



European Union, Trade in goods with Turkey

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Important note:
Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members
for all indicated years.

European Union, Trade with Turkey

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2016	66,763	77,890	144,653	11,127
Rank as EU partner		2016	5	4	5	
Share in EU trade	%	2016	3.9	4.5	4.2	
Annual growth rate	%	2015 - 2016	8.3	-1.4		
Annual average growth rate	%	2012 - 2016	8.1	0.8		

Imports 2016

Exports 2016

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,645	7.0	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,226	4.1
Fishery products	518	0.8	Fishery products	26	0.0
Industrial products	61,601	92.3	Industrial products	74,637	95.8
Total	66,763	100.0	Total	77,890	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	8,264	12.4	Primary products	10,193	13.1
Manufactures	55,134	82.6	Manufactures	65,505	84.1
Other products	3,149	4.7	Other products	1,308	1.7
Other	216	0.3	Other	884	1.1

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVII Transport equipment	15,889	23.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	21,743	27.9
XI Textiles and textile articles	14,444	21.6	XVII Transport equipment	16,028	20.6
XVI Machinery and appliances	11,591	17.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	8,825	11.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,761	8.6	XV Base metals and articles thereof	7,849	10.1
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,544	5.3	VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	5,841	7.5

Top 5 - SITC sections

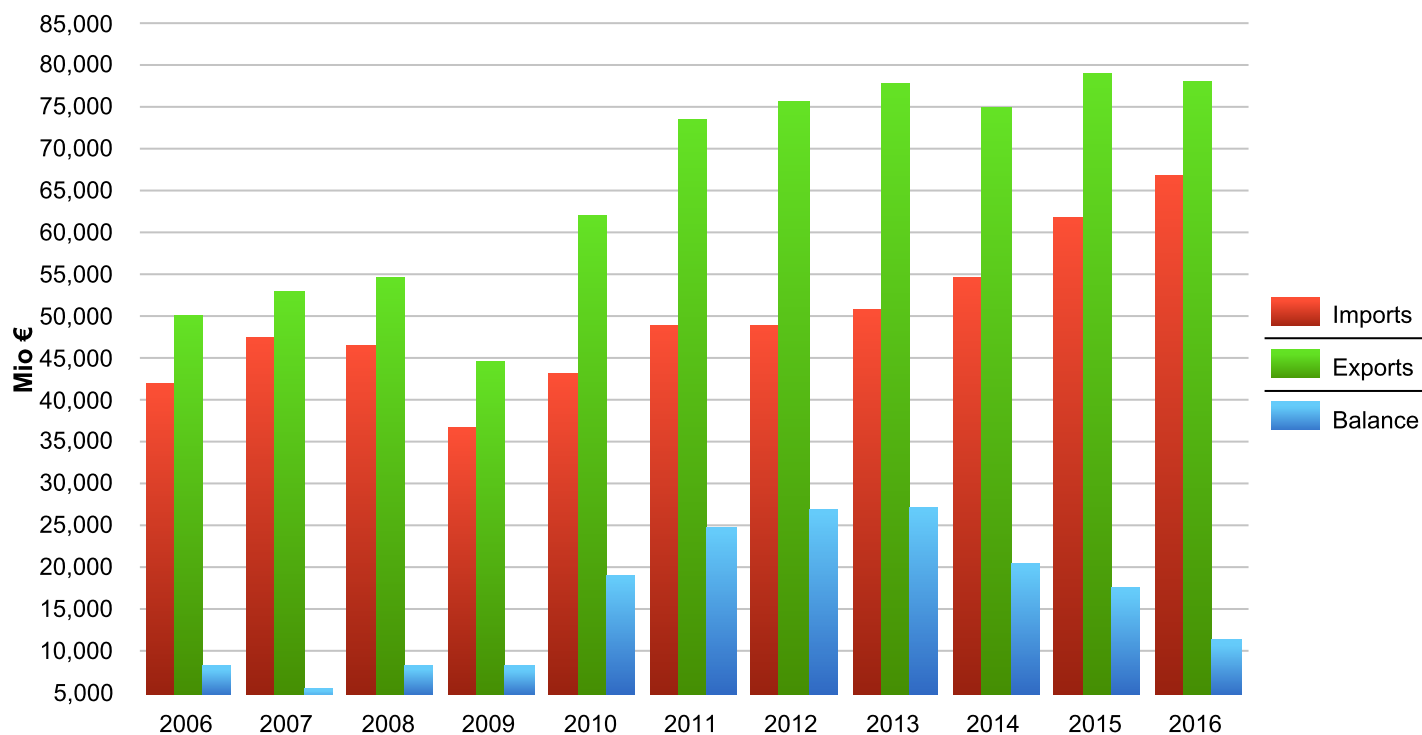
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27,192	40.7	7 Machinery and transport equipment	37,587	48.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13,473	20.2	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	12,798	16.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13,102	19.6	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10,511	13.5
0 Food and live animals	4,535	6.8	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,984	7.7
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	3,095	4.6	2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,591	4.6

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Turkey

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2006	41,927		3.1	50,018		4.3	8,091	91,945
2007	47,378	13.0	3.3	52,830	5.6	4.3	5,451	100,208
2008	46,288	-2.3	2.9	54,476	3.1	4.2	8,188	100,764
2009	36,446	-21.3	3.0	44,486	-18.3	4.1	8,040	80,932
2010	43,062	18.2	2.8	61,929	39.2	4.6	18,867	104,991
2011	48,820	13.4	2.8	73,336	18.4	4.7	24,516	122,156
2012	48,822	0.0	2.7	75,491	2.9	4.5	26,669	124,314
2013	50,657	3.8	3.0	77,624	2.8	4.5	26,966	128,281
2014	54,445	7.5	3.2	74,719	-3.7	4.4	20,274	129,164
2015	61,663	13.3	3.6	78,962	5.7	4.4	17,298	140,625
2016	66,763	8.3	3.9	77,890	-1.4	4.5	11,127	144,653

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Turkey

Trade flows by SITC section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	66,763	100.0	3.9	8.3	77,890	100.0	4.5	-1.4
0 Food and live animals	4,535	6.8	4.5	-6.9	1,978	2.5	2.4	-1.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	261	0.4	3.2	16.8	506	0.7	1.6	-12.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,260	1.9	2.1	-1.0	3,591	4.6	9.6	4.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	817	1.2	0.3	-12.9	2,725	3.5	3.6	-20.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	27	0.0	0.3	68.1	41	0.1	0.8	26.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,785	4.2	1.5	-4.4	12,798	16.4	4.1	-1.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13,102	19.6	7.2	4.7	10,511	13.5	5.5	-6.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27,192	40.7	4.9	11.5	37,587	48.3	5.1	0.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13,473	20.2	5.0	3.1	5,984	7.7	2.9	-0.6
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	3,095	4.6	3.9	151.2	1,285	1.7	2.2	29.4
Other	216	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	884	1.1	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	66,763	100.0	3.9	8.3	77,890	100.0	4.5	-1.4
Primary products	8,264	12.4	1.7	-5.3	10,193	13.1	4.0	-7.0
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	5,258	7.9	3.5	-5.3	3,929	5.0	2.7	-4.9
- - Food	4,895	7.3	3.9	-5.1	2,692	3.5	2.2	-4.7
- - - of which Fish	507	0.8	2.1	19.1	22	0.0	0.5	20.1
- - Raw materials	363	0.5	1.6	-8.0	1,237	1.6	5.5	-5.3
- Fuels and mining products	3,006	4.5	0.9	-5.5	6,264	8.0	5.7	-8.2
- - Ores and other minerals	825	1.2	3.0	-1.2	2,187	2.8	15.8	12.5
- - Fuels	817	1.2	0.3	-12.9	2,725	3.5	3.6	-20.1
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	633	1.0	0.3	-13.4	2,522	3.2	3.6	-21.5
- - Non ferrous metals	1,365	2.0	4.0	-3.1	1,352	1.7	6.4	-7.9
Manufactures	55,134	82.6	4.8	7.2	65,505	84.1	4.6	-1.2
- Iron and steel	1,664	2.5	6.3	10.1	2,803	3.6	9.7	-15.9
- Chemicals	2,785	4.2	1.5	-4.4	12,798	16.4	4.1	-1.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	236	0.4	0.3	-12.6	2,961	3.8	2.1	-3.2
- Other semi-manufactures	5,352	8.0	5.7	6.6	5,163	6.6	4.3	-1.2
- Machinery and transport equipment	27,192	40.7	4.9	11.5	37,587	48.3	5.1	0.3
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1,459	2.2	0.8	-2.7	3,099	4.0	4.0	-14.6
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	69	0.1	0.1	-2.9	1,195	1.5	5.3	-16.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1,307	2.0	1.3	-4.2	1,604	2.1	4.8	-15.7
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	83	0.1	0.3	30.0	300	0.4	1.4	1.7
- - Transport equipment	17,585	26.3	11.8	15.7	18,829	24.2	6.0	0.3
- - - of which Automotive products	15,102	22.6	22.3	18.7	12,667	16.3	6.8	-0.1
- - Other machinery	8,148	12.2	3.8	5.8	15,576	20.0	4.4	3.7
- - - Power generating machinery	642	1.0	1.4	8.5	2,336	3.0	4.1	36.5
- - - Non electrical machinery	2,738	4.1	3.4	8.2	9,172	11.8	4.4	-2.4
- - - Electrical machinery	4,768	7.1	5.5	4.2	4,068	5.2	4.7	3.8
- Textiles	4,722	7.1	17.8	3.1	1,183	1.5	6.5	-4.5
- Clothing	9,685	14.5	11.2	1.0	907	1.2	3.6	-5.1
- Other manufactures	3,735	5.6	2.1	9.2	5,050	6.5	2.9	0.3
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	330	0.5	0.8	3.2	1,937	2.5	3.2	4.1
Other products	3,149	4.7	3.9	145.3	1,308	1.7	2.2	28.3
Other	216	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	884	1.1	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Turkey

Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	50,657	54,445	61,663	66,763	77,624	74,719	78,962	77,890
0 Food and live animals	3,588	3,906	4,871	4,535	1,295	1,411	2,011	1,978
1 Beverages and tobacco	180	266	224	261	567	627	581	506
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,249	1,279	1,273	1,260	4,731	4,297	3,452	3,591
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,174	746	937	817	5,411	5,687	3,411	2,725
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	90	16	16	27	30	36	32	41
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,338	2,607	2,913	2,785	12,380	12,678	13,015	12,798
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11,100	11,701	12,520	13,102	11,654	11,087	11,282	10,511
7 Machinery and transport equipment	18,848	20,932	24,399	27,192	33,586	31,038	37,458	37,587
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11,774	12,495	13,065	13,473	5,815	5,898	6,021	5,984
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	217	333	1,232	3,095	1,616	1,343	992	1,285
Other	99	164	213	216	538	618	705	884

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	50,657	54,445	61,663	66,763	77,624	74,719	78,962	77,890
Primary products	7,599	7,454	8,730	8,264	13,576	13,772	10,956	10,193
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	4,279	4,610	5,550	5,258	3,551	3,559	4,132	3,929
- - Food	3,899	4,232	5,156	4,895	2,117	2,273	2,825	2,692
- - - of which Fish	298	349	426	507	21	17	19	22
- - Raw materials	380	378	394	363	1,434	1,287	1,307	1,237
- Fuels and mining products	3,320	2,844	3,180	3,006	10,025	10,213	6,824	6,264
- - Ores and other minerals	828	856	834	825	3,072	2,811	1,944	2,187
- - Fuels	1,174	746	937	817	5,411	5,687	3,411	2,725
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	965	562	731	633	5,122	5,342	3,212	2,522
- - Non ferrous metals	1,317	1,242	1,409	1,365	1,541	1,715	1,468	1,352
Manufactures	42,706	46,450	51,436	55,134	61,866	58,956	66,281	65,505
- Iron and steel	1,613	1,590	1,511	1,664	3,739	3,245	3,335	2,803
- Chemicals	2,338	2,607	2,913	2,785	12,380	12,678	13,015	12,798
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	266	281	270	236	2,465	2,640	3,060	2,961
- Other semi-manufactures	4,153	4,550	5,018	5,352	5,072	4,917	5,226	5,163
- Machinery and transport equipment	18,848	20,932	24,399	27,192	33,586	31,038	37,458	37,587
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1,298	1,370	1,500	1,459	3,768	3,258	3,627	3,099
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	42	55	71	69	1,523	1,392	1,429	1,195
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1,223	1,228	1,365	1,307	2,012	1,596	1,903	1,604
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	33	86	64	83	233	269	295	300
- - Transport equipment	11,064	12,527	15,198	17,585	14,938	13,959	18,765	18,829
- - - of which Automotive products	9,334	10,548	12,723	15,102	10,374	9,546	12,676	12,667
- - Other machinery	6,486	7,035	7,701	8,148	14,735	13,767	15,026	15,576
- - - Power generating machinery	394	442	591	642	1,793	1,457	1,711	2,336
- - - Non electrical machinery	2,079	2,322	2,531	2,738	9,251	8,738	9,395	9,172
- - - Electrical machinery	4,013	4,272	4,578	4,768	3,691	3,572	3,920	4,068
- Textiles	4,017	4,320	4,581	4,722	1,288	1,196	1,239	1,183
- Clothing	8,934	9,392	9,592	9,685	892	947	955	907
- Other manufactures	2,803	3,060	3,422	3,735	4,894	4,918	5,037	5,050
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	245	309	319	330	1,663	1,694	1,861	1,937
Other products	254	377	1,284	3,149	1,644	1,373	1,020	1,308
Other	99	164	213	216	538	618	705	884

European Union, Trade with Turkey

Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	66,763	100.0	3.9	8.3	77,890	100.0	4.5	-1.4
I Live animals; animal products	529	0.8	2.0	15.7	534	0.7	2.0	14.5
II Vegetable products	2,533	3.8	4.8	-2.8	760	1.0	3.0	-14.1
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	29	0.0	0.3	59.6	50	0.1	0.9	1.5
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,925	2.9	4.4	-12.5	1,588	2.0	2.2	-4.0
V Mineral products	1,499	2.2	0.5	-5.8	2,959	3.8	3.7	-18.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,393	2.1	0.8	-8.4	8,825	11.3	3.2	-1.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,544	5.3	6.4	2.6	5,841	7.5	8.7	-1.8
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	336	0.5	2.2	-17.1	303	0.4	1.9	-8.9
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	77	0.1	0.6	4.8	365	0.5	3.0	-21.1
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	567	0.8	3.6	18.9	1,680	2.2	5.8	-1.1
XI Textiles and textile articles	14,444	21.6	13.1	1.6	2,522	3.2	5.6	-5.2
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	204	0.3	0.9	17.7	378	0.5	4.0	-1.6
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1,058	1.6	8.1	5.9	646	0.8	3.2	-3.5
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	3,378	5.1	3.6	134.4	1,197	1.5	2.2	46.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,761	8.6	6.0	4.1	7,849	10.1	8.3	-5.5
XVI Machinery and appliances	11,591	17.4	2.8	5.8	21,743	27.9	4.9	1.9
XVII Transport equipment	15,889	23.8	11.3	15.8	16,028	20.6	5.4	-2.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	399	0.6	0.6	5.9	2,638	3.4	2.9	4.0
XIX Arms and ammunition	54	0.1	4.7	4.0	24	0.0	0.6	-12.6
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,186	1.8	2.5	16.3	776	1.0	2.5	4.4
XXI Works of art and antiques	14	0.0	0.4	33.6	31	0.0	0.4	11.1
XXII Not classified	352	0.5	1.9	-1.6	1,153	1.5	4.2	14.6
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	66,763	100.0	3.9	8.3	77,890	100.0	4.5	-1.4
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,645	7.0	0.3	-7.2	3,226	4.1	0.2	-5.1
Fishery products	518	0.8	0.0	20.2	26	0.0	0.0	5.7
Industrial products	61,601	92.3	3.6	9.6	74,637	95.8	4.3	-1.2

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Turkey

Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	50,657	54,445	61,663	66,763	77,624	74,719	78,962	77,890
I Live animals; animal products	326	386	458	529	132	150	466	534
II Vegetable products	2,004	2,090	2,606	2,533	725	774	885	760
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	92	18	18	29	37	55	49	50
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,589	1,857	2,200	1,925	1,419	1,492	1,655	1,588
V Mineral products	1,831	1,362	1,592	1,499	5,677	5,954	3,649	2,959
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,308	1,414	1,521	1,393	8,252	8,549	8,933	8,825
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,829	3,136	3,455	3,544	5,940	5,902	5,948	5,841
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	354	418	405	336	505	419	333	303
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	43	63	74	77	519	448	463	365
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	348	374	477	567	1,622	1,620	1,699	1,680
XI Textiles and textile articles	12,985	13,724	14,219	14,444	2,717	2,575	2,660	2,522
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	120	151	173	204	465	493	385	378
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	894	935	999	1,058	599	643	670	646
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	445	494	1,441	3,378	1,304	1,040	817	1,197
XV Base metals and articles thereof	4,994	5,225	5,535	5,761	9,744	9,109	8,309	7,849
XVI Machinery and appliances	9,169	9,878	10,956	11,591	21,012	19,467	21,331	21,743
XVII Transport equipment	9,906	11,272	13,719	15,889	12,740	11,798	16,372	16,028
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	296	368	377	399	2,301	2,332	2,535	2,638
XIX Arms and ammunition	37	44	52	54	27	30	27	24
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	829	877	1,020	1,186	805	770	743	776
XXI Works of art and antiques	3	7	11	14	34	41	28	31
XXII Not classified	252	353	358	352	1,048	1,059	1,006	1,153
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	50,657	54,445	61,663	66,763	77,624	74,719	78,962	77,890
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,850	4,134	5,004	4,645	2,839	2,850	3,400	3,226
Fishery products	310	354	431	518	30	21	25	26
Industrial products	46,498	49,957	56,229	61,601	74,754	71,848	75,537	74,637

Turkey, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2006	111,087		68,118		-42,969		179,204	
2007	124,033	11.7	78,186	14.8	-45,847	6.7	202,219	12.8
2008	137,315	10.7	89,766	14.8	-47,550	3.7	227,081	12.3
2009	101,038	-26.4	73,231	-18.4	-27,807	-41.5	174,269	-23.3
2010	139,960	38.5	85,904	17.3	-54,055	94.4	225,864	29.6
2011	173,018	23.6	96,916	12.8	-76,103	40.8	269,934	19.5
2012	184,110	6.4	118,666	22.4	-65,445	-14.0	302,776	12.2
2013	189,490	2.9	114,301	-3.7	-75,189	14.9	303,790	0.3
2014	182,294	-3.8	118,638	3.8	-63,656	-15.3	300,931	-0.9
2015	186,783	2.5	129,648	9.3	-57,135	-10.2	316,431	5.2
2016	179,436	-3.9	128,765	-0.7	-50,672	-11.3	308,201	-2.6

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	179,436	100.0	World	128,765	100.0	World	308,201	100.0
1 EU 28	70,016	39.0	1 EU 28	61,744	48.0	1 EU 28	131,760	42.8
2 China	22,984	12.8	2 Iraq	6,899	5.4	2 China	25,088	8.1
3 Russia	13,698	7.6	3 USA	5,984	4.6	3 USA	15,802	5.1
4 USA	9,818	5.5	4 United Arab Emi...	4,885	3.8	4 Russia	15,264	5.0
5 South Korea	5,768	3.2	5 Iran	4,487	3.5	5 Iran	8,732	2.8
6 India	5,201	2.9	6 Saudi Arabia	2,866	2.2	6 United Arab Emi...	8,229	2.7
7 Iran	4,246	2.4	7 Israel	2,670	2.1	7 Iraq	7,655	2.5
8 Japan	3,563	2.0	8 Egypt	2,469	1.9	8 South Korea	6,236	2.0
9 United Arab Emi...	3,344	1.9	9 Switzerland	2,422	1.9	9 India	5,790	1.9
10 Ukraine	2,302	1.3	10 China	2,103	1.6	10 Switzerland	4,686	1.5
1 EU 28	70,016	39.0	1 EU 28	61,744	48.0	1 EU 28	131,760	42.8

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2006	1,368,254		1,152,485		-215,768		2,520,739	
2007	1,450,340	6.0	1,234,482	7.1	-215,858	0.0	2,684,822	6.5
2008	1,585,231	9.3	1,309,147	6.1	-276,084	27.9	2,894,378	7.8
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,980	13.0	1,554,511	14.8	-175,469	-1.1	3,284,491	13.8
2012	1,798,757	4.0	1,684,928	8.4	-113,829	-35.1	3,483,686	6.1
2013	1,687,440	-6.2	1,736,373	3.1	48,933		3,423,814	-1.7
2014	1,692,830	0.3	1,703,458	-1.9	10,628	-78.3	3,396,288	-0.8
2015	1,730,168	2.2	1,789,967	5.1	59,798	462.7	3,520,135	3.7
2016	1,712,713	-1.0	1,744,239	-2.6	31,525	-47.3	3,456,952	-1.8

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,712,713	100.0	World	1,744,239	100.0	World	3,456,952	100.0
1 China	344,911	20.1	1 USA	363,456	20.8	1 USA	613,975	17.8
2 USA	250,519	14.6	2 China	169,686	9.7	2 China	514,597	14.9
3 Switzerland	121,707	7.1	3 Switzerland	142,148	8.2	3 Switzerland	263,855	7.6
4 Russia	118,893	6.9	4 Turkey	77,890	4.5	4 Russia	191,185	5.5
5 Turkey	66,763	3.9	5 Russia	72,292	4.1	5 Turkey	144,653	4.2
6 Japan	66,622	3.9	6 Japan	58,014	3.3	6 Japan	124,636	3.6
7 Norway	63,315	3.7	7 Norway	48,311	2.8	7 Norway	111,626	3.2
8 South Korea	41,643	2.4	8 United Arab Emi...	45,760	2.6	8 South Korea	85,743	2.5
9 India	39,324	2.3	9 South Korea	44,100	2.5	9 India	77,054	2.2
10 Vietnam	33,087	1.9	10 India	37,730	2.2	10 Canada	64,343	1.9
5 Turkey	66,763	3.9	4 Turkey	77,890	4.5	5 Turkey	144,653	4.2

Total Goods: Top product sections 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	416,105	24.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	448,037	25.7
2	V Mineral products	285,758	16.7	XVII Transport equipment	294,990	16.9
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	164,017	9.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	278,742	16.0
4	XVII Transport equipment	140,008	8.2	XV Base metals and articles thereof	94,017	5.4
5	XI Textiles and textile articles	110,294	6.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	92,327	5.3
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	555,139	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	744,961	42.7
2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	268,565	15.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	313,147	18.0
3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	264,909	15.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205,382	11.8
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	185,159	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	189,817	10.9
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	181,519	10.6	0 Food and live animals	83,882	4.8

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing