



European Union, Trade in goods with USA

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Important note:
Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members
for all indicated years.

European Union, Trade with USA

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2016	247,826	362,153	609,979	114,326
Rank as EU partner		2016	2	1	1	
Share in EU trade	%	2016	14.5	20.8	17.7	
Annual growth rate	%	2015 - 2016	-0.6	-2.5		
Annual average growth rate	%	2012 - 2016	4.3	5.4		

Imports 2016

Exports 2016

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	11,219	4.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	20,744	5.7
Fishery products	1,079	0.4	Fishery products	657	0.2
Industrial products	235,528	95.0	Industrial products	340,751	94.1
Total	247,826	100.0	Total	362,153	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	30,912	12.5	Primary products	36,463	10.1
Manufactures	208,703	84.2	Manufactures	320,041	88.4
Other products	6,401	2.6	Other products	3,029	0.8
Other	1,809	0.7	Other	2,619	0.7

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	67,217	27.1	XVI Machinery and appliances	89,131	24.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	51,543	20.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	81,512	22.5
XVII Transport equipment	40,754	16.4	XVII Transport equipment	69,766	19.3
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	22,881	9.2	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	26,771	7.4
V Mineral products	12,048	4.9	XV Base metals and articles thereof	15,054	4.2

Top 5 - SITC sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	109,913	44.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	161,755	44.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	56,563	22.8	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	86,084	23.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	30,359	12.3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	46,559	12.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14,499	5.9	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	30,756	8.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10,449	4.2	1 Beverages and tobacco	10,165	2.8

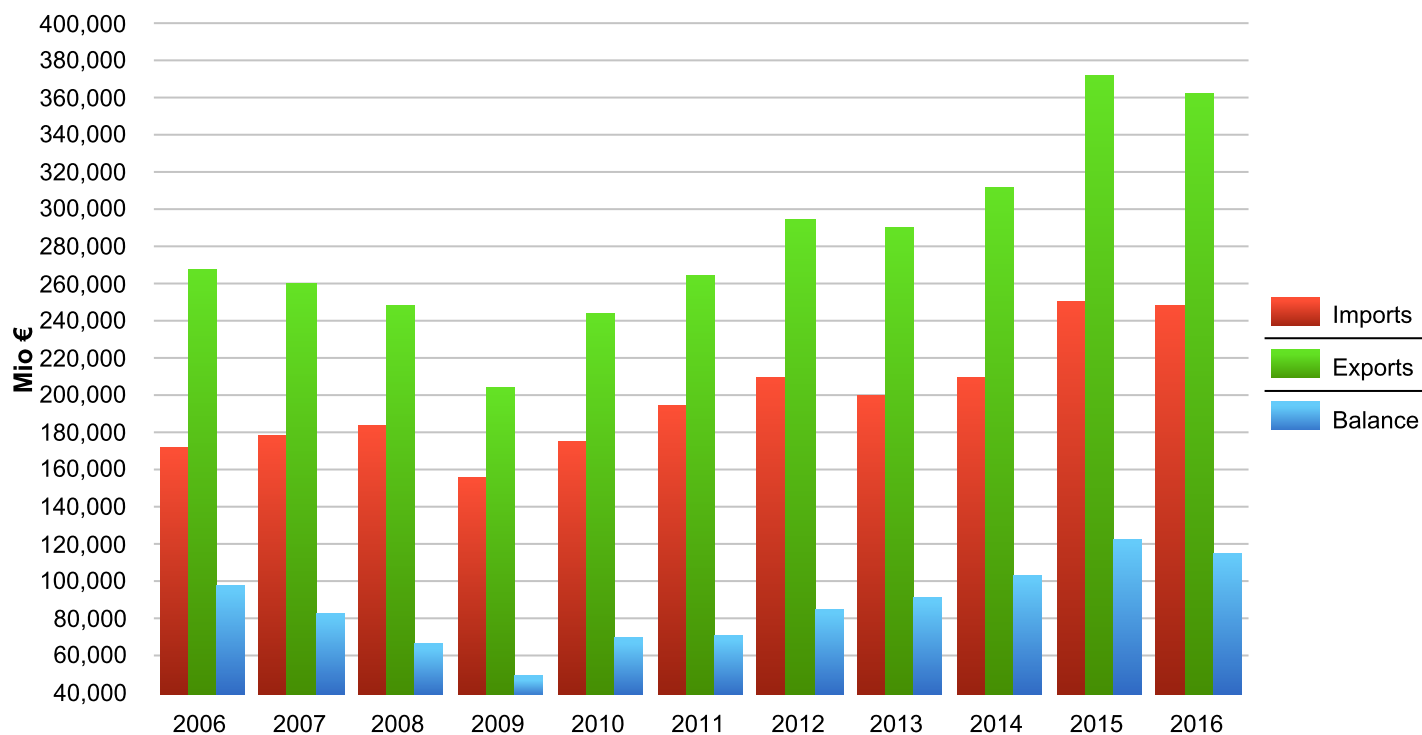
% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with USA

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2006	170,658		12.5	267,034		23.2	96,376	437,692
2007	177,414	4.0	12.2	259,613	-2.8	21.0	82,199	437,028
2008	182,780	3.0	11.5	248,057	-4.5	18.9	65,277	430,837
2009	155,250	-15.1	12.6	203,756	-17.9	18.6	48,506	359,007
2010	174,893	12.7	11.4	243,345	19.4	18.0	68,452	418,239
2011	194,233	11.1	11.2	264,240	8.6	17.0	70,007	458,473
2012	209,304	7.8	11.6	293,475	11.1	17.4	84,171	502,779
2013	199,137	-4.9	11.8	289,313	-1.4	16.7	90,177	488,450
2014	209,318	5.1	12.4	311,550	7.7	18.3	102,232	520,869
2015	249,263	19.1	14.4	371,295	19.2	20.8	122,032	620,558
2016	247,826	-0.6	14.5	362,153	-2.5	20.8	114,326	609,979

* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with USA

Trade flows by SITC section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	247,826	100.0	14.5	-0.6	362,153	100.0	20.8	-2.5
0 Food and live animals	6,872	2.8	6.8	-10.0	8,190	2.3	9.8	7.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,635	0.7	19.9	-10.4	10,165	2.8	31.8	5.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9,248	3.7	15.7	-3.2	2,922	0.8	7.8	2.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10,449	4.2	4.0	-14.3	10,038	2.8	13.5	-11.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	326	0.1	3.6	50.6	1,169	0.3	22.1	22.5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	56,563	22.8	30.6	-0.1	86,084	23.8	27.4	-3.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14,499	5.9	8.0	-6.2	30,756	8.5	16.2	-6.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	109,913	44.4	19.9	3.9	161,755	44.7	21.7	-2.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	30,359	12.3	11.3	-0.8	46,559	12.9	22.6	2.1
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	6,152	2.5	7.7	2.4	1,894	0.5	3.3	-10.1
Other	1,809	0.7	n.a.	n.a.	2,619	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	247,826	100.0	14.5	-0.6	362,153	100.0	20.8	-2.5
Primary products	30,912	12.5	6.5	-9.1	36,463	10.1	14.4	-0.9
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	14,970	6.0	10.0	-4.2	21,290	5.9	14.7	6.7
- - Food	11,084	4.5	8.7	-5.6	19,566	5.4	16.0	7.1
- - - of which Fish	995	0.4	4.2	0.5	637	0.2	14.2	7.9
- - Raw materials	3,886	1.6	16.7	0.1	1,724	0.5	7.7	2.2
- Fuels and mining products	15,942	6.4	4.9	-13.3	15,173	4.2	13.9	-9.9
- - Ores and other minerals	3,111	1.3	11.5	-13.7	1,156	0.3	8.3	4.1
- - Fuels	10,449	4.2	4.0	-14.3	10,038	2.8	13.5	-11.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	7,707	3.1	3.9	-12.1	9,967	2.8	14.4	-11.5
- - Non ferrous metals	2,382	1.0	7.0	-7.9	3,979	1.1	18.9	-9.3
Manufactures	208,703	84.2	18.1	1.5	320,041	88.4	22.4	-2.6
- Iron and steel	1,020	0.4	3.8	-18.5	5,018	1.4	17.4	-24.6
- Chemicals	56,563	22.8	30.6	-0.1	86,084	23.8	27.4	-3.3
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	31,658	12.8	42.0	1.6	48,408	13.4	33.6	-2.8
- Other semi-manufactures	10,082	4.1	10.7	-3.9	19,281	5.3	15.9	-0.9
- Machinery and transport equipment	109,913	44.4	19.9	3.9	161,755	44.7	21.7	-2.7
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	13,394	5.4	7.0	-4.6	14,602	4.0	18.7	22.2
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	4,738	1.9	6.7	-9.5	3,801	1.1	16.8	4.8
- - - Telecommunications equipment	6,027	2.4	6.2	-3.9	5,844	1.6	17.5	3.9
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	2,629	1.1	10.5	3.8	4,957	1.4	22.7	83.8
- - Transport equipment	42,186	17.0	28.7	6.7	75,226	20.8	24.1	-5.8
- - - of which Automotive products	10,271	4.1	15.2	2.4	46,666	12.9	25.0	-7.4
- - Other machinery	54,333	21.9	25.6	4.1	71,721	19.8	20.3	-3.2
- - - Power generating machinery	26,879	10.9	60.3	11.6	15,836	4.4	27.8	-4.7
- - - Non electrical machinery	17,052	6.9	21.0	-4.5	39,255	10.8	18.8	-4.3
- - - Electrical machinery	10,402	4.2	12.0	1.6	16,630	4.6	19.0	1.1
- Textiles	1,015	0.4	3.8	-9.2	2,476	0.7	13.6	-1.0
- Clothing	673	0.3	0.8	3.6	3,478	1.0	13.9	-0.5
- Other manufactures	29,436	11.9	16.3	-1.1	41,942	11.6	23.6	1.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	14,954	6.0	36.4	-2.0	15,930	4.4	26.5	3.9
Other products	6,401	2.6	7.9	3.2	3,029	0.8	5.0	-0.3
Other	1,809	0.7	n.a.	n.a.	2,619	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with USA

Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	199,137	209,318	249,263	247,826	289,313	311,550	371,295	362,153
0 Food and live animals	5,937	6,452	7,635	6,872	5,861	6,558	7,628	8,190
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,533	1,507	1,825	1,635	7,930	8,005	9,643	10,165
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8,942	8,688	9,549	9,248	2,607	2,775	2,839	2,922
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18,936	16,329	12,189	10,449	17,219	16,178	11,333	10,038
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	298	226	217	326	755	867	954	1,169
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	43,524	45,953	56,631	56,563	62,038	67,305	88,988	86,084
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12,690	13,398	15,451	14,499	27,466	30,825	33,012	30,756
7 Machinery and transport equipment	77,369	83,253	105,754	109,913	124,402	135,720	166,273	161,755
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	25,051	25,804	30,600	30,359	35,516	37,923	45,611	46,559
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	3,582	5,274	6,009	6,152	2,183	2,635	2,107	1,894
Other	1,275	2,434	3,403	1,809	3,336	2,758	2,906	2,619

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	199,137	209,318	249,263	247,826	289,313	311,550	371,295	362,153
Primary products	37,901	35,526	34,001	30,912	38,229	38,753	36,786	36,463
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	12,817	13,631	15,620	14,970	15,980	16,971	19,954	21,290
- - Food	9,476	10,057	11,735	11,084	14,568	15,462	18,268	19,566
- - - of which Fish	777	843	990	995	497	572	591	637
- - Raw materials	3,341	3,574	3,884	3,886	1,412	1,509	1,686	1,724
- Fuels and mining products	25,083	21,895	18,382	15,942	22,249	21,781	16,832	15,173
- - Ores and other minerals	3,892	3,242	3,606	3,111	1,173	1,234	1,110	1,156
- - Fuels	18,936	16,329	12,189	10,449	17,219	16,178	11,333	10,038
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	13,815	11,841	8,766	7,707	17,169	16,010	11,261	9,967
- - Non ferrous metals	2,256	2,324	2,587	2,382	3,857	4,369	4,388	3,979
Manufactures	156,200	165,912	205,653	208,703	244,578	266,549	328,566	320,041
- Iron and steel	1,180	1,191	1,251	1,020	5,774	7,503	6,654	5,018
- Chemicals	43,524	45,953	56,631	56,563	62,038	67,305	88,988	86,084
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	21,141	23,803	31,149	31,658	30,055	35,535	49,803	48,408
- Other semi-manufactures	8,313	8,905	10,495	10,082	15,858	16,766	19,449	19,281
- Machinery and transport equipment	77,369	83,253	105,754	109,913	124,402	135,720	166,273	161,755
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	10,620	11,376	14,044	13,394	9,393	9,911	11,949	14,602
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	4,265	4,421	5,238	4,738	3,106	3,268	3,627	3,801
- - - Telecommunications equipment	4,482	4,953	6,274	6,027	4,505	4,888	5,625	5,844
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1,873	2,003	2,532	2,629	1,782	1,755	2,697	4,957
- - Transport equipment	25,252	28,295	39,537	42,186	55,556	60,239	79,849	75,226
- - - of which Automotive products	6,004	7,003	10,029	10,271	35,718	38,332	50,378	46,666
- - Other machinery	41,497	43,582	52,173	54,333	59,313	65,357	74,072	71,721
- - - Power generating machinery	19,098	19,600	24,082	26,879	13,325	14,581	16,613	15,836
- - - Non electrical machinery	14,265	15,451	17,854	17,052	32,630	36,669	41,011	39,255
- - - Electrical machinery	8,134	8,531	10,237	10,402	13,359	14,106	16,449	16,630
- Textiles	941	978	1,118	1,015	1,972	2,176	2,501	2,476
- Clothing	500	515	650	673	2,569	2,893	3,496	3,478
- Other manufactures	24,372	25,117	29,754	29,436	31,940	34,169	41,176	41,942
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	12,689	12,915	15,256	14,954	12,126	13,177	15,332	15,930
Other products	3,762	5,446	6,206	6,401	3,170	3,491	3,037	3,029
Other	1,275	2,434	3,403	1,809	3,336	2,758	2,906	2,619

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with USA

Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	247,826	100.0	14.5	-0.6	362,153	100.0	20.8	-2.5
I Live animals; animal products	1,314	0.5	5.0	-4.1	2,460	0.7	9.0	-0.6
II Vegetable products	6,215	2.5	11.8	-2.0	2,353	0.6	9.2	8.7
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	449	0.2	4.8	37.9	1,188	0.3	21.3	22.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	3,709	1.5	8.4	-12.7	14,663	4.0	20.4	7.3
V Mineral products	12,048	4.9	4.2	-15.6	10,455	2.9	13.0	-10.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	51,543	20.8	31.5	-0.2	81,512	22.5	29.2	-3.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	9,082	3.7	16.5	0.5	10,229	2.8	15.3	-1.1
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	533	0.2	3.6	1.0	2,177	0.6	13.9	0.4
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	1,522	0.6	12.5	1.9	1,257	0.3	10.2	8.1
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	3,533	1.4	22.5	-5.4	3,401	0.9	11.9	0.3
XI Textiles and textile articles	1,655	0.7	1.5	-8.0	5,743	1.6	12.8	-0.7
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	198	0.1	0.9	18.8	1,847	0.5	19.6	1.4
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	2,296	0.9	17.6	-0.7	4,289	1.2	21.4	2.0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	7,071	2.9	7.6	2.2	4,587	1.3	8.2	-4.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	7,548	3.0	7.8	-6.9	15,054	4.2	16.0	-12.4
XVI Machinery and appliances	67,217	27.1	16.1	2.0	89,131	24.6	19.8	-1.3
XVII Transport equipment	40,754	16.4	29.9	7.3	69,766	19.3	23.8	-4.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	22,881	9.2	32.5	-1.2	26,771	7.4	28.9	3.7
XIX Arms and ammunition	246	0.1	21.6	28.2	1,131	0.3	26.7	21.9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,180	0.9	4.7	2.6	5,565	1.5	17.8	3.4
XXI Works of art and antiques	2,283	0.9	58.7	1.4	4,630	1.3	51.8	-8.3
XXII Not classified	3,549	1.4	19.4	-33.9	3,945	1.1	14.5	-7.9
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	247,826	100.0	14.5	-0.6	362,153	100.0	20.8	-2.5
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	11,219	4.5	0.7	-5.9	20,744	5.7	1.2	7.0
Fishery products	1,079	0.4	0.1	4.8	657	0.2	0.0	9.0
Industrial products	235,528	95.0	13.8	-0.3	340,751	94.1	19.5	-3.0

* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with USA

Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	199,137	209,318	249,263	247,826	289,313	311,550	371,295	362,153
I Live animals; animal products	1,076	1,170	1,370	1,314	1,779	2,071	2,474	2,460
II Vegetable products	4,765	5,413	6,341	6,215	1,671	1,897	2,166	2,353
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	397	326	325	449	770	887	972	1,188
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	3,807	3,711	4,249	3,709	11,169	11,530	13,669	14,663
V Mineral products	20,826	18,009	14,277	12,048	17,497	16,522	11,732	10,455
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	39,253	41,517	51,627	51,543	58,379	63,217	84,424	81,512
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	7,495	7,900	9,040	9,082	8,478	9,097	10,340	10,229
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	479	550	528	533	1,700	1,829	2,167	2,177
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	910	1,162	1,495	1,522	844	916	1,163	1,257
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	3,431	3,329	3,735	3,533	2,652	2,766	3,389	3,401
XI Textiles and textile articles	1,483	1,507	1,798	1,655	4,411	4,908	5,781	5,743
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	122	131	167	198	1,351	1,529	1,822	1,847
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1,597	1,900	2,311	2,296	3,313	3,628	4,205	4,289
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	4,866	5,916	6,920	7,071	4,983	5,037	4,792	4,587
XV Base metals and articles thereof	6,943	7,003	8,110	7,548	14,544	17,140	17,180	15,054
XVI Machinery and appliances	51,667	54,643	65,891	67,217	71,507	78,919	90,274	89,131
XVII Transport equipment	24,018	27,030	37,987	40,754	50,551	54,524	73,291	69,766
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	19,427	19,720	23,160	22,881	21,081	22,010	25,813	26,771
XIX Arms and ammunition	174	155	192	246	962	852	928	1,131
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,525	1,691	2,125	2,180	3,907	4,425	5,383	5,565
XXI Works of art and antiques	1,810	1,951	2,251	2,283	3,171	3,376	5,049	4,630
XXII Not classified	3,065	4,584	5,366	3,549	4,592	4,471	4,282	3,945
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	199,137	209,318	249,263	247,826	289,313	311,550	371,295	362,153
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	9,840	10,361	11,925	11,219	15,361	16,376	19,389	20,744
Fishery products	810	889	1,029	1,079	511	581	603	657
Industrial products	188,487	198,069	236,308	235,528	273,441	294,593	351,304	340,751

USA, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	1,528,571		826,006		-702,565		2,354,577	
2007	1,472,009	-3.7	848,373	2.7	-623,636	-11.2	2,320,382	-1.5
2008	1,472,659	0.0	883,955	4.2	-588,704	-5.6	2,356,614	1.6
2009	1,149,675	-21.9	757,752	-14.3	-391,922	-33.4	1,907,427	-19.1
2010	1,484,588	29.1	963,635	27.2	-520,953	32.9	2,448,223	28.4
2011	1,586,174	6.8	1,065,003	10.5	-521,171	0.0	2,651,176	8.3
2012	1,771,690	11.7	1,203,146	13.0	-568,543	9.1	2,974,836	12.2
2013	1,707,981	-3.6	1,188,488	-1.2	-519,493	-8.6	2,896,469	-2.6
2014	1,767,170	3.5	1,219,785	2.6	-547,385	5.4	2,986,954	3.1
2015	2,020,426	14.3	1,356,081	11.2	-664,346	21.4	3,376,507	13.0
2016	1,977,756	-2.1	1,313,306	-3.2	-664,450	0.0	3,291,062	-2.5

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	1,977,756	100.0	World	1,313,306	100.0	World	3,291,062	100.0
1 China	418,116	21.1	1 EU 28	245,575	18.7	1 EU 28	622,074	18.9
2 EU 28	376,498	19.0	2 Canada	240,275	18.3	2 China	522,710	15.9
3 Mexico	265,743	13.4	3 Mexico	208,654	15.9	3 Canada	491,487	14.9
4 Canada	251,212	12.7	4 China	104,594	8.0	4 Mexico	474,397	14.4
5 Japan	119,434	6.0	5 Japan	57,154	4.4	5 Japan	176,589	5.4
6 South Korea	63,179	3.2	6 South Korea	38,184	2.9	6 South Korea	101,363	3.1
7 India	41,556	2.1	7 Hong Kong	31,537	2.4	7 India	61,150	1.9
8 Vietnam	38,042	1.9	8 Brazil	27,371	2.1	8 Taiwan	59,046	1.8
9 Taiwan	35,516	1.8	9 Singapore	24,274	1.8	9 Switzerland	53,653	1.6
10 Malaysia	33,144	1.7	10 Taiwan	23,530	1.8	10 Brazil	51,019	1.6
2 EU 28	376,498	19.0	1 EU 28	245,575	18.7	1 EU 28	622,074	18.9

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	1,368,254		1,152,485		-215,768		2,520,739	
2007	1,450,340	6.0	1,234,482	7.1	-215,858	0.0	2,684,822	6.5
2008	1,585,231	9.3	1,309,147	6.1	-276,084	27.9	2,894,378	7.8
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,980	13.0	1,554,511	14.8	-175,469	-1.1	3,284,491	13.8
2012	1,798,757	4.0	1,684,928	8.4	-113,829	-35.1	3,483,686	6.1
2013	1,687,440	-6.2	1,736,371	3.1	48,931		3,423,812	-1.7
2014	1,692,185	0.3	1,702,915	-1.9	10,731	-78.1	3,395,100	-0.8
2015	1,729,207	2.2	1,789,154	5.1	59,947	458.7	3,518,361	3.6
2016	1,708,318	-1.2	1,745,247	-2.5	36,929	-38.4	3,453,564	-1.8

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,708,318	100.0	World	1,745,247	100.0	World	3,453,564	100.0
1 China	344,468	20.2	1 USA	362,153	20.8	1 USA	609,979	17.7
2 USA	247,826	14.5	2 China	170,083	9.7	2 China	514,551	14.9
3 Switzerland	121,669	7.1	3 Switzerland	142,455	8.2	3 Switzerland	264,123	7.6
4 Russia	118,811	7.0	4 Turkey	78,005	4.5	4 Russia	191,219	5.5
5 Turkey	66,702	3.9	5 Russia	72,408	4.1	5 Turkey	144,707	4.2
6 Japan	66,561	3.9	6 Japan	58,086	3.3	6 Japan	124,647	3.6
7 Norway	62,984	3.7	7 Norway	48,382	2.8	7 Norway	111,366	3.2
8 South Korea	41,435	2.4	8 United Arab Emi...	45,859	2.6	8 South Korea	85,939	2.5
9 India	39,276	2.3	9 South Korea	44,504	2.6	9 India	77,021	2.2
2 USA	247,826	14.5	1 USA	362,153	20.8	1 USA	609,979	17.7

Total Goods: Top product sections 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Product	Imports		Exports		
		Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	416,782	24.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	449,795	25.8
2	V Mineral products	285,181	16.7	XVII Transport equipment	293,569	16.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	163,747	9.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	279,404	16.0
4	XVII Transport equipment	136,479	8.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	94,108	5.4
5	XI Textiles and textile articles	110,027	6.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	92,614	5.3
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	552,298	32.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	745,274	42.7
2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	268,277	15.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	313,842	18.0
3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	264,381	15.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205,872	11.8
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	184,721	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	189,901	10.9
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	181,407	10.6	0 Food and live animals	83,918	4.8

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing