



OVERVIEW OF ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENTS

Updated November 2018 – Updates in red

REGION	CURRENT STATUS	NEXT STEPS
<p><u>CENTRAL AFRICA</u></p>	<p>Cameroon signed the EPA between the EU and Central Africa as the only country in the region on 15 January 2009. The European Parliament gave its consent in June 2013. In July 2014 the Parliament of Cameroon approved the ratification of the Agreement and on 4 August 2014 the agreement entered into provisional application.</p> <p>The third EPA Committee between Cameroon and the EU took place on 7 and 8 December 2017 in Brussels. It discussed the state of play of implementation and related issues (liberalization state of play, updating of the liberalization timetable, rules of origin, accompanying measures, fiscal impact, rendez-vous clauses, etc.).</p> <p>Contacts are ongoing between the region and the EU on accession to this EPA by other Central African countries.</p>	<p>Meeting of the EPA Committee: The fourth meeting is scheduled to take place in Yaoundé in February 2019.</p> <p>In the meantime, discussions continue between the Parties to deepen the implementation of the agreement. Negotiations are also ongoing to agree a joint protocol on rules of origin.</p>

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<p><u>WEST AFRICA</u></p>	<p>The stepping stone EPA with Côte d'Ivoire was signed on 26 November 2008, approved by the European Parliament on 25 March 2009, and ratified by the Ivoirian National Assembly on 12 August 2016. It entered into provisional application on 3 September 2016. The second meeting of the joint EPA committee took place in Abidjan on 21-22 March 2018. It discussed the state of play of implementation and related issues (liberalization schedule, rules of origin...). The last technical meeting with Côte d'Ivoire took place in Brussels in October 2018. Discussions were mainly about the calendar of liberalization and monitoring and evaluation issues.</p> <p>The stepping stone EPA with Ghana was signed on 28 July 2016, ratified on 3 August 2016 by the Ghanaian Parliament and approved by the European Parliament on 1 December 2016. It entered into provisional application on 15 December 2016. The first Meeting of the joint EPA committee with Ghana took place on 24 January 2018 in Accra. It discussed about the rules of procedure of the EPA committee and the revision of the Ghanaian market access schedule. The last technical meeting with Ghana took place in Accra in October 2018. It focused mainly on the Ghanaian market access offer.</p> <p>Negotiations of the regional EPA were closed by Chief Negotiators on 6 February 2014 in Brussels. The text was initialed on 30 June 2014. All EU Member States and 13 West African Countries signed the EPA in December 2014, except Nigeria, Mauritania and The Gambia. Gambia signed on 9 August 2018 and Mauritania on 21 September 2018. Nigeria remains the only country of West Africa which has still not signed the EPA.</p> <p>Mauritania and ECOWAS signed an Association Agreement on 9 August 2017 to define the country's participation in ECOWAS' trade policy including the EPA.</p>	<p>Stepping stone EPAs with Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana: the agreements are provisionally applied.</p> <p>The 2nd EPA committee with Ghana is scheduled to take place on 31st January 2019.</p> <p>The 3rd EPA committee with Côte d'Ivoire is scheduled to take place by the end of March 2019.</p> <p>Regional EPA: After signature by all the Parties, the agreement will be submitted for ratification.</p>

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<p><u>EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA (ESA)</u></p>	<p>In 2009 Mauritius, Seychelles, Zimbabwe and Madagascar signed an Economic Partnership Agreement (EPA). The Agreement is provisionally applied since 14 May 2012. The European Parliament gave its consent on 17 January 2013.</p> <p>The inaugural EPA Committee was held in October 2012 in Brussels, and the latest, sixth, meeting took place in October 2017 in Antananarivo (Madagascar). The Customs Cooperation Committee and the Joint Development Committee also met alongside the EPA Committee.</p> <p>During this meeting, both Parties agreed on a package modernizing the rules of origin for this EPA. Both Parties submitted to each other their proposal with a view to jointly defining the scope and objectives of the possible deepening of the current agreement before launching negotiations.</p> <p>The outcome of the first meeting in June in Harare was positive as both Parties showed their willingness to go for a comprehensive and high-end agreement.</p>	<p>The Parties are exploring the scope and objectives of a possible deepening of the current agreement: a second meeting to discuss the EU revised proposal for a joint scoping paper based on the outcome of the meeting in Harare will take place in January 2019.</p> <p>Meeting of the EPA Committee: the seventh meeting will take place in Brussels in January 2019.</p>

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<p><u>EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY (EAC)</u></p>	<p>The negotiations for the regional EPA were successfully concluded on 16 October 2014.</p> <p>On 1 September 2016, Kenya and Rwanda signed the Economic Partnership Agreement between the East African Community and the EU. All EU Member States and the EU have also signed the Agreement.</p> <p>The EAC Summit of 20 May 2017 requested from EU to provide clarifications on issues raised by certain EAC members. The EU provided these clarifications. The EAC Summit of 23 February 2018 mandated President Museveni to follow up on the way forward for the EPA.</p>	<p>The next EAC Summit in 2019 is expected to discuss the EPA issue and the way forward</p>
<p><u>SOUTHAFRICAN DEVELOPMENT COMMUNITY (SADC) EPA Group</u></p>	<p>On 15 July 2014 the EPA negotiations were successfully concluded in South Africa.</p> <p>The agreement was signed by the EU and the SADC EPA group on 10 June 2016 and the European Parliament gave its consent on 14 September 2016. Pending ratification by all EU Member States, the agreement came provisionally into force as of 10 October 2016.</p> <p>The provisional application for Mozambique started on 4 February 2018.</p> <p>The fourth meeting of the Trade and Development Committee took place on 6 November 2018 in Johannesburg.</p>	<p>Following provisional application, the Parties are addressing implementation issues including the twin questions of EPA monitoring and civil-society involvement and putting in place the institutional framework for the Agreement. A first Joint Council meeting will take place on 19 February 2019 in Cape Town and should put in place the institutional and dispute settlement framework.</p> <p>The next meeting of the Trade and Development Committee will take place back-to-back to the Joint Council meeting, on 17 and 18 February 2018.</p>

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<p><u>CARIBBEAN</u></p>	<p>The CARIFORUM – EU EPA was signed in October 2008 and approved by the European Parliament in March 2009.</p> <p>The EPA joint institutions have met regularly since 2010 :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Joint CARIFORUM-EU Council (ministers) held its fourth meeting in Brussels in November 2017. • The Trade and Development Committee (senior officials) held its 8th meeting in St Lucia on 6.12 • The Consultative Committee representing civil society held its 4th meeting in St Lucia on 3 and 4.12 	<p>The Parties continue to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • work on the further implementation of the various aspects of the EPA, in particular market access schedule, services and institutional provisions together with technical assistance in relevant aspects; • agree on a joint system for monitoring the EPA; • The EU 10 years ex-post evaluation study to be prepared in 2019 and a joint evaluation delivered in 2020. • negotiate an agreement to protect geographical indications (GIs), valuable regional product names.

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<p><u>PACIFIC</u></p>	<p>The EU and Papua New Guinea (PNG) signed the EPA on 30 July and Fiji on 11 December 2009. The EP gave its consent on 19 January 2011. The Parliament of PNG ratified the EPA on 25 May 2011. On 17 July 2014 Fiji decided to start provisionally applying the Agreement.</p> <p>Five meetings of the Trade Committee established under the EPA have taken place as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 11 April 2011, Port Moresby • 24 February 2012, Port Moresby • 11 July 2013, Brussels • 24 June 2015, Brussels • 19 October 2017, Brussels • 24 October 2018, Brussels <p>On 29 November 2018 the European Parliament gave its consent, and on 6 December the EU Council approved Samoa's accession to the EPA.</p> <p>On 23 October 2018, the EU concluded negotiations on the market access offer for the accession of Solomon Islands to the EPA.</p> <p>On 19 July 2018, Tonga informed the EU of its intention to accede to the EPA.</p>	<p>To conclude internal EU procedures towards the accession of Solomon Islands to the EPA.</p> <p>To launch internal EU procedures towards the accession of Tonga to the EPA.</p> <p>To organise the seventh EU-Pacific EPA Trade Committee meeting, in mid-2019.</p>