



## European Union, Trade in goods with Turkey

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Important note:  
Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members  
for all indicated years.

## European Union, Trade with Turkey

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2016	66,702	78,005	144,707	11,303
Rank as EU partner		2016	5	4	5	
Share in EU trade	%	2016	3.9	4.5	4.2	
Annual growth rate	%	2015 - 2016	8.2	-1.2		
Annual average growth rate	%	2012 - 2016	8.1	0.8		

### Imports 2016

### Exports 2016

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,640	7.0	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,232	4.1
Fishery products	517	0.8	Fishery products	26	0.0
Industrial products	61,544	92.3	Industrial products	74,747	95.8
Total	66,702	100.0	Total	78,005	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	8,277	12.4	Primary products	10,201	13.1
Manufactures	55,060	82.6	Manufactures	65,611	84.1
Other products	3,149	4.7	Other products	1,311	1.7
Other	216	0.3	Other	882	1.1

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVII Transport equipment	15,865	23.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	21,782	27.9
XI Textiles and textile articles	14,426	21.6	XVII Transport equipment	16,042	20.6
XVI Machinery and appliances	11,585	17.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	8,848	11.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,736	8.6	XV Base metals and articles thereof	7,867	10.1
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,544	5.3	VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	5,846	7.5

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27,162	40.7	7 Machinery and transport equipment	37,640	48.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13,456	20.2	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	12,822	16.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13,075	19.6	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10,532	13.5
0 Food and live animals	4,531	6.8	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,996	7.7
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	3,096	4.6	2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,589	4.6

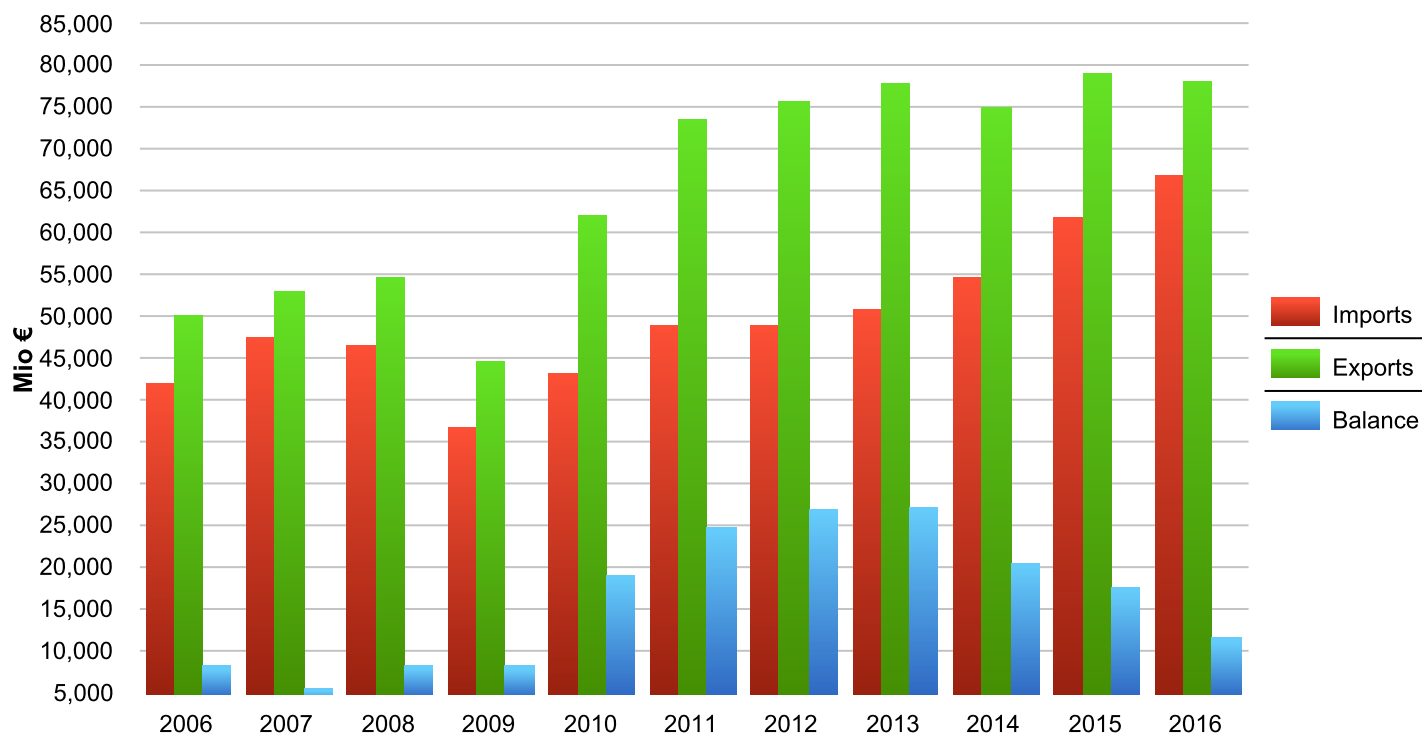
% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## European Union, Trade with Turkey

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2006	41,927		3.1	50,018		4.3	8,091	91,945
2007	47,378	13.0	3.3	52,830	5.6	4.3	5,451	100,208
2008	46,288	-2.3	2.9	54,476	3.1	4.2	8,188	100,764
2009	36,446	-21.3	3.0	44,486	-18.3	4.1	8,040	80,932
2010	43,062	18.2	2.8	61,929	39.2	4.6	18,867	104,991
2011	48,820	13.4	2.8	73,336	18.4	4.7	24,516	122,156
2012	48,822	0.0	2.7	75,491	2.9	4.5	26,669	124,314
2013	50,657	3.8	3.0	77,623	2.8	4.5	26,966	128,281
2014	54,440	7.5	3.2	74,719	-3.7	4.4	20,279	129,159
2015	61,663	13.3	3.6	78,966	5.7	4.4	17,303	140,629
2016	66,702	8.2	3.9	78,005	-1.2	4.5	11,303	144,707

\* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Turkey

### Trade flows by SITC section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	66,702	100.0	3.9	8.2	78,005	100.0	4.5	-1.2
0 Food and live animals	4,531	6.8	4.5	-7.0	1,981	2.5	2.4	-1.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	261	0.4	3.2	16.7	508	0.7	1.6	-12.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,264	1.9	2.1	-0.7	3,589	4.6	9.6	4.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	830	1.2	0.3	-11.4	2,726	3.5	3.7	-20.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	27	0.0	0.3	67.6	41	0.1	0.8	26.8
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,784	4.2	1.5	-4.4	12,822	16.4	4.1	-1.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13,075	19.6	7.2	4.4	10,532	13.5	5.6	-6.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27,162	40.7	4.9	11.3	37,640	48.3	5.1	0.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13,456	20.2	5.0	3.0	5,996	7.7	2.9	-0.4
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	3,096	4.6	3.9	151.2	1,287	1.7	2.2	29.7
Other	216	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	882	1.1	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	66,702	100.0	3.9	8.2	78,005	100.0	4.5	-1.2
Primary products	8,277	12.4	1.7	-5.2	10,201	13.1	4.0	-6.9
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	5,254	7.9	3.5	-5.3	3,927	5.0	2.7	-5.0
- - Food	4,891	7.3	3.9	-5.1	2,697	3.5	2.2	-4.5
- - - of which Fish	507	0.8	2.1	19.0	22	0.0	0.5	20.3
- - Raw materials	362	0.5	1.6	-8.1	1,230	1.6	5.5	-5.9
- Fuels and mining products	3,023	4.5	0.9	-4.9	6,274	8.0	5.8	-8.1
- - Ores and other minerals	829	1.2	3.1	-0.6	2,192	2.8	15.7	12.7
- - Fuels	830	1.2	0.3	-11.4	2,726	3.5	3.7	-20.1
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	646	1.0	0.3	-11.6	2,523	3.2	3.6	-21.5
- - Non ferrous metals	1,364	2.0	4.0	-3.2	1,356	1.7	6.5	-7.7
Manufactures	55,060	82.6	4.8	7.1	65,611	84.1	4.6	-1.0
- Iron and steel	1,640	2.5	6.2	8.5	2,812	3.6	9.8	-15.7
- Chemicals	2,784	4.2	1.5	-4.4	12,822	16.4	4.1	-1.5
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	236	0.4	0.3	-12.6	2,971	3.8	2.1	-2.9
- Other semi-manufactures	5,351	8.0	5.7	6.6	5,169	6.6	4.3	-1.1
- Machinery and transport equipment	27,162	40.7	4.9	11.3	37,640	48.3	5.1	0.5
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1,456	2.2	0.8	-2.9	3,103	4.0	4.0	-14.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	69	0.1	0.1	-2.6	1,196	1.5	5.3	-16.3
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1,306	2.0	1.3	-4.3	1,604	2.1	4.8	-15.7
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	81	0.1	0.3	26.6	302	0.4	1.4	2.6
- - Transport equipment	17,562	26.3	12.0	15.6	18,838	24.2	6.0	0.4
- - - of which Automotive products	15,079	22.6	22.3	18.5	12,678	16.3	6.8	0.0
- - Other machinery	8,144	12.2	3.8	5.8	15,615	20.0	4.4	3.9
- - - Power generating machinery	641	1.0	1.4	8.5	2,340	3.0	4.1	36.8
- - - Non electrical machinery	2,735	4.1	3.4	8.1	9,198	11.8	4.4	-2.1
- - - Electrical machinery	4,767	7.2	5.5	4.1	4,078	5.2	4.7	4.0
- Textiles	4,720	7.1	17.8	3.0	1,186	1.5	6.5	-4.3
- Clothing	9,668	14.5	11.2	0.8	907	1.2	3.6	-5.0
- Other manufactures	3,734	5.6	2.1	9.1	5,061	6.5	2.9	0.5
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	330	0.5	0.8	3.2	1,942	2.5	3.2	4.4
Other products	3,149	4.7	3.9	145.3	1,311	1.7	2.2	28.6
Other	216	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	882	1.1	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Turkey

### Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	50,657	54,440	61,663	66,702	77,623	74,719	78,966	78,005
0 Food and live animals	3,588	3,906	4,871	4,531	1,295	1,411	2,011	1,981
1 Beverages and tobacco	180	266	224	261	567	627	581	508
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,249	1,279	1,273	1,264	4,731	4,297	3,453	3,589
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,174	746	937	830	5,411	5,687	3,412	2,726
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	90	16	16	27	30	36	32	41
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,338	2,607	2,913	2,784	12,378	12,676	13,015	12,822
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11,100	11,701	12,520	13,075	11,654	11,087	11,282	10,532
7 Machinery and transport equipment	18,848	20,927	24,398	27,162	33,586	31,038	37,459	37,640
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11,774	12,495	13,065	13,456	5,815	5,898	6,022	5,996
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	217	333	1,232	3,096	1,619	1,345	992	1,287
Other	99	165	213	216	538	618	707	882

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	50,657	54,440	61,663	66,702	77,623	74,719	78,966	78,005
Primary products	7,599	7,454	8,730	8,277	13,576	13,772	10,956	10,201
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	4,279	4,610	5,550	5,254	3,551	3,559	4,132	3,927
- - Food	3,899	4,232	5,156	4,891	2,117	2,273	2,825	2,697
- - - of which Fish	298	349	426	507	21	17	19	22
- - Raw materials	380	378	394	362	1,434	1,287	1,307	1,230
- Fuels and mining products	3,320	2,844	3,180	3,023	10,025	10,213	6,825	6,274
- - Ores and other minerals	828	856	834	829	3,072	2,811	1,945	2,192
- - Fuels	1,174	746	937	830	5,411	5,687	3,412	2,726
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	965	562	731	646	5,122	5,342	3,213	2,523
- - Non ferrous metals	1,317	1,242	1,409	1,364	1,541	1,715	1,468	1,356
Manufactures	42,706	46,445	51,436	55,060	61,864	58,953	66,283	65,611
- Iron and steel	1,613	1,590	1,511	1,640	3,739	3,245	3,335	2,812
- Chemicals	2,338	2,607	2,913	2,784	12,378	12,676	13,015	12,822
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	266	281	270	236	2,465	2,640	3,060	2,971
- Other semi-manufactures	4,153	4,550	5,018	5,351	5,072	4,917	5,227	5,169
- Machinery and transport equipment	18,848	20,927	24,398	27,162	33,586	31,038	37,459	37,640
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1,298	1,370	1,499	1,456	3,768	3,258	3,627	3,103
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	42	55	71	69	1,523	1,392	1,429	1,196
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1,223	1,228	1,365	1,306	2,012	1,596	1,903	1,604
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	33	86	64	81	233	269	295	302
- - Transport equipment	11,063	12,522	15,198	17,562	14,938	13,959	18,765	18,838
- - - of which Automotive products	9,334	10,548	12,723	15,079	10,374	9,546	12,676	12,678
- - Other machinery	6,486	7,035	7,701	8,144	14,735	13,767	15,026	15,615
- - - Power generating machinery	394	442	591	641	1,793	1,457	1,711	2,340
- - - Non electrical machinery	2,079	2,322	2,531	2,735	9,251	8,738	9,395	9,198
- - - Electrical machinery	4,013	4,272	4,578	4,767	3,691	3,572	3,920	4,078
- Textiles	4,017	4,320	4,581	4,720	1,288	1,196	1,239	1,186
- Clothing	8,934	9,392	9,592	9,668	892	947	955	907
- Other manufactures	2,803	3,060	3,422	3,734	4,894	4,918	5,037	5,061
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	245	309	319	330	1,663	1,694	1,861	1,942
Other products	254	377	1,284	3,149	1,646	1,375	1,020	1,311
Other	99	165	213	216	538	618	707	882

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Turkey

### Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	66,702	100.0	3.9	8.2	78,005	100.0	4.5	-1.2
I Live animals; animal products	529	0.8	2.0	15.6	535	0.7	2.0	14.7
II Vegetable products	2,530	3.8	4.8	-2.9	761	1.0	3.0	-14.0
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	29	0.0	0.3	59.1	50	0.1	0.9	1.6
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,925	2.9	4.4	-12.5	1,592	2.0	2.2	-3.8
V Mineral products	1,517	2.3	0.5	-4.7	2,960	3.8	3.7	-18.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,393	2.1	0.9	-8.4	8,848	11.3	3.2	-1.0
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,544	5.3	6.5	2.6	5,846	7.5	8.7	-1.7
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	336	0.5	2.2	-17.1	303	0.4	1.9	-8.8
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	78	0.1	0.6	5.4	357	0.5	2.9	-22.8
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	567	0.8	3.6	18.9	1,679	2.2	5.9	-1.1
XI Textiles and textile articles	14,426	21.6	13.1	1.5	2,526	3.2	5.6	-5.1
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	203	0.3	0.9	17.6	379	0.5	4.0	-1.5
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1,058	1.6	8.1	5.9	647	0.8	3.2	-3.3
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	3,378	5.1	3.6	134.4	1,199	1.5	2.2	46.9
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,736	8.6	5.9	3.6	7,867	10.1	8.4	-5.3
XVI Machinery and appliances	11,585	17.4	2.8	5.7	21,782	27.9	4.8	2.1
XVII Transport equipment	15,865	23.8	11.6	15.7	16,042	20.6	5.5	-2.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	399	0.6	0.6	5.9	2,645	3.4	2.9	4.3
XIX Arms and ammunition	54	0.1	4.7	4.0	24	0.0	0.6	-12.6
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,186	1.8	2.5	16.2	777	1.0	2.5	4.6
XXI Works of art and antiques	14	0.0	0.4	33.6	31	0.0	0.3	8.6
XXII Not classified	352	0.5	1.9	-1.6	1,153	1.5	4.2	14.5
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	66,702	100.0	3.9	8.2	78,005	100.0	4.5	-1.2
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,640	7.0	0.3	-7.3	3,232	4.1	0.2	-4.9
Fishery products	517	0.8	0.0	20.1	26	0.0	0.0	5.8
Industrial products	61,544	92.3	3.6	9.5	74,747	95.8	4.3	-1.1

\* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Turkey

### Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	50,657	54,440	61,663	66,702	77,623	74,719	78,966	78,005
I Live animals; animal products	326	386	458	529	132	150	466	535
II Vegetable products	2,004	2,090	2,606	2,530	725	774	885	761
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	92	18	18	29	37	55	49	50
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,589	1,857	2,200	1,925	1,419	1,492	1,655	1,592
V Mineral products	1,831	1,362	1,592	1,517	5,677	5,954	3,649	2,960
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,308	1,414	1,521	1,393	8,252	8,549	8,933	8,848
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,829	3,136	3,455	3,544	5,940	5,902	5,948	5,846
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	354	418	405	336	505	419	333	303
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	43	63	74	78	519	448	463	357
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	348	374	477	567	1,622	1,620	1,699	1,679
XI Textiles and textile articles	12,985	13,724	14,219	14,426	2,717	2,575	2,660	2,526
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	120	151	173	203	465	493	385	379
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	894	935	999	1,058	599	643	670	647
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	445	494	1,441	3,378	1,304	1,040	817	1,199
XV Base metals and articles thereof	4,994	5,225	5,535	5,736	9,744	9,109	8,309	7,867
XVI Machinery and appliances	9,169	9,878	10,956	11,585	21,012	19,467	21,331	21,782
XVII Transport equipment	9,906	11,266	13,718	15,865	12,740	11,798	16,372	16,042
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	296	368	377	399	2,301	2,332	2,535	2,645
XIX Arms and ammunition	37	44	52	54	27	30	27	24
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	829	877	1,020	1,186	805	770	743	777
XXI Works of art and antiques	3	7	11	14	34	41	29	31
XXII Not classified	252	353	358	352	1,048	1,060	1,007	1,153
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Total	50,657	54,440	61,663	66,702	77,623	74,719	78,966	78,005
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,850	4,134	5,004	4,640	2,839	2,850	3,400	3,232
Fishery products	310	354	431	517	30	21	25	26
Industrial products	46,498	49,952	56,229	61,544	74,754	71,848	75,541	74,747

## Turkey, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	111,087		68,118		-42,969		179,204	
2007	124,033	11.7	78,186	14.8	-45,847	6.7	202,219	12.8
2008	137,315	10.7	89,766	14.8	-47,550	3.7	227,081	12.3
2009	101,038	-26.4	73,231	-18.4	-27,807	-41.5	174,269	-23.3
2010	139,960	38.5	85,904	17.3	-54,055	94.4	225,864	29.6
2011	173,018	23.6	96,916	12.8	-76,103	40.8	269,934	19.5
2012	184,110	6.4	118,666	22.4	-65,445	-14.0	302,776	12.2
2013	189,490	2.9	114,301	-3.7	-75,189	14.9	303,790	0.3
2014	182,294	-3.8	118,638	3.8	-63,656	-15.3	300,931	-0.9
2015	186,783	2.5	129,648	9.3	-57,135	-10.2	316,431	5.2
2016	179,424	-3.9	128,811	-0.7	-50,613	-11.4	308,235	-2.6

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	179,424	100.0	World	128,811	100.0	World	308,235	100.0
1 EU 28	70,012	39.0	1 EU 28	61,765	48.0	1 EU 28	131,778	42.8
2 China	22,984	12.8	2 Iraq	6,906	5.4	2 China	25,088	8.1
3 Russia	13,696	7.6	3 USA	6,019	4.7	3 USA	15,843	5.1
4 USA	9,824	5.5	4 United Arab Emi...	4,884	3.8	4 Russia	15,263	5.0
5 South Korea	5,768	3.2	5 Iran	4,490	3.5	5 Iran	8,735	2.8
6 India	5,202	2.9	6 Saudi Arabia	2,868	2.2	6 United Arab Emi...	8,228	2.7
7 Iran	4,246	2.4	7 Israel	2,671	2.1	7 Iraq	7,662	2.5
8 Japan	3,563	2.0	8 Egypt	2,472	1.9	8 South Korea	6,236	2.0
9 United Arab Emi...	3,344	1.9	9 Switzerland	2,397	1.9	9 India	5,790	1.9
10 Ukraine	2,301	1.3	10 China	2,105	1.6	10 Switzerland	4,661	1.5
1 EU 28	70,012	39.0	1 EU 28	61,765	48.0	1 EU 28	131,778	42.8

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	1,368,254		1,152,485		-215,768		2,520,739	
2007	1,450,340	6.0	1,234,482	7.1	-215,858	0.0	2,684,822	6.5
2008	1,585,231	9.3	1,309,147	6.1	-276,084	27.9	2,894,378	7.8
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,980	13.0	1,554,511	14.8	-175,469	-1.1	3,284,491	13.8
2012	1,798,757	4.0	1,684,928	8.4	-113,829	-35.1	3,483,686	6.1
2013	1,687,440	-6.2	1,736,371	3.1	48,931		3,423,812	-1.7
2014	1,692,185	0.3	1,702,915	-1.9	10,731	-78.1	3,395,100	-0.8
2015	1,729,207	2.2	1,789,154	5.1	59,947	458.7	3,518,361	3.6
2016	1,708,318	-1.2	1,745,247	-2.5	36,929	-38.4	3,453,564	-1.8

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,708,318	100.0	World	1,745,247	100.0	World	3,453,564	100.0
1 China	344,468	20.2	1 USA	362,153	20.8	1 USA	609,979	17.7
2 USA	247,826	14.5	2 China	170,083	9.7	2 China	514,551	14.9
3 Switzerland	121,669	7.1	3 Switzerland	142,455	8.2	3 Switzerland	264,123	7.6
4 Russia	118,811	7.0	4 Turkey	78,005	4.5	4 Russia	191,219	5.5
5 Turkey	66,702	3.9	5 Russia	72,408	4.1	5 Turkey	144,707	4.2
6 Japan	66,561	3.9	6 Japan	58,086	3.3	6 Japan	124,647	3.6
7 Norway	62,984	3.7	7 Norway	48,382	2.8	7 Norway	111,366	3.2
8 South Korea	41,435	2.4	8 United Arab Emi...	45,859	2.6	8 South Korea	85,939	2.5
9 India	39,276	2.3	9 South Korea	44,504	2.6	9 India	77,021	2.2
5 Turkey	66,702	3.9	4 Turkey	78,005	4.5	5 Turkey	144,707	4.2

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	<b>HS Sections</b>			<b>HS Sections</b>		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	416,782	24.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	449,795	25.8
2	V Mineral products	285,181	16.7	XVII Transport equipment	293,569	16.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	163,747	9.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	279,404	16.0
4	XVII Transport equipment	136,479	8.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	94,108	5.4
5	XI Textiles and textile articles	110,027	6.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	92,614	5.3
	<b>SITC Sections</b>			<b>SITC Sections</b>		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	552,298	32.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	745,274	42.7
2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	268,277	15.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	313,842	18.0
3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	264,381	15.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205,872	11.8
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	184,721	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	189,901	10.9
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	181,407	10.6	0 Food and live animals	83,918	4.8

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing