



## European Union, Trade in goods with USA

### Table of Contents

	pg
<b>European Union, Trade with USA</b>	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2016	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2006 - 2016	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2016	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2016	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016	7
<b>USA, Trade with World</b>	
- USA Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2006 - 2016	8
- USA Top trading partners: Total goods: 2016	8
- USA Trade with partner regions: Total goods: 2016	8
<b>European Union, Trade with World</b>	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2006 - 2016	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2016	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2016	9
<b>Methodological Notes</b>	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings	10

Important note:  
Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members for all indicated years.

## European Union, Trade with USA

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2016	250,519	363,456	613,975	112,937
Rank as EU partner		2016	2	1	1	
Share in EU trade	%	2016	14.6	20.8	17.8	
Annual growth rate	%	2015 - 2016	0.5	-2.1		
Annual average growth rate	%	2012 - 2016	4.6	5.5		

### Imports 2016

### Exports 2016

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	11,230	4.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	20,729	5.7
Fishery products	1,079	0.4	Fishery products	656	0.2
Industrial products	238,210	95.1	Industrial products	342,071	94.1
Total	250,519	100.0	Total	363,456	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	30,892	12.3	Primary products	36,467	10.0
Manufactures	211,426	84.4	Manufactures	321,334	88.4
Other products	6,390	2.6	Other products	3,005	0.8
Other	1,811	0.7	Other	2,650	0.7

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	67,522	27.0	XVI Machinery and appliances	88,982	24.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	51,629	20.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	81,366	22.4
XVII Transport equipment	42,988	17.2	XVII Transport equipment	71,428	19.7
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	22,926	9.2	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	26,729	7.4
V Mineral products	11,986	4.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	15,042	4.1

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

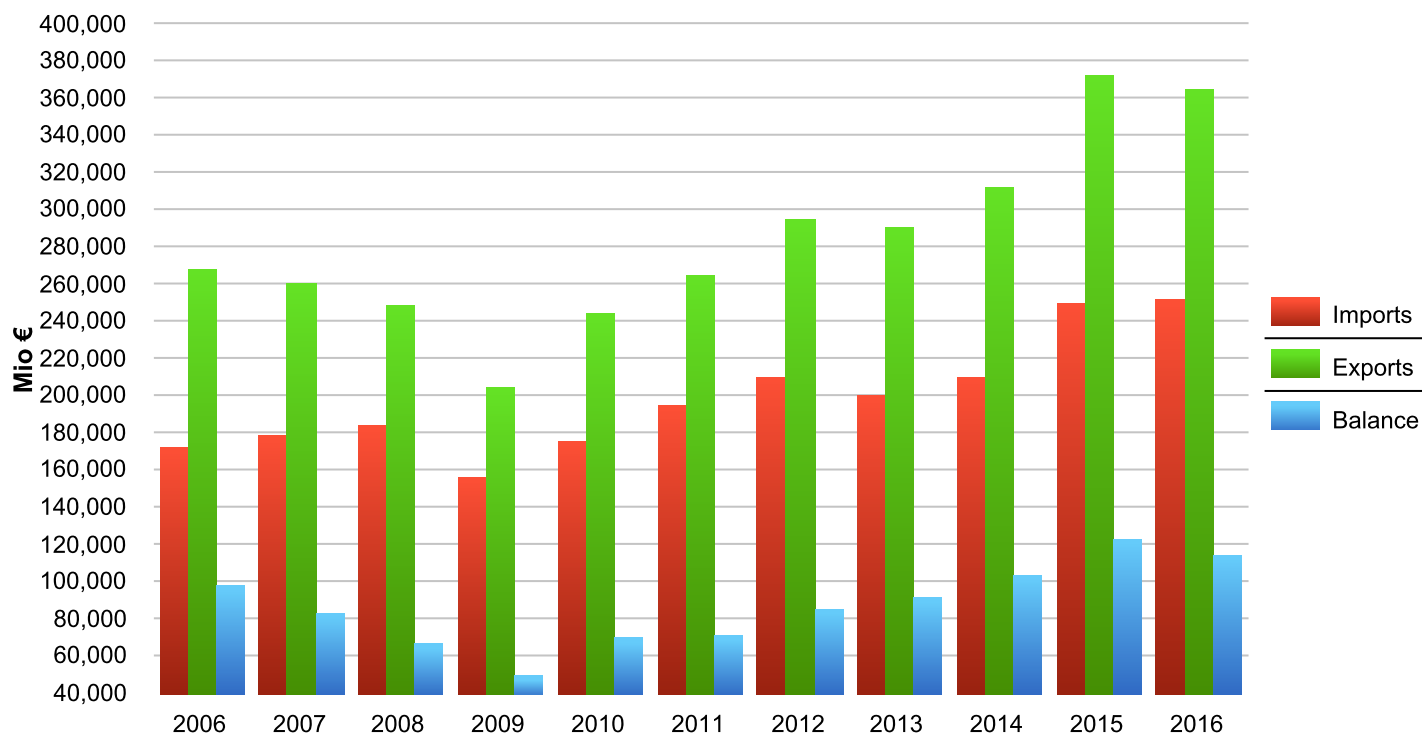
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	112,451	44.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	163,264	44.9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	56,676	22.6	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	85,936	23.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	30,416	12.1	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	46,475	12.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14,517	5.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	30,769	8.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10,405	4.2	1 Beverages and tobacco	10,162	2.8

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with USA

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2006	170,658		12.5	267,034		23.2	96,376	437,692
2007	177,414	4.0	12.2	259,613	-2.8	21.0	82,199	437,028
2008	182,780	3.0	11.5	248,057	-4.5	18.9	65,277	430,837
2009	155,250	-15.1	12.6	203,756	-17.9	18.6	48,506	359,007
2010	174,893	12.7	11.4	243,345	19.4	18.0	68,452	418,239
2011	194,233	11.1	11.2	264,240	8.6	17.0	70,007	458,473
2012	209,304	7.8	11.6	293,475	11.1	17.4	84,171	502,779
2013	199,249	-4.8	11.8	289,313	-1.4	16.7	90,064	488,562
2014	209,334	5.1	12.4	311,547	7.7	18.3	102,213	520,881
2015	249,240	19.1	14.4	371,288	19.2	20.7	122,048	620,528
2016	250,519	0.5	14.6	363,456	-2.1	20.8	112,937	613,975

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with USA

### Trade flows by SITC section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	250,519	100.0	14.6	0.5	363,456	100.0	20.8	-2.1
0 Food and live animals	6,891	2.8	6.8	-9.8	8,178	2.3	9.8	7.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,636	0.7	19.9	-10.3	10,162	2.8	31.8	5.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9,249	3.7	15.6	-3.2	2,920	0.8	7.8	2.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10,405	4.2	3.9	-14.6	10,062	2.8	13.4	-11.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	326	0.1	3.6	50.5	1,169	0.3	22.1	22.5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	56,676	22.6	30.6	0.1	85,936	23.6	27.4	-3.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14,517	5.8	8.0	-6.1	30,769	8.5	16.2	-6.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	112,451	44.9	20.3	6.4	163,264	44.9	21.9	-1.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	30,416	12.1	11.3	-0.6	46,475	12.8	22.6	1.9
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	6,141	2.5	7.7	2.3	1,870	0.5	3.3	-10.8
Other	1,811	0.7	n.a.	n.a.	2,650	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	250,519	100.0	14.6	0.5	363,456	100.0	20.8	-2.1
Primary products	30,892	12.3	6.5	-9.1	36,467	10.0	14.3	-0.9
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	15,011	6.0	10.0	-3.9	21,273	5.9	14.7	6.6
- - Food	11,119	4.4	8.8	-5.3	19,551	5.4	16.0	7.0
- - - of which Fish	997	0.4	4.2	0.7	636	0.2	14.2	7.7
- - Raw materials	3,892	1.6	16.7	0.2	1,722	0.5	7.6	2.1
- Fuels and mining products	15,881	6.3	4.9	-13.6	15,194	4.2	13.8	-9.7
- - Ores and other minerals	3,091	1.2	11.4	-14.3	1,156	0.3	8.3	4.1
- - Fuels	10,405	4.2	3.9	-14.6	10,062	2.8	13.4	-11.2
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	7,627	3.0	3.9	-13.0	9,991	2.8	14.3	-11.3
- - Non ferrous metals	2,385	1.0	7.0	-7.8	3,976	1.1	18.9	-9.4
Manufactures	211,426	84.4	18.3	2.8	321,334	88.4	22.5	-2.2
- Iron and steel	1,017	0.4	3.8	-18.7	5,018	1.4	17.4	-24.6
- Chemicals	56,676	22.6	30.6	0.1	85,936	23.6	27.4	-3.4
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	31,678	12.7	42.0	1.7	48,259	13.3	33.6	-3.1
- Other semi-manufactures	10,094	4.0	10.7	-3.8	19,302	5.3	15.9	-0.8
- Machinery and transport equipment	112,451	44.9	20.3	6.4	163,264	44.9	21.9	-1.8
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	13,717	5.5	7.1	-2.3	14,577	4.0	18.7	22.0
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	4,747	1.9	6.8	-9.4	3,785	1.0	16.7	4.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	6,068	2.4	6.2	-3.3	5,836	1.6	17.5	3.7
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	2,902	1.2	11.3	14.6	4,956	1.4	22.7	83.8
- - Transport equipment	44,328	17.7	29.8	12.2	76,903	21.2	24.5	-3.7
- - - of which Automotive products	10,276	4.1	15.2	2.5	46,616	12.8	25.1	-7.5
- - Other machinery	54,407	21.7	25.6	4.3	71,578	19.7	20.3	-3.4
- - - Power generating machinery	26,912	10.7	60.3	11.8	15,814	4.4	27.8	-4.8
- - - Non electrical machinery	17,068	6.8	21.0	-4.4	39,166	10.8	18.9	-4.5
- - - Electrical machinery	10,427	4.2	12.0	1.9	16,598	4.6	19.0	0.9
- Textiles	1,020	0.4	3.9	-8.7	2,471	0.7	13.6	-1.2
- Clothing	675	0.3	0.8	3.9	3,472	1.0	13.9	-0.7
- Other manufactures	29,492	11.8	16.3	-0.9	41,864	11.5	23.6	1.7
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	14,991	6.0	36.4	-1.7	15,898	4.4	26.6	3.7
Other products	6,390	2.6	7.9	3.1	3,005	0.8	5.0	-0.7
Other	1,811	0.7	n.a.	n.a.	2,650	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with USA

### Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	199,249	209,334	249,240	250,519	289,313	311,547	371,288	363,456
0 Food and live animals	5,936	6,452	7,635	6,891	5,861	6,558	7,628	8,178
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,533	1,507	1,825	1,636	7,930	8,005	9,643	10,162
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8,942	8,688	9,549	9,249	2,607	2,775	2,839	2,920
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18,935	16,325	12,189	10,405	17,221	16,178	11,333	10,062
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	298	226	217	326	755	867	954	1,169
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	43,524	45,953	56,631	56,676	62,038	67,305	88,988	85,936
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12,690	13,398	15,451	14,517	27,466	30,825	33,012	30,769
7 Machinery and transport equipment	77,484	83,279	105,740	112,451	124,401	135,725	166,279	163,264
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	25,051	25,809	30,599	30,416	35,519	37,928	45,612	46,475
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	3,582	5,274	6,001	6,141	2,179	2,632	2,096	1,870
Other	1,275	2,423	3,403	1,811	3,336	2,749	2,904	2,650

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	199,249	209,334	249,240	250,519	289,313	311,547	371,288	363,456
Primary products	37,899	35,522	34,001	30,892	38,231	38,753	36,786	36,467
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	12,817	13,631	15,620	15,011	15,980	16,971	19,954	21,273
- - Food	9,476	10,057	11,735	11,119	14,568	15,462	18,268	19,551
- - - of which Fish	777	843	990	997	497	572	591	636
- - Raw materials	3,341	3,574	3,884	3,892	1,412	1,509	1,686	1,722
- Fuels and mining products	25,082	21,891	18,382	15,881	22,251	21,781	16,832	15,194
- - Ores and other minerals	3,892	3,242	3,606	3,091	1,173	1,234	1,110	1,156
- - Fuels	18,935	16,325	12,189	10,405	17,221	16,178	11,333	10,062
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	13,814	11,837	8,766	7,627	17,169	16,010	11,261	9,991
- - Non ferrous metals	2,256	2,324	2,587	2,385	3,857	4,369	4,388	3,976
Manufactures	156,314	165,943	205,638	211,426	244,581	266,559	328,572	321,334
- Iron and steel	1,180	1,191	1,251	1,017	5,774	7,503	6,654	5,018
- Chemicals	43,524	45,953	56,631	56,676	62,038	67,305	88,988	85,936
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	21,141	23,803	31,149	31,678	30,055	35,535	49,803	48,259
- Other semi-manufactures	8,313	8,905	10,495	10,094	15,858	16,766	19,449	19,302
- Machinery and transport equipment	77,484	83,279	105,740	112,451	124,401	135,725	166,279	163,264
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	10,620	11,376	14,045	13,717	9,393	9,911	11,949	14,577
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	4,265	4,421	5,238	4,747	3,106	3,268	3,627	3,785
- - - Telecommunications equipment	4,482	4,953	6,275	6,068	4,505	4,888	5,625	5,836
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1,873	2,003	2,532	2,902	1,782	1,755	2,697	4,956
- - Transport equipment	25,366	28,322	39,522	44,328	55,555	60,247	79,855	76,903
- - - of which Automotive products	6,004	7,003	10,029	10,276	35,717	38,332	50,378	46,616
- - Other machinery	41,497	43,581	52,173	54,407	59,314	65,354	74,072	71,578
- - - Power generating machinery	19,098	19,598	24,082	26,912	13,325	14,578	16,613	15,814
- - - Non electrical machinery	14,265	15,451	17,854	17,068	32,631	36,669	41,011	39,166
- - - Electrical machinery	8,134	8,531	10,237	10,427	13,359	14,107	16,449	16,598
- Textiles	941	978	1,118	1,020	1,972	2,176	2,501	2,471
- Clothing	500	515	650	675	2,569	2,893	3,496	3,472
- Other manufactures	24,372	25,122	29,753	29,492	31,943	34,174	41,177	41,864
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	12,689	12,920	15,256	14,991	12,125	13,178	15,332	15,898
Other products	3,762	5,446	6,198	6,390	3,166	3,487	3,026	3,005
Other	1,275	2,423	3,403	1,811	3,336	2,749	2,904	2,650

## European Union, Trade with USA

### Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	250,519	100.0	14.6	0.5	363,456	100.0	20.8	-2.1
I Live animals; animal products	1,316	0.5	5.0	-4.0	2,457	0.7	9.0	-0.7
II Vegetable products	6,222	2.5	11.8	-1.9	2,346	0.6	9.2	8.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	449	0.2	4.8	37.8	1,188	0.3	21.3	22.2
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	3,711	1.5	8.4	-12.7	14,657	4.0	20.4	7.2
V Mineral products	11,986	4.8	4.2	-16.1	10,480	2.9	12.9	-10.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	51,629	20.6	31.5	0.0	81,366	22.4	29.2	-3.6
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	9,120	3.6	16.6	0.9	10,216	2.8	15.3	-1.2
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	534	0.2	3.6	1.1	2,174	0.6	13.9	0.3
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	1,522	0.6	12.5	1.9	1,257	0.3	10.2	8.2
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	3,548	1.4	22.6	-5.0	3,446	0.9	12.0	1.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	1,661	0.7	1.5	-7.6	5,733	1.6	12.8	-0.8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	198	0.1	0.9	19.0	1,845	0.5	19.6	1.3
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	2,297	0.9	17.6	-0.6	4,276	1.2	21.4	1.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	7,061	2.8	7.6	2.2	4,571	1.3	8.2	-4.4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	7,557	3.0	7.8	-6.8	15,042	4.1	16.0	-12.4
XVI Machinery and appliances	67,522	27.0	16.2	2.5	88,982	24.5	19.9	-1.4
XVII Transport equipment	42,988	17.2	30.7	13.2	71,428	19.7	24.2	-2.6
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	22,926	9.2	32.6	-1.0	26,729	7.4	28.9	3.6
XIX Arms and ammunition	246	0.1	21.6	28.2	1,131	0.3	26.7	21.9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,182	0.9	4.7	2.7	5,557	1.5	17.8	3.2
XXI Works of art and antiques	2,284	0.9	58.8	1.5	4,609	1.3	51.8	-8.7
XXII Not classified	3,560	1.4	19.6	-33.6	3,968	1.1	14.5	-7.3
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	250,519	100.0	14.6	0.5	363,456	100.0	20.8	-2.1
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	11,230	4.5	0.7	-5.8	20,729	5.7	1.2	6.9
Fishery products	1,079	0.4	0.1	4.9	656	0.2	0.0	8.9
Industrial products	238,210	95.1	13.9	0.8	342,071	94.1	19.6	-2.6

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with USA

### Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	199,249	209,334	249,240	250,519	289,313	311,547	371,288	363,456
I Live animals; animal products	1,076	1,170	1,370	1,316	1,779	2,071	2,474	2,457
II Vegetable products	4,765	5,413	6,341	6,222	1,671	1,897	2,166	2,346
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	397	326	326	449	770	887	972	1,188
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	3,807	3,711	4,249	3,711	11,169	11,530	13,669	14,657
V Mineral products	20,825	18,005	14,277	11,986	17,499	16,522	11,732	10,480
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	39,253	41,517	51,627	51,629	58,378	63,217	84,424	81,366
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	7,495	7,900	9,040	9,120	8,478	9,097	10,340	10,216
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	479	550	528	534	1,700	1,829	2,167	2,174
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	910	1,162	1,495	1,522	844	916	1,162	1,257
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	3,431	3,329	3,734	3,548	2,652	2,766	3,389	3,446
XI Textiles and textile articles	1,483	1,507	1,798	1,661	4,411	4,908	5,781	5,733
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	122	131	167	198	1,351	1,529	1,822	1,845
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1,597	1,900	2,311	2,297	3,313	3,628	4,205	4,276
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	4,866	5,916	6,912	7,061	4,983	5,038	4,781	4,571
XV Base metals and articles thereof	6,943	7,003	8,110	7,557	14,544	17,140	17,180	15,042
XVI Machinery and appliances	51,667	54,641	65,883	67,522	71,507	78,916	90,274	88,982
XVII Transport equipment	24,132	27,058	37,981	42,988	50,550	54,531	73,297	71,428
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	19,427	19,725	23,160	22,926	21,080	22,011	25,813	26,729
XIX Arms and ammunition	174	155	192	246	962	852	928	1,131
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,525	1,691	2,126	2,182	3,907	4,425	5,383	5,557
XXI Works of art and antiques	1,810	1,951	2,251	2,284	3,171	3,376	5,049	4,609
XXII Not classified	3,064	4,573	5,365	3,560	4,592	4,461	4,281	3,968
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Total	199,249	209,334	249,240	250,519	289,313	311,547	371,288	363,456
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	9,839	10,361	11,925	11,230	15,361	16,376	19,389	20,729
Fishery products	810	889	1,029	1,079	511	581	603	656
Industrial products	188,599	198,084	236,286	238,210	273,441	294,590	351,296	342,071

## USA, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2006	1,528,571		826,006		-702,565		2,354,577	
2007	1,472,009	-3.7	848,373	2.7	-623,636	-11.2	2,320,382	-1.5
2008	1,472,659	0.0	883,955	4.2	-588,704	-5.6	2,356,614	1.6
2009	1,149,675	-21.9	757,752	-14.3	-391,922	-33.4	1,907,427	-19.1
2010	1,484,588	29.1	963,635	27.2	-520,953	32.9	2,448,223	28.4
2011	1,586,174	6.8	1,065,003	10.5	-521,171	0.0	2,651,176	8.3
2012	1,771,690	11.7	1,203,146	13.0	-568,543	9.1	2,974,836	12.2
2013	1,707,981	-3.6	1,188,488	-1.2	-519,493	-8.6	2,896,469	-2.6
2014	1,767,170	3.5	1,219,785	2.6	-547,385	5.4	2,986,954	3.1
2015	2,020,426	14.3	1,356,081	11.2	-664,346	21.4	3,376,507	13.0
2016	1,977,756	-2.1	1,313,306	-3.2	-664,450	0.0	3,291,062	-2.5

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	1,977,756	100.0	World	1,313,306	100.0	World	3,291,062	100.0
1 China	418,116	21.1	1 EU 28	245,575	18.7	1 EU 28	622,074	18.9
2 EU 28	376,498	19.0	2 Canada	240,275	18.3	2 China	522,710	15.9
3 Mexico	265,743	13.4	3 Mexico	208,654	15.9	3 Canada	491,487	14.9
4 Canada	251,212	12.7	4 China	104,594	8.0	4 Mexico	474,397	14.4
5 Japan	119,434	6.0	5 Japan	57,154	4.4	5 Japan	176,589	5.4
6 South Korea	63,179	3.2	6 South Korea	38,184	2.9	6 South Korea	101,363	3.1
7 India	41,556	2.1	7 Hong Kong	31,537	2.4	7 India	61,150	1.9
8 Vietnam	38,042	1.9	8 Brazil	27,371	2.1	8 Taiwan	59,046	1.8
9 Taiwan	35,516	1.8	9 Singapore	24,274	1.8	9 Switzerland	53,653	1.6
10 Malaysia	33,144	1.7	10 Taiwan	23,530	1.8	10 Brazil	51,019	1.6
2 EU 28	376,498	19.0	1 EU 28	245,575	18.7	1 EU 28	622,074	18.9

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2006	1,368,254		1,152,485		-215,768		2,520,739	
2007	1,450,340	6.0	1,234,482	7.1	-215,858	0.0	2,684,822	6.5
2008	1,585,231	9.3	1,309,147	6.1	-276,084	27.9	2,894,378	7.8
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,980	13.0	1,554,511	14.8	-175,469	-1.1	3,284,491	13.8
2012	1,798,757	4.0	1,684,928	8.4	-113,829	-35.1	3,483,686	6.1
2013	1,687,440	-6.2	1,736,373	3.1	48,933		3,423,814	-1.7
2014	1,692,830	0.3	1,703,458	-1.9	10,628	-78.3	3,396,288	-0.8
2015	1,730,168	2.2	1,789,967	5.1	59,798	462.7	3,520,135	3.7
2016	1,712,713	-1.0	1,744,239	-2.6	31,525	-47.3	3,456,952	-1.8

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,712,713	100.0	World	1,744,239	100.0	World	3,456,952	100.0
1 China	344,911	20.1	1 USA	363,456	20.8	1 USA	613,975	17.8
2 USA	250,519	14.6	2 China	169,686	9.7	2 China	514,597	14.9
3 Switzerland	121,707	7.1	3 Switzerland	142,148	8.2	3 Switzerland	263,855	7.6
4 Russia	118,893	6.9	4 Turkey	77,890	4.5	4 Russia	191,185	5.5
5 Turkey	66,763	3.9	5 Russia	72,292	4.1	5 Turkey	144,653	4.2
6 Japan	66,622	3.9	6 Japan	58,014	3.3	6 Japan	124,636	3.6
7 Norway	63,315	3.7	7 Norway	48,311	2.8	7 Norway	111,626	3.2
8 South Korea	41,643	2.4	8 United Arab Emi...	45,760	2.6	8 South Korea	85,743	2.5
9 India	39,324	2.3	9 South Korea	44,100	2.5	9 India	77,054	2.2
10 Vietnam	33,087	1.9	10 India	37,730	2.2	10 Canada	64,343	1.9
2 USA	250,519	14.6	1 USA	363,456	20.8	1 USA	613,975	17.8

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	<b>HS Sections</b>				<b>HS Sections</b>			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	416,105	24.3		XVI Machinery and appliances	448,037	25.7	
2	V Mineral products	285,758	16.7		XVII Transport equipment	294,990	16.9	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	164,017	9.6		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	278,742	16.0	
4	XVII Transport equipment	140,008	8.2		XV Base metals and articles thereof	94,017	5.4	
5	XI Textiles and textile articles	110,294	6.4		XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	92,327	5.3	
	<b>SITC Sections</b>				<b>SITC Sections</b>			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	555,139	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	744,961	42.7	
2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	268,565	15.7		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	313,147	18.0	
3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	264,909	15.5		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205,382	11.8	
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	185,159	10.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	189,817	10.9	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	181,519	10.6		0 Food and live animals	83,882	4.8	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing