

ANNEX 7-A-1

EU PARTY

LIST OF COMMITMENTS IN CONFORMITY WITH ARTICLE 7.7

(CROSS-BORDER SUPPLY OF SERVICES)

1. The list of commitments below indicates the service sectors liberalised pursuant to Article 7.7 and, by means of reservations, the market access and national treatment limitations that apply to services and service suppliers of Korea in those sectors. The list below is composed of the following elements:

- (a) the first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which the commitment is undertaken by the EU Party, and the scope of liberalisation to which the reservations apply; and
- (b) the second column describing the applicable reservations.

Cross-border supply of services in sectors or sub-sectors covered by this Agreement and not mentioned in the list below is not committed.

2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:

- (a) **CPC** means the Central Products Classification as referred to in footnote 27 to Article 7.25; and
- (b) **CPC ver. 1.0** means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, N° 77, *CPC ver 1.0*, 1998.

3. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment limitation within the meaning of Articles 7.5 and 7.6. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, universal service obligations, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors and need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations), even if not listed, apply in any case to services and service suppliers of Korea.

4. The list below is without prejudice to the feasibility of the cross-border supply of service provided in Article 7.4.3(i) in certain service sectors and sub-sectors and without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights as described in the list of commitments on establishment.

5. In accordance with Article 7.1.3, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by a Party.

6. The rights and obligations arising from the list below shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to natural or juridical persons.

7. The following abbreviations are used in the list below:

AT Austria
BE Belgium
BG Bulgaria
CY Cyprus
CZ Czech Republic
DE Germany
DK Denmark
EU European Union, including all its Member States
ES Spain
EE Estonia
FI Finland
FR France
EL Greece
HU Hungary
IE Ireland
IT Italy
LV Latvia
LT Lithuania
LU Luxembourg
MT Malta
NL Netherlands
PL Poland
PT Portugal
RO Romania
SK Slovakia
SI Slovenia
SE Sweden
UK United Kingdom

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Real estate</u></p> <p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u></p> <p>All Member States except AT, BG, CY, CZ, DK, EL, FI, HU, IE, IT, LT, MT, PL, RO, SI, SK: None.</p> <p>AT: The acquisition, purchase as well as rent or lease of real estate by foreign natural persons and juridical persons requires an authorisation by the competent regional authorities (<i>Länder</i>) which will consider whether important economic, social or cultural interests are affected or not.</p> <p>BG: Foreign juridical persons and foreign citizens with permanent residence abroad can acquire ownership of buildings and limited property rights¹ of real estate subject to the permission of the Ministry of Finance. The permission requirement does not apply to persons who have made investments in Bulgaria.</p> <p>Foreign citizens with permanent residence abroad, foreign juridical persons and companies in which foreign participation ensures a majority in adopting decisions or blocks the adoption of decisions, can acquire real estate property rights in specific geographic regions designated by the Council of Ministers subject to permission.</p> <p>CY: Unbound.</p> <p>CZ: Limitations on real estate acquisition by foreign natural and legal entities. Foreign entities may acquire real property through establishment of Czech legal entities or participation in joint ventures. Acquisition of land by foreign entities is subject to authorisation .</p> <p>DK: Limitations on real estate purchase by non-resident physical and legal entities. Limitations on agricultural estate purchased by foreign physical and legal entities.</p> <p>EL: According to Law No. 1892/90, permission from the Minister of Defence is needed for a citizen to acquire land in</p>

¹ The Bulgarian property law recognizes the following limited property rights: right to use, right to build, right to raise a superstructure and servitudes.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>areas near borders. According to administrative practices, permission is easily granted for direct investment.</p> <p>FI: (Åland Islands): Restrictions on the right for natural persons who do not enjoy regional citizenship in Åland, and for juridical persons, to acquire and hold real property on the Åland Islands without permission by the competent authorities of the islands. Restrictions on the right of establishment and the right to provide services by natural persons who do not enjoy regional citizenship in Åland, or by any juridical person, without permission by the competent authorities of the Åland Islands.</p> <p>HU: Limitations on acquisition of land and real estate by foreign investors.²</p> <p>IE: Prior written consent of the Land Commission is necessary for the acquisition of any interest in Irish land by domestic or foreign companies or foreign nationals. Where such land is for industrial use (other than agricultural industry), this requirement is waived subject to certification to this effect from the Minister for Enterprise, Trade and Employment. This law does not apply to land within the boundaries of cities and towns.</p> <p>IT: The purchase of real estate by foreign natural and juridical persons is subject to a condition of reciprocity.</p> <p>LT: Unbound for acquisition of land.³</p> <p>MT: The requirements of Maltese legislation and regulations regarding acquisition of real property shall continue to apply.</p> <p>PL: Acquisition of real estate, direct or indirect, by foreigners (a natural or foreign legal persons) requires permission.</p>

² As regards services sectors, these limitations do not go beyond the limitations reflected in the existing GATS commitments.

³ As regards services sectors, these limitations do not go beyond the limitations reflected in the existing GATS commitments.

⁴ According to the Law on Commercial Companies, a branch established in Slovenia is not considered a juridical person, but as regards its operation, its treatment is equal to that of a subsidiary, which is in line with Article XXVIII paragraph (g) of the GATS.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>Unbound for acquisition of state-owned property (i.e. the regulations governing the privatization process) .</p> <p>RO: Natural persons not having Romanian citizenship and residence in Romania, as well as legal persons not having Romanian nationality and their headquarters in Romania, cannot acquire ownership over any kind of land plots, through inter vivos acts.</p> <p>SI: Juridical persons, established in Slovenia with foreign capital participation, may acquire real estate in the territory of Slovenia. Branches⁴ established in Slovenia by foreign persons may only acquire real estate, except land, necessary for the conduct of the economic activities for which they are established. Ownership of real estate in areas within 10 km from the border by companies in which a majority of capital or voting rights belongs directly or indirectly to juridical persons or nationals of the other Party is subject to special permission.</p> <p>SK: Limitations on real estate acquisition by foreign physical and legal entities. Foreign entities may acquire real property through establishment of Slovak legal entities or participation in joint ventures. Unbound for land.</p>
1. BUSINESS SERVICES	
<u>A. Professional Services</u>	
a) Legal Services (CPC 861) ⁵	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> AT, CY, ES, EL, LT, MT, SK: Full admission to the Bar, required for the practice of domestic (EU and Member State) law, is

5 It includes legal advisory services, legal representational services, legal arbitration and conciliation/mediation services, and legal documentation and certification services. Provision of legal services is only authorised in respect of public international law, EU law and the law of any jurisdiction where the service supplier or its personnel is qualified to practice as a lawyer, and, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing requirements and procedures applicable in the Member States of the European Union. For lawyers providing legal services in respect of public international law and foreign law, these licensing requirements and procedures may take, *inter alia*, the form of compliance with local codes of ethics, use of home title (unless recognition with the host title has been obtained), insurance requirements, simple registration with the host country Bar or a simplified admission to the host country Bar through an aptitude test and a legal or professional domicile in the host country. Legal services in respect of EU law shall in principle be carried out by or through a fully qualified lawyer admitted to the Bar in a Member State of the European Union acting personally, and legal services in respect of the law of a Member State of the European Union shall in principle be carried out by or through a fully qualified lawyer admitted to the Bar in that Member State acting personally. Full admission to the Bar in the relevant Member State of the European Union might therefore be necessary for representation before courts and other competent authorities in the

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>excluding legal advisory and legal documentations and certification services provided by legal professionals entrusted with public functions, such as notaries, “huissiers de justice” or other “officiers publics et ministériels.”</p>	<p>subject to a nationality condition.</p> <p>BE, FI: Full admission to the Bar, required for legal representation services, is subject to a nationality condition, coupled with a residency requirement. In BE quotas apply for representation before the “<i>Cour de cassation</i>” in non-criminal cases.</p> <p>BG: Korean lawyers can only provide legal representation services for a Korean national subject to reciprocity and cooperation with a Bulgarian lawyer. For legal mediation services, permanent residence is required.</p> <p>FR: Lawyers’ access to the profession of “<i>avocat auprès de la Cour de Cassation</i>” and “<i>avocat auprès du Conseil d’Etat</i>” is subject to quotas and to a nationality condition.</p> <p>HU: Full admission to the Bar is subject to a nationality condition, coupled with a residency requirement. For foreign lawyers, the scope of legal activities is limited to the provision of legal advice.</p> <p>LV: Nationality requirement for sworn solicitors, to whom legal representation in criminal proceedings is reserved.</p> <p>DK: Marketing of legal advice services is reserved to lawyers with a Danish licence to practice and law firms registered in Denmark. Requirement of a Danish legal examination in order to obtain a Danish licence.</p> <p>SE: Admission to the Bar, necessary only for the use of the Swedish title “<i>advokat</i>”, is subject to a residency requirement.</p>
<p>b) 1. Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 86212 other than auditing services, CPC 86213, CPC 86219 and CPC 86220)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>FR, HU, IT, MT, RO, SI: Unbound.</p> <p>AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
<p>b) 2. Auditing services (CPC 86211 and 86212 other than accounting services)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>BE, BG, CY, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PT, RO, SI, UK: Unbound.</p> <p>AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities and for performing audits provided for in specific Austrian</p>

EU Party since it involves practice of EU and national procedural law. However, in some Member States, foreign lawyers not fully admitted to the Bar are allowed to represent in civil proceedings a party being a national of or belonging to the State in which the lawyer is entitled to practice.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>laws (e.g. joint stock companies law, stock exchange law, banking law, etc.)</p> <p>SE: Only auditors approved in Sweden may perform legal auditing services in certain legal entities, <i>inter alia</i>, in all limited companies. Only such persons may be shareholders or form partnerships in companies which practice qualified auditing (for official purposes). Residency is required for approval.</p> <p>LT: Auditor's report must be prepared in conjunction with an auditor accredited to practice in Lithuania.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
<p>c) Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863)⁶</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities.</p> <p>CY: Tax agents must be duly authorised by the Minister of Finance. Authorisation is subject to an economic needs test. The criteria used are analogous to those for granting permission for foreign investment (listed in horizontal section). As these criteria apply to this sub-sector, the employment situation in the sub-sector is always taken into consideration.</p> <p>BG, MT, RO, SI: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
<p>d) Architectural services and e) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>AT: Unbound except for planning services.</p> <p>BE, BG, CY, EL, IT, MT, PL, PT, SI: Unbound.</p> <p>DE: Application of the domestic rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad.</p> <p>HU, RO: Unbound for landscape architectural services.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>

⁶ Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under 1.A.a) Legal Services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>f) Engineering services; and</p> <p>g) Integrated engineering services</p> <p>(CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>AT, SI: Unbound except for pure planning services.</p> <p>BG, CY, EL, IT, MT, PT: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
<p>h) Medical (including Psychologists), and Dental services</p> <p>(CPC 9312 and part of CPC 85201)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>AT, BE, BG, CY, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PT, RO, SK, UK: Unbound.</p> <p>SI: Unbound for social medicine services, sanitary services, epidemiological services, medical/ecological services, the supply of blood, blood preparations and transplants and autopsy.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
<p>i) Veterinary services</p> <p>(CPC 932)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, MT, NL, PT, RO, SI, SK: Unbound.</p> <p>UK: Unbound except for veterinary laboratory and technical services supplied to veterinary surgeons, general advice, guidance and information (e.g. nutritional, behaviour and pet care)</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
j) 1. Midwives services (part of CPC 93191)	<u>For Mode 1</u> AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PT, RO, SI, SK, UK: Unbound.
j) 2. Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical Personnel (part of CPC 93191)	FI, PL: Unbound except for nurses. <u>For Mode 2</u> None.
k) Retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopaedical goods (CPC 63211)	<u>For Mode 1</u> AT, BE, BG, DE, CY, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SK, SI, UK: Unbound. CZ, LV, LT: Unbound except for mail order. HU: Unbound except for CPC 63211.
and other services supplied by pharmacists⁷	<u>For Mode 2</u> None.
<u>B. Computer and Related Services</u> (CPC 84)	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.
<u>C. Research and Development Services</u>	

⁷ The supply of pharmaceuticals to the general public, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing and qualification requirements and procedures applicable in the Member States of the European Union. As a general rule, this activity is reserved to pharmacists. In some Member States of the European Union, only the supply of prescription drugs is reserved to pharmacists.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
R&D services on Social Sciences and Humanities (CPC 852 excluding psychologists services) ⁸	None.
R&D services on natural sciences (CPC 851) Interdisciplinary R&D services (CPC 853)	EU: For publicly funded R&D services, exclusive rights and/or authorisations can only be granted to nationals of the Member States of the European Union and to juridical persons of the European Union having their headquarters in the European Union.
<u>D. Real Estate Services</u> ⁹	
a) Involving Own or Leased Property (CPC 821)	<u>For Mode 1</u> BG, CY, CZ, EE, HU, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI: Unbound. <u>For Mode 2</u> None.
b) On a Fee or Contract Basis	<u>For Mode 1</u>

⁸ Part of CPC 85201, which is to be found under 1.A.h) Medical and Dental services.

⁹ The service involved relates to the profession of real estate agent and does not affect any rights and/or restrictions on natural and juridical persons purchasing real estate.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(CPC 822)	<p>BG, CY, CZ, EE, HU, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
<u>E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators</u>	
<p>a) Relating to Ships (CPC 83103)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>BG, CY, DE, HU, MT, RO: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
<p>b) Relating to Aircraft (CPC 83104)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>BG, CY, CZ, HU, LV, MT, PL, RO, SK: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>BG, CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, RO, SK: Unbound.</p> <p>AT, BE, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, NL, PT, SI, SE, UK: Aircraft used by an air carrier of the European Union have to be registered in the Member State of the European Union licensing the air carrier or elsewhere in the European Union. Waivers can be granted for short term lease contracts or under exceptional circumstances.</p>
<p>c) Relating to Other Transport Equipment (CPC 83101, CPC 83102 and CPC 83105)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>BG, CY, HU, LV, MT, PL, RO, SI: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
<p>d) Relating to Other Machinery and Equipment (CPC 83106, CPC 83107, CPC</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>BG, CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, RO, SK: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
83108 and CPC 83109)	<u>For Mode 2</u> None.
e) Relating to personal and household goods (CPC 832)	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound. EE: Unbound except for leasing or rental services concerning pre-recorded video-cassettes for use in home entertainment equipment.
f) Telecommunications equipment rental (CPC 7541)	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.
<u>F. Other Business Services</u>	
a) Advertising (CPC 871)	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.
b) Market Research and Opinion Polling (CPC 864)	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.
c) Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.
d) Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> HU: Unbound for arbitration and conciliation services (CPC 86602).
e) Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)	<u>For Mode 1</u> IT: Unbound for the profession of biologists and chemical analysts.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>BG, CY, CZ, MT, PL, RO, SK, SE: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>BG, CY, CZ, MT, PL, RO, SK, SE: Unbound.</p>
<p>f) Advisory and Consulting services incidental to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry (part of CPC 881)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>IT: Unbound for activities reserved to agronomists and “<i>periti agrari</i>”.</p> <p>EE, MT, RO, SI: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
<p>g) Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Fishing (part of CPC 882)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>LV, MT, RO, SI: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
<p>h) Advisory and Consulting Services incidental to Manufacturing (part of CPC 884 and part of CPC 885)</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
<p>i) Placement and Supply Services of Personnel</p>	
<p>i) 1. Executive search (CPC 87201)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, ES, FI, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p><u>For Mode 2</u> AT, BG, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI: Unbound.</p>
<p>i) 2. Placement Services (CPC 87202)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u> AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, EL, FI, FR, IE, IT, LU, LV, LT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u> AT, BG, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SI, SK: Unbound.</p>
<p>i) 3. Supply Services of office support personnel (CPC 87203)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u> AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, FI, FR, IT, IE, LV, LT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SK, SI: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u> AT, BG, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI: Unbound.</p>
<p>i) 4. Supply services of domestic help personnel, other commercial or industrial workers, nursing and other personnel (CPCs 87204, 87205, 87206, 87209)</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> All Member States except HU: Unbound.</p> <p>HU: None.</p>
<p>j) 1. Investigation Services (CPC 87301)</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, UK: Unbound.</p>
<p>j) 2. Security Services (CPC 87302, CPC 87303, CPC 87304 and CPC 87305)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u> HU: Unbound for CPC 87304, CPC 87305 BE, BG, CY, CZ, ES, EE, FI, FR, IT, LV, LT, MT, PT, PL, RO, SI, SK: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>HU: Unbound for CPC 87304, CPC 87305</p> <p>BG, CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SI, SK: Unbound.</p>
<p>k) Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (CPC 8675)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u> BE, BG, CY, DE, DK, ES, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, UK: Unbound for exploration services.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u> None.</p>
<p>l) 1. Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u> For maritime transport vessels: BE, BG, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, UK: Unbound. For internal waterways transport vessels: EU except EE, HU, LV: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u> None.</p>
<p>l) 2. Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment (part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u> AT, BE, BG, DE, CY, CZ, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, UK: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u> None.</p>
<p>l) 3. Maintenance and Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport Equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.</p>
<p>l) 4. Maintenance and Repair of Aircraft and parts thereof (part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u> BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	None.
l) 5. Maintenance and Repair services of metal products, of (non-office) machinery, of (non-transport and non-office) equipment and of personal and household goods¹⁰ (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.
m) Building-Cleaning Services (CPC 874)	<u>For Mode 1</u> AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound. <u>For Mode 2</u> None.
n) Photographic Services (CPC 875)	<u>For Mode 1</u> BG, EE, MT, PL: Unbound for the supply of aerial photographic services. LV: Unbound for specialty photographic services. (CPC 87504) <u>For Mode 2</u> None.
o) Packaging Services (CPC 876)	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.

¹⁰ Maintenance and repair services of transport equipment (CPC 6112, 6122, 8867 and CPC 8868) are to be found under I. F. 1) 1. to I. F. 1) 4.

Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under I.B. Computer and Related Services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
p) Printing and Publishing (CPC 88442)	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.
q) Convention Services (part of CPC 87909)	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.
r) 1. Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905)	<u>For Mode 1</u> PL: Unbound for services of sworn interpreters. HU, SK: Unbound for official translation and interpretation. <u>For Mode 2</u> None.
r) 2. Interior design and other specialty design services (CPC 87907)	<u>For Mode 1</u> DE: Application of the domestic rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad. <u>For Mode 2</u> None.
r) 3. Collection Agency Services (CPC 87902)	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound.
r) 4. Credit reporting services (CPC 87901)	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound.
r) 5. Duplicating services (CPC 87904) ¹¹	<u>For Mode 1</u> AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound

¹¹ Does not include printing services, which fall under CPC 88442 and are to be found under 1.F. p).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p><u>For Mode 2</u> None.</p>
<p>r) 6. Telecommunications consulting services (CPC 7544)</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.</p>
<p>r) 7. Telephone answering services (CPC 87903)</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.</p>
<p>2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES</p>	
<p><u>A. Postal and Courier Services</u> (Services relating to the handling¹² of postal items¹³ according to the following list of sub-sectors, whether for domestic or foreign destinations: (i) Handling of addressed written communications on any kind of physical medium¹⁴, including Hybrid mail service and Direct mail, (ii) Handling of addressed parcels and packages¹⁵, iii)</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.</p>

¹² “Handling” refers to activities such as clearance, sorting, transport and delivery.

¹³ “Postal item” refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

¹⁴ E.g. letters, postcards.

¹⁵ Books and catalogues are included hereunder.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Handling of addressed press products¹⁶, (iv) Handling of items referred to in (i) to (iii) above as registered or insured mail, (v) Express delivery services¹⁷ for items referred to in (i) to (iii) above, (vi) Handling of non-addressed items, and (vii) Document exchange¹⁸</p> <p>Sub-sectors (i), (iv) and (v) are however excluded when they fall into the scope of the services which may be reserved for items of correspondence the price of which is less than five times the public basic tariff, provided that they weigh less than 350 grams¹⁹, and for the registered mail service used in the course of judicial or administrative procedures.)</p>	

¹⁶ Journals, newspapers, and periodicals.

¹⁷ Express delivery services may include, in addition to greater speed and reliability, value added elements such as collection from point of origin, personal delivery to addressee, tracing and tracking, possibility of changing the destination and addressee in transit, and confirmation of receipt.

¹⁸ Provision of means, including the supply of ad hoc premises as well as transportation by a third party, allowing self-delivery by mutual exchange of postal items between users subscribing to this service. "Postal item" refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

¹⁹ "Items of correspondence" means a communication in written form on any kind of physical medium to be conveyed and delivered at the address indicated by the sender on the item itself or on its wrapping. Books, catalogues, newspapers and periodicals are not regarded as items of correspondence.

²⁰ Transportation of postal and courier items on own account by any land mode.

²¹ Transportation of mail on own account by air.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(part of CPC 751, part of CPC 71235 ²⁰ and part of CPC 73210 ²¹)	
<p><u>B. Telecommunications Services</u></p> <p>These services do not cover the economic activity consisting of the provision of content which requires telecommunications services for its transport.</p>	
<p>a) All services consisting of the transmission and reception of signals by any electromagnetic means²², excluding broadcasting²³</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
<p>b) Satellite broadcast transmission services²⁴</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u></p> <p>EU: None except that service providers in this sector may be subject to obligations to safeguard general interest objectives related to the conveyance of content through their network in line with the EU regulatory framework for electronic communications.</p> <p>BE: Unbound.</p>
<p>3. CONSTRUCTION AND</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u></p>

²² These services do not include on-line information and/or data processing (including transaction processing) (part of CPC 843) which is to be found under 1.B. Computer and Related services.

²³ Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

²⁴ These services cover the telecommunications services consisting of the transmission and reception of radio and television broadcast by satellite (the uninterrupted chain of transmission via satellite required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public). This covers selling use of satellite services, but does not include the selling of television programme packages to households. These services do not include domestic links (the transmission of those signals from the domestic territory to the domestic territory by satellite).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516, CPC 517 and CPC 518)	None.
<p>4.DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (excluding distribution of arms, munitions, explosives and other war material)</p> <p><u>A. Commission Agents' Services</u></p> <p>a) Commission Agents' Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)</p> <p>b) Other Commission Agents' Services (CPC 621)</p> <p><u>B. Wholesale Trade Services</u></p> <p>a) Wholesale Trade Services of</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u></p> <p>EU except AT, SI, SE, FI: Unbound for distribution of chemical products, and of precious metals (and stones). AT: Unbound for distribution of pyrotechnical goods, of ignitable articles and blasting devices and of toxic substances. AT, BG: Unbound for distribution of products for medical use such as medical and surgical devices, medical substances and objects for medical use.</p> <p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>AT, BG, FR, PL, RO: Unbound for distribution of tobacco and tobacco products. IT: For wholesale trade services, state monopoly on tobacco. BG, FI, PL, RO, SE: Unbound for distribution of alcoholic beverages. AT, BG, CZ, FI, RO, SK, SI: Unbound for distribution of pharmaceuticals. BG, HU, PL: Unbound for commodity brokers' services. FR: For commission agents' services, unbound for traders and brokers working in 17 markets of national interest on fresh food products. Unbound for wholesale of pharmaceuticals.</p>

²⁵ These services, which include CPC 62271, are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 14.D.

²⁶ Does not include maintenance and repair services, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 1.B. and 1.F.l).

Does not include retailing services of energy products which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 14.E. and 14.F.

²⁷ Retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods are to be found under PROFESSIONAL SERVICES in 1.A.k).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof</p> <p>(part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)</p> <p>b) Wholesale Trade Services of telecommunication terminal equipment</p> <p>(part of CPC 7542)</p> <p>c) Other wholesale trade services</p> <p>(CPC 622 excluding wholesale trade services of energy products²⁵)</p> <p><u>C. Retailing Services</u>²⁶</p> <p>Retailing Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof</p> <p>(CPC 61112, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)</p> <p>Retailing Services of telecommunication terminal equipment</p> <p>(part of CPC 7542)</p> <p>Food retailing services</p> <p>(CPC 631)</p> <p>Retailing services of other</p>	<p>MT: Unbound for commission agents' services.</p> <p>BE, BG, CY, DE, DK, ES, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SK, UK: For retailing services, unbound except for mail order.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>(non-energy) goods, except retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods²⁷</p> <p>(CPC 632 excluding CPC 63211 and 63297)</p> <p><u>D. Franchising</u></p> <p>(CPC 8929)</p>	
<p>5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (only privately-funded services)</p>	
<p><u>A. Primary Education Services</u></p> <p>(CPC 921)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>BG, CY, FI, FR, IT, MT, RO, SE, SI: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>CY, FI, MT, RO, SE, SI: Unbound.</p>
<p><u>B. Secondary Education Services</u></p> <p>(CPC 922)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>BG, CY, FI, FR, IT, MT, RO, SE: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>CY, FI, MT, RO, SE: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u></p> <p>LV: Unbound for education services relating to technical and vocational secondary school-type education services for handicapped students (CPC 9224).</p>
<p><u>C. Higher Education Services</u></p> <p>(CPC 923)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>AT, BG, CY, FI, MT, RO, SE: Unbound.</p> <p>FR: Nationality condition. However, Korean nationals can have authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution, and to teach.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>IT: Nationality condition for service providers to be authorised to issue State recognized diplomas.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u> AT, BG, CY, FI, MT, RO, SE: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> CZ, SK: Unbound for higher education services, except post-secondary technical and vocational education services (CPC 92310).</p>
<p><u>D. Adult Education Services</u> (CPC 924)</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> CY, FI, MT, RO, SE: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 1</u> AT: Unbound for adult education services by means of radio or television broadcasting.</p>
<p><u>E. Other education services</u> (CPC 929)</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> AT, BE, BG, CY, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, UK: Unbound.</p>
<p>6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES</p> <p><u>A. Waste Water Services</u> (CPC 9401)²⁸</p> <p><u>B. Solid/hazardous waste management, excluding cross-border transport of hazardous</u></p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u> EU: Unbound except for consulting services.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u> None.</p>

²⁸ Corresponds to sewage services.

²⁹ Corresponds to cleaning services of exhaust gases.

³⁰ Corresponds to parts of nature and landscape protection services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><u>waste</u></p> <p>a) Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402)</p> <p>b) Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)</p> <p><u>C. Protection of ambient air and climate</u> (CPC 9404)²⁹</p> <p><u>D. Remediation and clean-up of soil and waters</u></p> <p>a) Treatment, remediation of contaminated/polluted soil and water (part of CPC 94060)³⁰</p> <p><u>E. Noise and vibration abatement</u> (CPC 9405)</p> <p><u>F. Protection of biodiversity and landscape</u></p> <p>a) Nature and landscape protection services (part of CPC 9406)</p> <p><u>G. Other environmental and ancillary services</u> (CPC 94090)</p>	

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES	
<u>A. Insurance and insurance-related services</u>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u></p> <p>AT, BE, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SE, SI, UK: Unbound for direct insurance services except for insurance of risks relating to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Maritime shipping, commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising therefrom; and (b) goods in international transit. <p>AT: Promotional activity and intermediation on behalf of a subsidiary not established in the European Union or of a branch not established in Austria (except for reinsurance and retrocession) are prohibited. Compulsory air insurance, except for insurance of international commercial air transport, can be underwritten only by a subsidiary established in the European Union or by a branch established in Austria. Higher premium tax is due for insurance contracts (except for contracts on reinsurance and retrocession) which are written by a subsidiary not established in the European Union or by a branch not established in Austria. Exception from the higher premium tax can be granted.</p> <p>DK: Compulsory air transport insurance can be underwritten only by firms established in the European Union. No persons or companies (including insurance companies) may, for business purposes in Denmark, assist in effecting direct insurance for persons resident in Denmark, for Danish ships or for property in Denmark, other than insurance companies licensed by Danish law or by Danish competent authorities.</p> <p>DE: Compulsory air insurance policies can be underwritten only by a subsidiary established in the European Union or by a branch established in Germany. If a foreign insurance company has established a branch in Germany, it may conclude insurance contracts in Germany relating to international transport only through the branch established in Germany.</p> <p>FR: Insurance of risks relating to ground transport may be underwritten only by insurance firms established in the European Union.</p> <p>PL: Unbound except for reinsurance, retrocession and insurance of goods in international trade.</p> <p>PT: Air and maritime transport insurance, covering goods, aircraft, hull and liability, can be underwritten only by firms established in the European Union. Only persons or companies established in the European Union may act as intermediaries for such insurance business in Portugal.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>RO: Reinsurance on international market is allowed only if the reinsured risk cannot be placed on the domestic market.</p> <p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>AT, BE, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, NL, PT, RO, SK, SE, SI, UK: Unbound for direct insurance intermediation services except for insurance of risks relating to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Maritime shipping, commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising therefrom; and (b) goods in international transit. <p>BG: Unbound for direct insurance, except for services supplied by foreign suppliers to foreign persons in the territory of Bulgaria. Transport insurance, covering goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in Bulgaria may not be underwritten by foreign insurance companies directly. A foreign insurance company may conclude insurance contracts only through a branch in the European Union. Unbound for deposit insurance and similar compensations schemes, as well as mandatory insurance schemes.</p> <p>CY, LV, MT: Unbound for direct insurance services except for insurance of risks relating to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Maritime shipping, commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising therefrom; and (b) goods in international transit. <p>LT: Unbound for direct insurance services except for insurance of risks relating to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Maritime shipping, commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising therefrom; and (b) goods in international transit, except related to land transport where the risk is located in Lithuania. <p>LV, LT, PL: Unbound for insurance intermediation.</p> <p>FI: Only insurers having their head office in the European Union or having their branch in Finland may offer direct insurance (including co-insurance) services. The supply of insurance broker services is subject to a permanent place of business in the</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>European Union.</p> <p>HU: The supply of direct insurance in the territory of Hungary by insurance companies not established in the European Union is allowed only through a branch office registered in Hungary.</p> <p>IT: Unbound for the actuarial profession. Transport insurance of goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance companies established in the European Union. This reservation does not apply to international transport involving imports into Italy.</p> <p>SE: The supply of direct insurance is allowed only through an insurance service supplier authorised in Sweden, provided that the foreign service supplier and the Swedish insurance company belong to the same group of companies or have an agreement of cooperation between them.</p> <p>ES: For actuarial services, residency requirement and three-years relevant experience.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SE, SI, UK: Unbound for intermediation.</p> <p>BG: For direct insurance, Bulgarian natural and juridical persons, as well as foreign persons who conduct business activity in the territory of Bulgaria, can conclude insurance contracts only with suppliers which are licensed to conduct insurance activity in Bulgaria with respect to their activity in Bulgaria. Insurance compensation resulting from these contracts shall be paid in Bulgaria. Unbound for deposit insurance and similar compensations schemes, as well as mandatory insurance schemes.</p> <p>IT: Transport insurance of goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance companies established in the European Union. This reservation does not apply to international transport involving imports into Italy.</p>
<p><u>B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)</u></p> <p>All sub-sectors indicated below</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>AT, BE, BG, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, SK, SE, UK: Unbound except for provision of financial information and financial data processing and for advisory and other auxiliary services excluding intermediation.</p> <p>BE: Establishment in Belgium is required for the provision of investment advisory services.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>BG: Limitations and conditions relating to the use of telecommunications network may apply.</p> <p>CY: Unbound except for trading of transferable securities, for provision of financial information and financial data processing and for advisory and other auxiliary services excluding intermediation.</p> <p>EE: For acceptance of deposits, requirement of authorisation by the Estonian Financial Supervision Authority and registration under Estonian Law as a joint-stock company, a subsidiary or a branch.</p> <p>EE: The establishment of a specialised management company is required to perform the activities of management of investment funds, and only firms having their registered office in the European Union can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds.</p> <p>LT: The establishment of a specialised management company is required to perform the activities of management of unit trusts and investment companies, and only firms having their registered office in the European Union can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds.</p> <p>IE: The provision of investment services or investment advice requires either (a) authorisation in Ireland, which normally requires that the entity be incorporated or be a partnership or a sole trader, in each case with a head/registered office in Ireland (authorisation may not be required in certain cases, e.g. where a Korean service supplier has no commercial presence in Ireland and the service is not provided for private individuals), or (b) authorisation in another Member State of the European Union in accordance with the European Union directive on investment and services.</p> <p>IT: Unbound for "<i>promotori di servizi finanziari</i>" (financial salesmen).</p> <p>LV: Unbound except for participation in issue of all kinds of securities, for provision of financial information and financial data processing and for advisory and other auxiliary services excluding intermediation.</p> <p>LT: Commercial presence is required for pension fund management.</p> <p>MT: Unbound except for acceptance of deposits, for lending of all types, for provision of financial information and financial data processing and for advisory and other auxiliary services excluding intermediation.</p> <p>PL: For the provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software, requirement to use the public telecommunications network, or the network of other authorised operator.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>RO: Unbound for financial leasing, for trading of money market instruments, foreign exchange, derivative products, exchange rate and interest rate instruments, transferable securities and other negotiable instruments and financial assets, for participation in issue of all kinds of securities, for asset management and for settlement and clearing services for financial assets. Payments and money transmission services are allowed only through a bank established in Romania.</p> <p>SI:</p> <p>(a) Participation in issue of Treasury bonds, pension fund management: Unbound.</p> <p>(b) All other sub-sectors, except participation in issue of Treasury bonds, pension fund management, provision and transfer of financial information and advisory and other auxiliary financial services: Unbound except accepting credits (borrowing of all types), and accepting guarantees and commitments from foreign credit institutions by domestic legal entities and sole proprietors. Foreign persons can offer foreign securities only through domestic banks and stock broking company. Members of the Slovenian Stock Exchange must be incorporated in Slovenia or be branches of foreign investment firms or banks.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>BG: Limitations and conditions relating to the use of telecommunications network may apply.</p> <p>PL: For the provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software, requirement to use the public telecommunications network, or the network of other authorised operator.</p>
<p>8. HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES</p> <p>(only privately-funded services)</p>	

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><u>A. Hospital Services</u> (CPC 9311)</p> <p><u>C. Residential health facilities other than hospital services</u> (CPC 93193)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u> AT, BE, BG, DE, CY, CZ, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LV, LT, MT, LU, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u> None.</p>
<p><u>D. Social Services</u> (CPC 933)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u> AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, EL, FI, FR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, UK: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u> BE: Unbound except for convalescent and rest houses and old people's homes.</p>
<p>9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES</p>	
<p><u>A. Hotel, Restaurants and Catering</u> (CPC 641, CPC 642 and CPC 643) excluding catering in air transport services³¹</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u> AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FR, EL, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound except for catering.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u> None.</p>
<p><u>B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services</u></p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u> BG, HU: Unbound.</p>

³¹ Catering in air transport services is to be found in SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT under 12.E.a) Ground-handling services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(including tour managers) (CPC 7471)	<p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
<u>C. Tourist Guides Services</u> (CPC 7472)	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>BG, CY, CZ, HU, IT, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audio- visual services)	
<u>A. Entertainment Services</u> (including Theatre, Live Bands, Circus and Discotheque Services) (CPC 9619)	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, UK: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>CY, CZ, FI, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI: Unbound.</p> <p>BG: Unbound, except for theatrical producer, singer group, band and orchestra entertainment services (CPC 96191); services provided by authors, composers, sculptors, entertainers and other individual artists (CPC 96192); and ancillary theatrical services (CPC 96193).</p> <p>EE: Unbound for other entertainment services (CPC 96199) except for cinema theatre services.</p> <p>LT, LV: Unbound except for cinema theatre operation services (part of CPC 96199).</p>
<u>B. News and Press Agencies Services</u> (CPC 962)	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>BG, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, MT, RO, PL, SI, SK: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>BG, CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, RO, SI, SK: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><u>C. Libraries, archives museums and other cultural services</u> (CPC 963)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u> BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u> BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound.</p>
<p><u>D. Sporting services</u> (CPC 9641)</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> AT: Unbound for ski school services and mountain guide services. BG, CZ, LV, MT, PL, RO, SK: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 1</u> CY, EE: Unbound.</p>
<p><u>E. Recreation park and beach Services</u> (CPC 96491)</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.</p>
<p>11. TRANSPORT SERVICES</p>	

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><u>A. Maritime transport</u></p> <p>a) International passenger transportation (CPC 7211 less national cabotage transport³²).</p> <p>b) International freight transportation (CPC 7212 less national cabotage transport³³)</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>

³² Without prejudice to the scope of activities which may be considered as cabotage under the relevant national legislation, this schedule does not include national cabotage transport, which is assumed to cover transportation of passengers or goods between a port or point located in a Member State of the European Union and another port or point located in the same Member State, including on its continental shelf as provided in the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, and traffic originating and terminating in the same port or point located in a Member State of the European Union .

³³ Without prejudice to the scope of activities which may be considered as cabotage under the relevant national legislation, this schedule does not include national cabotage transport, which is assumed to cover transportation of passengers or goods between a port or point located in a Member State of the European Union and another port or point located in the same Member State, including on its continental shelf as provided in the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, and traffic originating and terminating in the same port or point located in a Member State of the European Union.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>B. <u>Internal Waterways Transport</u></p> <p>a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7221 less national cabotage transport³⁴)</p> <p>b) Freight transportation (CPC 7222 less national cabotage transport³⁵)</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u></p> <p>EU: Measures based upon existing or future agreements on access to inland waterways (incl. agreements following the Rhine-Main-Danube link) reserve some traffic rights to operators based in the countries concerned and meeting nationality criteria regarding ownership. Subject to regulations implementing the Mannheim Convention on Rhine Shipping.</p> <p>AT: Nationality condition in order to set up a shipping company by natural persons. In the case of establishment as a legal person, a nationality condition for the majority of managing directors, the managing board and the supervisory board. Registered company or permanent establishment in Austria is required. In addition, the majority of the business shares must be held by citizens of the European Union.</p> <p>BG, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, RO, SE, SI, SK: Unbound.</p>
<p>C. <u>Rail Transport</u></p> <p>a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7111)</p> <p>b) Freight transportation (CPC 7112)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>EU: Unbound.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>

³⁴ Without prejudice to the scope of activities which may be considered as cabotage under the relevant national legislation, this schedule does not include national cabotage transport, which is assumed to cover transportation of passengers or goods between a port or point located in a Member State of the European Union and another port or point located in the same Member State, including on its continental shelf as provided in the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, and traffic originating and terminating in the same port or point located in a Member State of the European Union .

³⁵ Without prejudice to the scope of activities which may be considered as cabotage under the relevant national legislation, this schedule does not include national cabotage transport, which is assumed to cover transportation of passengers or goods between a port or point located in a Member State of the European Union and another port or point located in the same Member State, including on its continental shelf as provided in the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, and traffic originating and terminating in the same port or point located in a Member State of the European Union .

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<u>D. Road Transport</u> a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 7121 and CPC 7122) b) Freight Transportation (CPC 7123, excluding transportation of postal and courier items on own account ³⁶)	<u>For Mode 1</u> EU: Unbound. <u>For Mode 2</u> None.
<u>E. Pipeline transport of goods other than fuel</u> ³⁷ (CPC 7139)	<u>For Mode 1:</u> EU: Unbound. <u>For Mode 2:</u> AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound.
<u>12. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT</u> ³⁸	
<u>A. Services auxiliary to Maritime Transport</u> a) Maritime Cargo Handling Services b) Storage and warehousing	<u>For Mode 1:</u> EU: Unbound* for maritime cargo handling services and pushing and towing services. AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, RO, SE, SI, SK: Unbound for rental of vessels with crew. <u>For Mode 2:</u>

³⁶ Part of CPC 71235, which is to be found in COMMUNICATION SERVICES under 2.A. Postal and Courier Services.

³⁷ Pipeline transportation of fuels is to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 14.B.

³⁸ Does not include maintenance and repair services of transport equipment, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 1.F.I) 1 to 1.F.I) 4.

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Services (part of CPC 742)</p> <p>c) Customs Clearance Services</p> <p>d) Container Station and Depot Services</p> <p>e) Maritime Agency Services</p> <p>f) Maritime freight forwarding Services</p> <p>g) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7213)</p> <p>h) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214)</p> <p>i) Supporting services for maritime transport (part of CPC 745)</p> <p>j) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)</p>	<p>None.</p>
<p><u>B. Services auxiliary to internal waterways transport</u></p> <p>a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)</p> <p>b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)</p>	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u></p> <p>EU: Measures based upon existing or future agreements on access to inland waterways (incl. agreements following the Rhine-Main-Danube link) reserve some traffic rights to operators based in the countries concerned and meeting nationality criteria regarding ownership. Subject to regulations implementing the Mannheim Convention on Rhine Shipping.</p> <p>EU: Unbound for pushing and towing services.</p> <p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, RO, SK, SI, SE: Unbound for rental of vessels with crew.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)</p> <p>d) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7223)</p> <p>e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224)</p> <p>f) Supporting services for internal waterways transport (part of CPC 745)</p> <p>g) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)</p>	
<p><u>C. Services auxiliary to rail transport</u></p> <p>a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)</p> <p>b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)</p> <p>c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)</p> <p>d) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>EU: Unbound for pushing and towing services.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>e) Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743)</p> <p>f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)</p>	
<p><u>D. Services auxiliary to road transport</u></p> <p>a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)</p> <p>b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)</p> <p>c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)</p> <p>d) Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operators (CPC 7124)</p> <p>e) Supporting services for road transport (CPC 744)</p> <p>f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u> AT, BG, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI, SE: Unbound for rental of commercial road vehicles with operators.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u> None.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<u>E. Services auxiliary to air transport services</u>	
a) Ground-handling services (including catering services)	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>EU: Unbound except for catering.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>BG, CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, RO, SK SI: Unbound.</p>
b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	<p><u>For Modes 1 and 2</u></p> <p>None.</p>
d) Rental of aircraft with crew (CPC 734)	<p><u>For Mode 1 and 2</u></p> <p>EU: Aircraft used by an air carrier of the European Union have to be registered in the Member State of the European Union licensing the air carrier or, if the licensing Member State so allows, elsewhere in the European Union.</p> <p>To be registered, aircraft may be required to be owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific criteria regarding ownership of capital and control.</p> <p>By exception, aircraft registered in Korea may be leased by a Korean air carrier to an air carrier of the European Union in specific circumstances for the air carrier of the European Union's exceptional needs, seasonal capacity needs, or needs to overcome operational difficulties, which cannot reasonably be satisfied through leasing aircraft registered within the European Union, and subject to obtaining the approval of a limited duration from the Member State of the European Union licensing the air carrier of the European Union.</p>
e) Sales and Marketing	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u>
f) Computer Reservations	EU: Where air carriers of the European Union are not accorded equivalent treatment ³⁹ to that provided in the European Union by CRS services suppliers in Korea, or where CRS services suppliers of the European Union are not accorded equivalent treatment to that

³⁹ "Equivalent treatment" implies non-discriminatory treatment of air carriers of the European Union and CRS services suppliers of the European Union.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
System	provided in the European Union by air carriers in Korea, measures may be taken to accord equivalent treatment, respectively, to the air carriers of Korea by the CRS services suppliers in the European Union, or to the CRS services suppliers of Korea by the air carriers in the European Union.
<u>F. Services auxiliary to pipeline transport of goods other than fuel⁴⁰</u> a) Storage and warehouse services of goods other than fuel transported by pipelines (part of CPC 742)	<u>For Mode 1:</u> AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound. <u>For Mode 2</u> None.
<u>13. OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES</u>	
<u>Provision of Combined Transport Service</u>	All Member States except AT, BG, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, RO, SE, SI, SK: None, without prejudice to the limitations inscribed in this List of Commitments affecting any given mode of transport. AT, BG, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, RO, SE, SI, SK: Unbound.
14. ENERGY SERVICES	
<u>A. Services Incidental to Mining</u> (CPC 883) ⁴¹	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.

⁴⁰ Services auxiliary to pipeline transportation of fuels are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 14.C.

⁴¹ Includes the following services rendered on a fee or contract basis: advisory and consulting services relating to mining, on-land site preparation, on-land rig installation, drilling, drilling bits services, casing and tubular services, mud engineering and supply, solids control, fishing and downhole special operations, wellsite geology and drilling control, core taking, well testing, wireline services, supply and operation of completion fluids (brines) supply and installation of completion devices, cementing (pressure pumping), stimulation services (fracturing, acidising and pressure pumping), workover and well repair services and plugging and abandoning of wells.
Does not include direct access to or exploitation of natural resources.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<u>B. Pipeline Transportation of fuels</u> (CPC 7131)	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound. For Mode 2: AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound.
<u>C. Storage and warehouse services of fuels transported through pipelines</u> (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 1: AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound. For Mode 2 None.
<u>D. Wholesale trade services of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products</u> (CPC 62271) <u>and wholesale trade services of electricity, steam and hot water</u>	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound for wholesale trade services of electricity, steam and hot water. For Mode 2 None.
<u>E. Retailing Services of motor fuel</u> (CPC 613)	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound. For Mode 2 None.
<u>F. Retail sales of fuel oil, bottled gas, coal and wood</u> (CPC 63297)	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound for retailing services of electricity, (non-bottled) gas, steam and hot water. BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SK, UK: For Retail sales of fuel oil, bottled gas, coal and

Does not include site preparation work for mining of resources other than oil and gas (CPC 5115), which is to be found under 3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
and retailing services of electricity, (non-bottled) gas, steam and hot water	wood, unbound except for mail order (none for mail order). <u>For Mode 2</u> None.
<u>G. Services incidental to energy distribution</u> (CPC 887)	<u>For Mode 1:</u> EU: Unbound except for consultancy services (none for consultancy services). <u>For Mode 2</u> None.
15. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE	
a) Washing, Cleaning and Dyeing services (CPC 9701)	<u>For Mode 1:</u> EU: Unbound. <u>For Mode 2</u> None.
b) Hairdressing services (CPC 97021)	<u>For Mode 1:</u> EU: Unbound. <u>For Mode 2</u> None.
c) Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring services (CPC 97022)	<u>For Mode 1:</u> EU: Unbound. <u>For Mode 2</u> None.
d) Other beauty treatment services n.e.c	<u>For Mode 1:</u> EU: Unbound.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(CPC 97029)	<u>For Mode 2</u> None.
e) Spa services and non therapeutical massages, to the extent that they are provided as relaxation physical well-being services and not for medical or rehabilitation purposes⁴² (CPC ver. 1.0 97230)	<u>For Mode 1:</u> EU: Unbound. <u>For Mode 2</u> None.
g) Telecommunications connection services (CPC 7543)	<u>For Modes 1 and 2</u> None.

⁴² Therapeutical massages and thermal cure services are to be found under 1.A.h) Medical and Dental services, 1.A.j) 2. Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical Personnel, and Health Services (8.A and 8.C).