



European Union, Trade in goods with GCC 6

GCC 6

Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates

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Important note:

Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members for all indicated years.

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2016	38,030	100,634	138,664	62,604
Share in EU trade	%	2016	2.2	5.8	4.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2015 - 2016	-13.2	-9.7		
Annual average growth rate	%	2012 - 2016	-11.2	4.7		

Imports 2016

Exports 2016

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	172	0.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	9,419	9.4
Fishery products	12	0.0	Fishery products	79	0.1
Industrial products	37,847	99.5	Industrial products	91,136	90.6
Total	38,030	100.0	Total	100,634	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	26,590	69.9	Primary products	13,650	13.6
Manufactures	10,531	27.7	Manufactures	82,806	82.3
Other products	787	2.1	Other products	2,429	2.4
Other	123	0.3	Other	1,750	1.7

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	24,849	65.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	29,062	28.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,050	8.0	XVII Transport equipment	20,548	20.4
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	2,460	6.5	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	10,334	10.3
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,793	4.7	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	5,335	5.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,760	4.6	XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	4,714	4.7

Top 5 - SITC sections

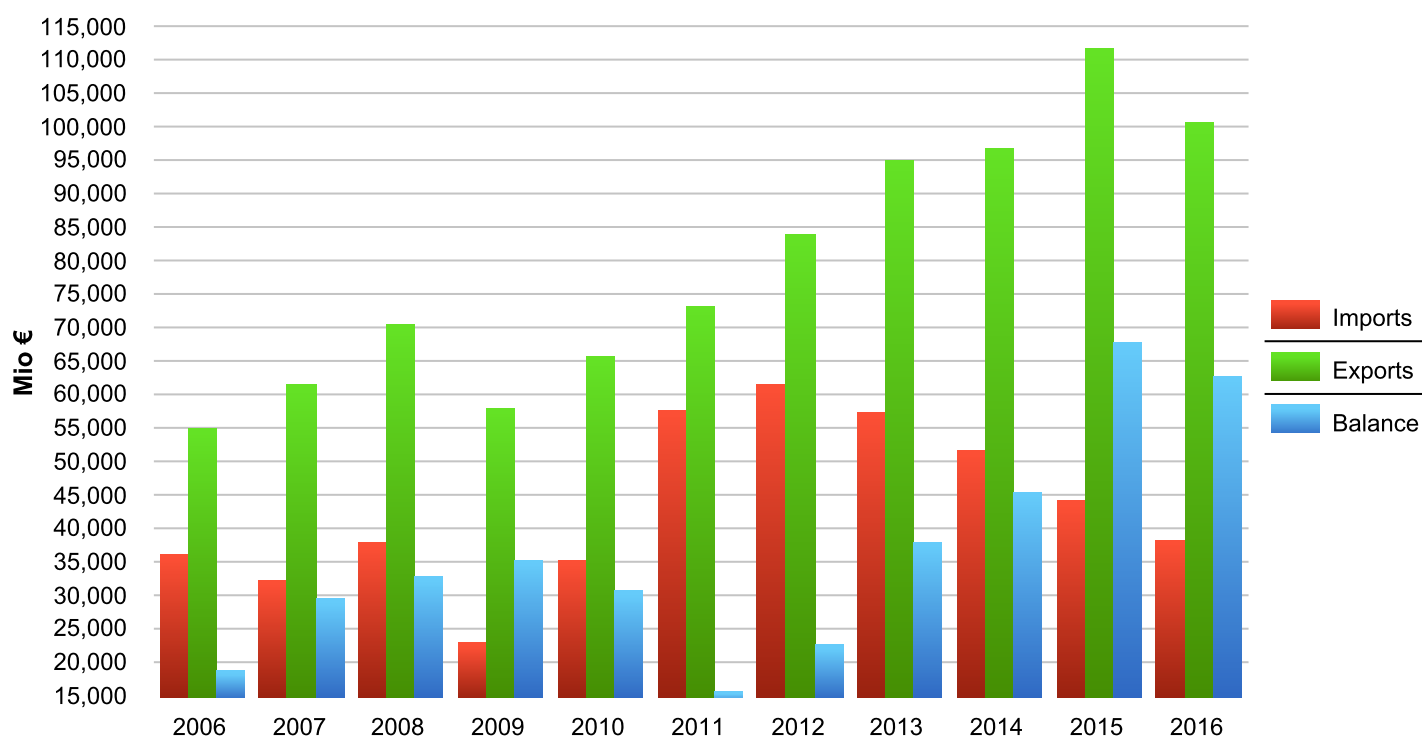
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	24,799	65.2	7 Machinery and transport equipment	49,279	49.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4,742	12.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12,584	12.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,900	10.3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	11,503	11.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2,406	6.3	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10,609	10.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	848	2.2	0 Food and live animals	7,185	7.1

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with GCC 6

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2006	35,936		2.6	54,624		4.7	18,688	90,559
2007	31,945	-11.1	2.2	61,251	12.1	5.0	29,306	93,196
2008	37,566	17.6	2.4	70,138	14.5	5.4	32,572	107,704
2009	22,783	-39.4	1.8	57,841	-17.5	5.3	35,058	80,625
2010	35,086	54.0	2.3	65,491	13.2	4.8	30,405	100,578
2011	57,435	63.7	3.3	73,047	11.5	4.7	15,613	130,482
2012	61,270	6.7	3.4	83,721	14.6	5.0	22,452	144,991
2013	57,124	-6.8	3.4	94,955	13.4	5.5	37,830	152,079
2014	51,428	-10.0	3.0	96,692	1.8	5.7	45,264	148,119
2015	43,833	-14.8	2.5	111,472	15.3	6.2	67,639	155,305
2016	38,030	-13.2	2.2	100,634	-9.7	5.8	62,604	138,664

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with GCC 6

Trade flows by SITC section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	38,030	100.0	2.2	-13.2	100,634	100.0	5.8	-9.7
0 Food and live animals	79	0.2	0.1	21.0	7,185	7.1	8.6	-1.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	16	0.0	0.2	-4.0	1,898	1.9	5.9	-4.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	274	0.7	0.5	4.4	1,353	1.3	3.6	-6.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	24,799	65.2	9.4	-17.5	2,269	2.3	3.0	-31.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	58	0.2	0.6	9.8	138	0.1	2.6	25.9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4,742	12.5	2.6	-5.1	11,503	11.4	3.7	-8.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,900	10.3	2.2	-16.6	10,609	10.5	5.6	-13.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2,406	6.3	0.4	-3.0	49,279	49.0	6.6	-10.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	848	2.2	0.3	6.9	12,584	12.5	6.1	-6.6
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	786	2.1	1.0	149.8	2,065	2.1	3.6	-24.3
Other	123	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	1,750	1.7	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	38,030	100.0	2.2	-13.2	100,634	100.0	5.8	-9.7
Primary products	26,590	69.9	5.6	-16.9	13,650	13.6	5.4	-10.9
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	190	0.5	0.1	19.9	10,044	10.0	7.0	-1.9
- - Food	154	0.4	0.1	13.2	9,284	9.2	7.6	-1.3
- - - of which Fish	12	0.0	0.1	15.5	76	0.1	1.7	1.3
- - Raw materials	36	0.1	0.2	59.7	760	0.8	3.4	-8.5
- Fuels and mining products	26,400	69.4	8.1	-17.1	3,606	3.6	3.3	-29.1
- - Ores and other minerals	238	0.6	0.9	-0.7	530	0.5	3.8	-9.2
- - Fuels	24,799	65.2	9.4	-17.5	2,269	2.3	3.0	-31.3
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	21,902	57.6	11.1	-11.2	2,215	2.2	3.2	-30.2
- - Non ferrous metals	1,363	3.6	4.0	-11.3	807	0.8	3.8	-32.7
Manufactures	10,531	27.7	0.9	-7.7	82,806	82.3	5.8	-9.6
- Iron and steel	126	0.3	0.5	28.2	1,637	1.6	5.7	-15.2
- Chemicals	4,742	12.5	2.6	-5.1	11,503	11.4	3.7	-8.1
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	32	0.1	0.0	-22.0	4,760	4.7	3.3	-7.7
- Other semi-manufactures	2,266	6.0	2.4	-21.6	7,585	7.5	6.2	-10.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	2,406	6.3	0.4	-3.0	49,279	49.0	6.6	-10.1
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	502	1.3	0.3	-6.7	5,319	5.3	6.8	-19.3
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	152	0.4	0.2	-11.1	1,992	2.0	8.8	-13.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	318	0.8	0.3	-2.5	3,263	3.2	9.8	-21.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	32	0.1	0.1	-22.4	65	0.1	0.3	-57.1
- - Transport equipment	844	2.2	0.6	3.3	20,735	20.6	6.6	-11.9
- - - of which Automotive products	123	0.3	0.2	27.2	6,652	6.6	3.6	-29.8
- - Other machinery	1,059	2.8	0.5	-5.7	23,044	22.9	6.5	-6.2
- - - Power generating machinery	392	1.0	0.9	-28.9	6,145	6.1	10.8	4.5
- - - Non electrical machinery	290	0.8	0.4	11.9	11,422	11.4	5.5	-11.3
- - - Electrical machinery	376	1.0	0.4	20.6	5,477	5.4	6.3	-5.7
- Textiles	144	0.4	0.5	-2.0	540	0.5	3.0	-14.0
- Clothing	110	0.3	0.1	-21.8	1,570	1.6	6.3	-8.3
- Other manufactures	737	1.9	0.4	13.0	10,638	10.6	6.0	-7.7
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	255	0.7	0.6	6.9	2,933	2.9	4.9	-5.4
Other products	787	2.1	1.0	149.8	2,429	2.4	4.0	-17.6
Other	123	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	1,750	1.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with GCC 6

Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	57,124	51,428	43,833	38,030	94,955	96,692	111,472	100,634
0 Food and live animals	76	57	65	79	5,966	5,958	7,283	7,185
1 Beverages and tobacco	12	13	17	16	1,476	1,562	1,988	1,898
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	301	312	263	274	1,393	1,571	1,440	1,353
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	43,368	38,254	30,049	24,799	2,958	3,270	3,302	2,269
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	26	37	53	58	73	91	110	138
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	5,707	5,042	4,995	4,742	10,409	10,599	12,518	11,503
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,959	4,034	4,674	3,900	11,258	11,548	12,223	10,609
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2,541	1,988	2,479	2,406	42,442	46,191	54,820	49,279
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	599	664	793	848	11,269	12,185	13,466	12,584
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	370	324	315	786	5,964	2,228	2,729	2,065
Other	165	703	129	123	1,746	1,489	1,593	1,750

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	57,124	51,428	43,833	38,030	94,955	96,692	111,472	100,634
Primary products	44,881	39,895	31,985	26,590	12,757	13,561	15,322	13,650
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	133	134	159	190	8,233	8,438	10,237	10,044
- - Food	114	107	136	154	7,527	7,657	9,407	9,284
- - - of which Fish	5	5	10	12	58	67	75	76
- - Raw materials	19	27	23	36	706	782	830	760
- Fuels and mining products	44,748	39,761	31,827	26,400	4,525	5,123	5,085	3,606
- - Ores and other minerals	282	285	240	238	675	743	584	530
- - Fuels	43,368	38,254	30,049	24,799	2,958	3,270	3,302	2,269
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	36,438	33,218	24,666	21,902	2,876	3,107	3,171	2,215
- - Non ferrous metals	1,097	1,222	1,538	1,363	891	1,109	1,199	807
Manufactures	11,707	10,504	11,403	10,531	74,205	79,153	91,609	82,806
- Iron and steel	144	91	98	126	2,263	1,881	1,930	1,637
- Chemicals	5,707	5,042	4,995	4,742	10,409	10,599	12,518	11,503
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	34	39	41	32	4,202	4,142	5,154	4,760
- Other semi-manufactures	2,597	2,605	2,891	2,266	7,521	7,945	8,452	7,585
- Machinery and transport equipment	2,541	1,988	2,479	2,406	42,442	46,191	54,820	49,279
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	342	374	539	502	6,385	6,286	6,590	5,319
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	137	126	171	152	2,523	2,678	2,293	1,992
- - - Telecommunications equipment	157	215	326	318	3,720	3,471	4,146	3,263
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	48	34	41	32	142	137	151	65
- - Transport equipment	1,103	498	817	844	14,882	18,116	23,528	20,735
- - - of which Automotive products	57	72	97	123	6,949	8,381	9,470	6,652
- - Other machinery	1,095	1,116	1,124	1,059	20,969	21,680	24,559	23,044
- - - Power generating machinery	507	551	552	392	5,253	5,071	5,879	6,145
- - - Non electrical machinery	272	246	260	290	11,103	11,821	12,873	11,422
- - - Electrical machinery	317	319	312	376	4,614	4,788	5,807	5,477
- Textiles	120	116	147	144	545	601	628	540
- Clothing	101	134	141	110	1,493	1,602	1,711	1,570
- Other manufactures	497	528	652	737	9,462	10,310	11,525	10,638
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	202	166	239	255	2,686	2,734	3,101	2,933
Other products	372	326	315	787	6,247	2,488	2,948	2,429
Other	165	703	129	123	1,746	1,489	1,593	1,750

European Union, Trade with GCC 6

Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	38,030	100.0	2.2	-13.2	100,634	100.0	5.8	-9.7
I Live animals; animal products	28	0.1	0.1	39.3	1,560	1.5	5.7	-7.8
II Vegetable products	35	0.1	0.1	2.1	2,370	2.4	9.3	1.0
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	59	0.2	0.6	10.3	175	0.2	3.1	15.1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	45	0.1	0.1	48.6	5,335	5.3	7.4	-1.2
V Mineral products	24,849	65.3	8.7	-17.4	2,789	2.8	3.4	-27.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,793	4.7	1.1	-16.0	10,334	10.3	3.7	-7.7
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,050	8.0	5.5	3.3	2,476	2.5	3.7	-10.9
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	32	0.1	0.2	-37.6	512	0.5	3.3	-8.6
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	4	0.0	0.0	-41.3	752	0.7	6.1	-13.8
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	35	0.1	0.2	-23.6	1,146	1.1	4.0	-7.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	249	0.7	0.2	-8.0	2,054	2.0	4.6	-8.9
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	14	0.0	0.1	-25.7	467	0.5	5.0	-1.7
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	174	0.5	1.3	1.5	1,436	1.4	7.2	-11.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	2,460	6.5	2.6	-13.6	4,714	4.7	8.5	-18.8
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,760	4.6	1.8	-6.0	4,634	4.6	4.9	-21.3
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,591	4.2	0.4	-6.6	29,062	28.9	6.5	-8.9
XVII Transport equipment	831	2.2	0.6	4.0	20,548	20.4	7.0	-12.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	286	0.8	0.4	8.5	4,015	4.0	4.3	-5.6
XIX Arms and ammunition	1	0.0	0.1	153.6	319	0.3	7.5	49.6
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	49	0.1	0.1	-17.4	2,716	2.7	8.7	-6.3
XXI Works of art and antiques	91	0.2	2.3	77.4	105	0.1	1.2	-21.6
XXII Not classified	594	1.6	3.3	60.8	3,118	3.1	11.4	20.5
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	38,030	100.0	2.2	-13.2	100,634	100.0	5.8	-9.7
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	172	0.5	0.0	23.4	9,419	9.4	0.5	-1.5
Fishery products	12	0.0	0.0	15.5	79	0.1	0.0	-6.5
Industrial products	37,847	99.5	2.2	-13.4	91,136	90.6	5.2	-10.5

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with GCC 6

Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	57,124	51,428	43,833	38,030	94,955	96,692	111,472	100,634
I Live animals; animal products	25	19	20	28	1,473	1,583	1,691	1,560
II Vegetable products	21	23	35	35	2,049	1,644	2,346	2,370
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	26	37	53	59	110	131	152	175
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	46	33	30	45	3,993	4,440	5,401	5,335
V Mineral products	43,407	38,289	30,078	24,849	3,624	3,972	3,856	2,789
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,308	2,214	2,134	1,793	9,349	9,451	11,194	10,334
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,459	2,900	2,953	3,050	2,262	2,394	2,779	2,476
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	38	60	51	32	562	557	560	512
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	5	9	6	4	677	771	872	752
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	31	33	46	35	1,155	1,140	1,232	1,146
XI Textiles and textile articles	209	242	270	249	1,903	2,086	2,256	2,054
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	14	20	19	14	363	424	475	467
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	152	162	172	174	1,470	1,501	1,625	1,436
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	2,481	2,518	2,847	2,460	8,862	5,508	5,807	4,714
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,687	1,686	1,871	1,760	5,758	5,705	5,885	4,634
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,460	1,520	1,704	1,591	28,086	28,705	31,901	29,062
XVII Transport equipment	1,096	487	799	831	14,884	17,960	23,355	20,548
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	219	184	263	286	3,576	3,687	4,254	4,015
XIX Arms and ammunition	2	2	0	1	93	140	213	319
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	44	70	60	49	2,178	2,481	2,898	2,716
XXI Works of art and antiques	21	26	51	91	220	153	134	105
XXII Not classified	373	895	370	594	2,307	2,257	2,587	3,118
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	57,124	51,428	43,833	38,030	94,955	96,692	111,472	100,634
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	124	119	139	172	7,608	7,795	9,564	9,419
Fishery products	5	5	10	12	63	71	85	79
Industrial products	56,996	51,303	43,684	37,847	87,283	88,826	101,823	91,136

GCC 6, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2006	162,306		342,379		180,074		504,685	
2007	196,243	20.9	339,602	-0.8	143,359	-20.4	535,845	6.2
2008	242,479	23.6	467,522	37.7	225,043	57.0	710,001	32.5
2009	220,802	-8.9	287,253	-38.6	66,451	-70.5	508,055	-28.4
2010	257,437	16.6	424,933	47.9	167,497	152.1	682,370	34.3
2011	279,015	8.4	584,522	37.6	305,507	82.4	863,537	26.6
2012	365,171	30.9	720,015	23.2	354,844	16.2	1,085,186	25.7
2013	385,831	5.7	672,846	-6.6	287,016	-19.1	1,058,677	-2.4
2014	395,116	2.4	638,991	-5.0	243,875	-15.0	1,034,108	-2.3
2015	469,480	18.8	463,997	-27.4	-5,483	-102.3	933,476	-9.7
2016	422,691	-10.0	399,420	-13.9	-23,271	324.4	822,112	-11.9

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	422,691	100.0	World	399,420	100.0	World	822,112	100.0
1 EU 28	87,210	20.6	1 Japan	52,261	13.1	1 EU 28	118,809	14.5
2 China	47,639	11.3	2 China	50,353	12.6	2 China	97,993	11.9
3 USA	46,930	11.1	3 India	43,898	11.0	3 Japan	73,160	8.9
4 India	25,672	6.1	4 South Korea	37,611	9.4	4 USA	69,868	8.5
5 Japan	20,899	4.9	5 EU 28	31,599	7.9	5 India	69,570	8.5
6 South Korea	12,229	2.9	6 USA	22,938	5.7	6 South Korea	49,840	6.1
7 Turkey	8,407	2.0	7 Singapore	18,265	4.6	7 Switzerland	21,634	2.6
8 Switzerland	7,260	1.7	8 Iran	15,238	3.8	8 Singapore	21,130	2.6
9 Thailand	6,202	1.5	9 Switzerland	14,374	3.6	9 Thailand	17,373	2.1
10 Brazil	5,365	1.3	10 Thailand	11,171	2.8	10 Iran	16,974	2.1
1 EU 28	87,210	20.6	5 EU 28	31,599	7.9	1 EU 28	118,809	14.5

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2006	1,368,254		1,152,485		-215,768		2,520,739	
2007	1,450,340	6.0	1,234,482	7.1	-215,858	0.0	2,684,822	6.5
2008	1,585,231	9.3	1,309,147	6.1	-276,084	27.9	2,894,378	7.8
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,980	13.0	1,554,511	14.8	-175,469	-1.1	3,284,491	13.8
2012	1,798,757	4.0	1,684,928	8.4	-113,829	-35.1	3,483,686	6.1
2013	1,687,440	-6.2	1,736,373	3.1	48,933		3,423,814	-1.7
2014	1,692,830	0.3	1,703,458	-1.9	10,628	-78.3	3,396,288	-0.8
2015	1,730,168	2.2	1,789,967	5.1	59,798	462.7	3,520,135	3.7
2016	1,712,713	-1.0	1,744,239	-2.6	31,525	-47.3	3,456,952	-1.8

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,712,713	100.0	World	1,744,239	100.0	World	3,456,952	100.0
1 China	344,911	20.1	1 USA	363,456	20.8	1 USA	613,975	17.8
2 USA	250,519	14.6	2 China	169,686	9.7	2 China	514,597	14.9
3 Switzerland	121,707	7.1	3 Switzerland	142,148	8.2	3 Switzerland	263,855	7.6
4 Russia	118,893	6.9	4 Turkey	77,890	4.5	4 Russia	191,185	5.5
5 Turkey	66,763	3.9	5 Russia	72,292	4.1	5 Turkey	144,653	4.2
6 Japan	66,622	3.9	6 Japan	58,014	3.3	6 Japan	124,636	3.6
7 Norway	63,315	3.7	7 Norway	48,311	2.8	7 Norway	111,626	3.2
8 South Korea	41,643	2.4	8 United Arab Emi...	45,760	2.6	8 South Korea	85,743	2.5
9 India	39,324	2.3	9 South Korea	44,100	2.5	9 India	77,054	2.2
10 Vietnam	33,087	1.9	10 India	37,730	2.2	10 Canada	64,343	1.9

Total Goods: Top product sections 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	416,105	24.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	448,037	25.7
2	V Mineral products	285,758	16.7	XVII Transport equipment	294,990	16.9
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	164,017	9.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	278,742	16.0
4	XVII Transport equipment	140,008	8.2	XV Base metals and articles thereof	94,017	5.4
5	XI Textiles and textile articles	110,294	6.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	92,327	5.3
	SITC Sections			SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	555,139	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	744,961	42.7
2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	268,565	15.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	313,147	18.0
3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	264,909	15.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205,382	11.8
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	185,159	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	189,817	10.9
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	181,519	10.6	0 Food and live animals	83,882	4.8

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing