable products	34	53	38	17	55	62	77	80
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	25	20	22	15	66	30	48	27
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	60	67	94	96	1,738	1,542	1,630	1,611
V Mineral products	1,101	857	773	1,130	3,104	2,938	2,855	3,336
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	6,295	5,479	8,277	7,534	3,326	3,503	3,780	3,862
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	242	307	397	392	952	934	950	939
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	20	23	20	19	432	509	628	882
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	9	8	8	11	18	17	23	17
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	64	63	67	50	276	248	275	260
XI Textiles and textile articles	12	19	24	23	304	298	314	346
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	4	5	3	6	84	89	101	120
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	10	7	8	7	177	174	185	185
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	161	363	278	367	522	489	605	719
XV Base metals and articles thereof	222	211	218	230	1,516	1,507	1,267	1,251
XVI Machinery and appliances	6,824	5,944	5,839	5,094	10,530	10,206	10,823	11,091
XVII Transport equipment	876	870	1,076	1,524	3,410	3,095	3,213	3,697
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,364	1,440	1,588	1,735	1,519	1,608	1,833	1,875
XIX Arms and ammunition	8	0	0	0	5	3	3	3
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	76	56	63	55	308	286	304	282
XXI Works of art and antiques	13	15	11	11	43	60	56	48
XXII Not classified	179	1,060	133	1,128	504	517	606	578
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Total	17,622	16,887	18,957	19,466	29,129	28,391	29,844	31,475
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	126	148	160	139	2,135	1,935	2,046	2,005
Fishery products	22	20	20	20	20	22	27	36
Industrial products	17,475	16,720	18,777	19,308	26,973	26,434	27,770	29,434

## Singapore, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2006	190,186		216,755		26,569		406,941	
2007	192,138	1.0	218,324	0.7	26,186	-1.4	410,463	0.9
2008	217,398	13.2	230,088	5.4	12,690	-51.5	447,485	9.0
2009	176,324	-18.9	193,645	-15.8	17,321	36.5	369,968	-17.3
2010	234,502	33.0	265,756	37.2	31,254	80.4	500,257	35.2
2011	262,975	12.1	294,644	10.9	31,669	1.3	557,619	11.5
2012	295,736	12.5	318,899	8.2	23,163	-26.9	614,635	10.2
2013	280,914	-5.0	310,348	-2.7	29,434	27.1	591,261	-3.8
2014	275,725	-1.9	308,687	-0.5	32,962	12.0	584,412	-1.2
2015	267,720	-2.9	316,837	2.6	49,117	49.0	584,556	0.0
2016	254,803	-4.8	298,829	-5.7	44,026	-10.4	553,632	-5.3

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	254,803	100.0	World	298,829	100.0	World	553,632	100.0
1 China	36,344	14.3	1 China	38,169	12.8	1 China	74,513	13.5
2 EU 28	34,521	13.5	2 Hong Kong	37,361	12.5	2 EU 28	61,517	11.1
3 Malaysia	29,040	11.4	3 Malaysia	31,379	10.5	3 Malaysia	60,419	10.9
4 USA	27,516	10.8	4 EU 28	26,995	9.0	4 USA	47,924	8.7
5 Taiwan	20,945	8.2	5 Indonesia	23,358	7.8	5 Hong Kong	39,732	7.2
6 Japan	17,741	7.0	6 USA	20,407	6.8	6 Indonesia	35,534	6.4
7 South Korea	15,557	6.1	7 Japan	13,481	4.5	7 Taiwan	34,388	6.2
8 Indonesia	12,176	4.8	8 Taiwan	13,443	4.5	8 Japan	31,222	5.6
9 Saudi Arabia	7,343	2.9	9 South Korea	13,026	4.4	9 South Korea	28,583	5.2
10 United Arab Emi...	6,191	2.4	10 Thailand	11,671	3.9	10 Thailand	17,732	3.2
2 EU 28	34,521	13.5	4 EU 28	26,995	9.0	2 EU 28	61,517	11.1

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2006	1,368,254		1,152,485		-215,768		2,520,739	
2007	1,450,340	6.0	1,234,482	7.1	-215,858	0.0	2,684,822	6.5
2008	1,585,231	9.3	1,309,147	6.1	-276,084	27.9	2,894,378	7.8
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,980	13.0	1,554,511	14.8	-175,469	-1.1	3,284,491	13.8
2012	1,798,757	4.0	1,684,928	8.4	-113,829	-35.1	3,483,686	6.1
2013	1,687,440	-6.2	1,736,373	3.1	48,933		3,423,814	-1.7
2014	1,692,830	0.3	1,703,458	-1.9	10,628	-78.3	3,396,288	-0.8
2015	1,730,168	2.2	1,789,967	5.1	59,798	462.7	3,520,135	3.7
2016	1,712,713	-1.0	1,744,239	-2.6	31,525	-47.3	3,456,952	-1.8

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,712,713	100.0	World	1,744,239	100.0	World	3,456,952	100.0
1 China	344,911	20.1	1 USA	363,456	20.8	1 USA	613,975	17.8
2 USA	250,519	14.6	2 China	169,686	9.7	2 China	514,597	14.9
3 Switzerland	121,707	7.1	3 Switzerland	142,148	8.2	3 Switzerland	263,855	7.6
4 Russia	118,893	6.9	4 Turkey	77,890	4.5	4 Russia	191,185	5.5
5 Turkey	66,763	3.9	5 Russia	72,292	4.1	5 Turkey	144,653	4.2
6 Japan	66,622	3.9	6 Japan	58,014	3.3	6 Japan	124,636	3.6
7 Norway	63,315	3.7	7 Norway	48,311	2.8	7 Norway	111,626	3.2
8 South Korea	41,643	2.4	8 United Arab Emi...	45,760	2.6	8 South Korea	85,743	2.5
9 India	39,324	2.3	9 South Korea	44,100	2.5	9 India	77,054	2.2
10 Vietnam	33,087	1.9	10 India	37,730	2.2	10 Canada	64,343	1.9
18 Singapore	19,466	1.1	16 Singapore	31,475	1.8	16 Singapore	50,941	1.5

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
<b>HS Sections</b>						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	416,105	24.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	448,037	25.7
2	V Mineral products	285,758	16.7	XVII Transport equipment	294,990	16.9
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	164,017	9.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	278,742	16.0
4	XVII Transport equipment	140,008	8.2	XV Base metals and articles thereof	94,017	5.4
5	XI Textiles and textile articles	110,294	6.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	92,327	5.3
<b>SITC Sections</b>						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	555,139	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	744,961	42.7
2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	268,565	15.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	313,147	18.0
3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	264,909	15.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205,382	11.8
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	185,159	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	189,817	10.9
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	181,519	10.6	0 Food and live animals	83,882	4.8

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing