



European Union, Trade in goods with Africa (all countries)

Africa (all countries)

Algeria, Angola, B.I.O.T., Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Ceuta, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Congo (Democratic Rep), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Melilla, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St Helena, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe

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Important note:

Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members for all indicated years.

European Union, Trade with Africa (all countries)

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2016	116,549	144,880	261,429	28,331
Share in EU trade	%	2016	6.8	8.3	7.6	
Annual growth rate	%	2015 - 2016	-12.4	-6.4		
Annual average growth rate	%	2012 - 2016	-11.1	-1.1		

Imports 2016

Exports 2016

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	17,362	14.9	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	16,858	11.6
Fishery products	3,676	3.2	Fishery products	910	0.6
Industrial products	95,511	81.9	Industrial products	127,112	87.7
Total	116,549	100.0	Total	144,880	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	72,194	61.9	Primary products	36,805	25.4
Manufactures	35,717	30.7	Manufactures	103,660	71.6
Other products	7,119	6.1	Other products	2,024	1.4
Other	1,520	1.3	Other	2,391	1.7

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	43,906	37.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	37,407	25.8
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	13,108	11.2	XVII Transport equipment	17,243	11.9
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	9,509	8.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	17,000	11.7
XVI Machinery and appliances	8,762	7.5	V Mineral products	15,400	10.6
II Vegetable products	8,170	7.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	10,505	7.3

Top 5 - SITC sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	41,114	35.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	54,579	37.7
0 Food and live animals	17,643	15.1	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20,736	14.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16,128	13.8	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	20,134	13.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13,280	11.4	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14,585	10.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,033	6.9	0 Food and live animals	14,051	9.7

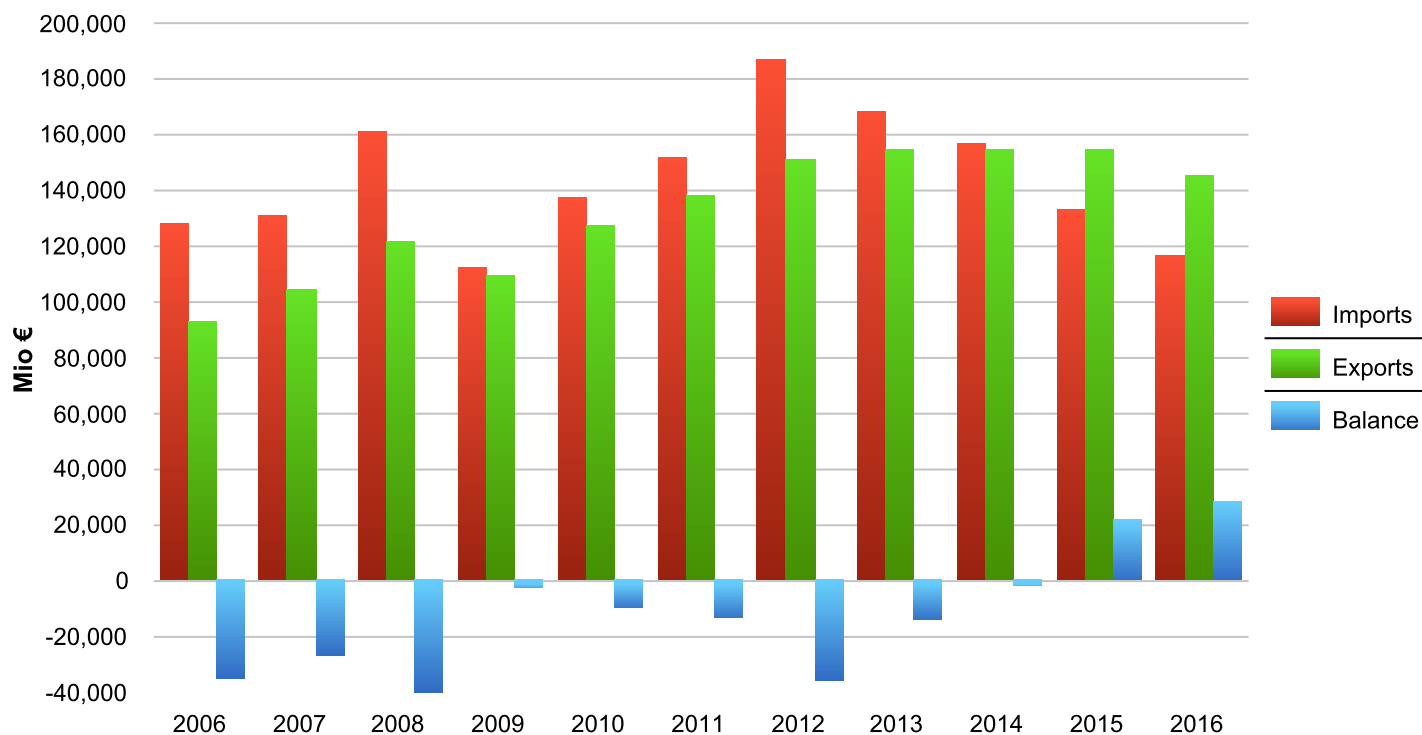
% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with Africa (all countries)

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2006	127,992		9.4	92,814		8.1	-35,178	220,805
2007	130,930	2.3	9.0	104,024	12.1	8.4	-26,906	234,955
2008	160,945	22.9	10.2	121,053	16.4	9.2	-39,892	281,998
2009	111,879	-30.5	9.1	109,338	-9.7	10.0	-2,541	221,217
2010	136,973	22.4	8.9	127,028	16.2	9.4	-9,945	264,001
2011	151,613	10.7	8.8	137,711	8.4	8.9	-13,902	289,323
2012	186,747	23.2	10.4	151,137	9.8	9.0	-35,610	337,884
2013	168,329	-9.9	10.0	154,314	2.1	8.9	-14,014	322,643
2014	156,220	-7.2	9.2	154,433	0.1	9.1	-1,787	310,652
2015	133,015	-14.9	7.7	154,727	0.2	8.6	21,711	287,742
2016	116,549	-12.4	6.8	144,880	-6.4	8.3	28,331	261,429

* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Africa (all countries)

Trade flows by SITC section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	116,549	100.0	6.8	-12.4	144,880	100.0	8.3	-6.4
0 Food and live animals	17,643	15.1	17.5	7.4	14,051	9.7	16.7	-8.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,136	1.0	13.8	-10.9	1,795	1.2	5.6	-16.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6,333	5.4	10.7	-7.5	3,505	2.4	9.4	-11.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	41,114	35.3	15.6	-33.9	14,585	10.1	19.7	-19.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	559	0.5	6.1	-35.0	949	0.7	17.9	6.1
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	3,687	3.2	2.0	-15.3	20,134	13.9	6.4	-3.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13,280	11.4	7.3	7.0	20,736	14.3	10.9	-6.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16,128	13.8	2.9	11.5	54,579	37.7	7.3	-5.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,033	6.9	3.0	4.0	10,220	7.1	5.0	-2.2
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	7,116	6.1	8.9	86.6	1,936	1.3	3.4	69.8
Other	1,520	1.3	n.a.	n.a.	2,391	1.7	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	116,549	100.0	6.8	-12.4	144,880	100.0	8.3	-6.4
Primary products	72,194	61.9	15.2	-22.3	36,805	25.4	14.5	-13.1
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	22,094	19.0	14.7	3.5	19,618	13.5	13.6	-8.6
- - Food	19,462	16.7	15.4	4.1	16,846	11.6	13.8	-8.2
- - - of which Fish	3,472	3.0	14.6	6.8	898	0.6	20.0	-10.9
- - Raw materials	2,632	2.3	11.3	-0.3	2,773	1.9	12.3	-10.8
- Fuels and mining products	50,100	43.0	15.4	-30.0	17,187	11.9	15.7	-17.7
- - Ores and other minerals	3,577	3.1	13.2	-12.2	681	0.5	4.9	-14.2
- - Fuels	41,114	35.3	15.6	-33.9	14,585	10.1	19.7	-19.0
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	29,575	25.4	15.0	-39.7	13,899	9.6	20.0	-18.9
- - Non ferrous metals	5,409	4.6	15.8	2.7	1,921	1.3	9.2	-8.6
Manufactures	35,717	30.7	3.1	6.0	103,660	71.6	7.2	-4.8
- Iron and steel	1,020	0.9	3.8	-19.7	4,084	2.8	14.2	-15.3
- Chemicals	3,687	3.2	2.0	-15.3	20,134	13.9	6.4	-3.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	96	0.1	0.1	8.7	7,747	5.4	5.4	-2.9
- Other semi-manufactures	5,817	5.0	6.2	20.1	11,151	7.7	9.2	-5.9
- Machinery and transport equipment	16,128	13.8	2.9	11.5	54,579	37.7	7.3	-5.0
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1,042	0.9	0.5	7.1	5,628	3.9	7.2	-10.1
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	138	0.1	0.2	-17.1	2,192	1.5	9.7	-10.8
- - - Telecommunications equipment	742	0.6	0.8	18.1	2,816	1.9	8.4	-8.9
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	162	0.1	0.6	-9.3	621	0.4	2.8	-12.4
- - Transport equipment	7,534	6.5	5.1	22.8	18,909	13.1	6.1	-11.0
- - - of which Automotive products	5,982	5.1	8.8	21.4	12,772	8.8	6.9	-8.9
- - Other machinery	7,552	6.5	3.6	2.6	29,772	20.6	8.4	-0.1
- - - Power generating machinery	595	0.5	1.3	-7.7	4,546	3.1	8.0	22.3
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,493	1.3	1.8	-5.1	16,848	11.6	8.1	-5.3
- - - Electrical machinery	5,464	4.7	6.3	6.2	8,378	5.8	9.6	1.2
- Textiles	1,034	0.9	3.9	-0.2	3,487	2.4	19.1	1.4
- Clothing	5,558	4.8	6.5	3.2	1,036	0.7	4.1	-4.1
- Other manufactures	2,472	2.1	1.4	6.1	9,071	6.3	5.1	-1.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	553	0.5	1.3	19.2	3,080	2.1	5.1	4.0
Other products	7,119	6.1	8.8	86.3	2,024	1.4	3.3	62.4
Other	1,520	1.3	n.a.	n.a.	2,391	1.7	n.a.	n.a.

* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Africa (all countries)

Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	168,329	156,220	133,015	116,549	154,314	154,433	154,727	144,880
0 Food and live animals	13,398	14,303	16,435	17,643	14,189	15,388	15,272	14,051
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,053	1,137	1,275	1,136	2,449	2,407	2,155	1,795
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6,939	6,985	6,843	6,333	4,105	4,292	3,936	3,505
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	107,321	91,589	62,228	41,114	22,742	21,109	17,996	14,585
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	431	316	861	559	852	732	895	949
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4,312	4,456	4,350	3,687	19,029	19,466	20,915	20,134
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13,435	12,578	12,416	13,280	22,707	22,440	22,246	20,736
7 Machinery and transport equipment	10,403	11,943	14,472	16,128	55,833	55,573	57,468	54,579
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,328	7,642	7,723	8,033	10,015	10,129	10,450	10,220
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2,763	4,696	3,815	7,116	1,477	1,208	1,140	1,936
Other	945	575	2,597	1,520	915	1,689	2,253	2,391

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	168,329	156,220	133,015	116,549	154,314	154,433	154,727	144,880
Primary products	133,768	119,430	92,909	72,194	46,205	45,944	42,355	36,805
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	17,578	18,384	21,340	22,094	20,469	21,717	21,464	19,618
- - Food	15,014	15,891	18,701	19,462	17,548	18,574	18,357	16,846
- - - of which Fish	2,898	2,995	3,251	3,472	1,004	1,000	1,008	898
- - Raw materials	2,563	2,493	2,639	2,632	2,922	3,143	3,108	2,773
- Fuels and mining products	116,190	101,046	71,569	50,100	25,735	24,227	20,891	17,187
- - Ores and other minerals	4,243	4,358	4,074	3,577	1,126	1,102	794	681
- - Fuels	107,321	91,589	62,228	41,114	22,742	21,109	17,996	14,585
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	87,986	75,027	49,016	29,575	21,654	20,068	17,127	13,899
- - Non ferrous metals	4,625	5,099	5,267	5,409	1,867	2,017	2,101	1,921
Manufactures	30,845	31,517	33,689	35,717	105,624	105,474	108,872	103,660
- Iron and steel	1,435	1,367	1,270	1,020	5,333	5,279	4,821	4,084
- Chemicals	4,312	4,456	4,350	3,687	19,029	19,466	20,915	20,134
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	87	98	89	96	6,921	7,024	7,975	7,747
- Other semi-manufactures	6,483	5,149	4,844	5,817	12,056	11,568	11,849	11,151
- Machinery and transport equipment	10,403	11,943	14,472	16,128	55,833	55,573	57,468	54,579
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	848	854	973	1,042	6,076	5,945	6,257	5,628
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	110	138	167	138	2,607	2,590	2,458	2,192
- - - Telecommunications equipment	577	533	628	742	2,755	2,753	3,091	2,816
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	161	184	178	162	715	602	708	621
- - Transport equipment	3,407	4,654	6,134	7,534	19,451	19,176	21,238	18,909
- - - of which Automotive products	2,452	3,508	4,929	5,982	14,349	13,765	14,019	12,772
- - Other machinery	6,148	6,435	7,364	7,552	30,011	30,188	29,794	29,772
- - - Power generating machinery	507	457	644	595	3,910	4,034	3,716	4,546
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,530	1,513	1,573	1,493	18,406	18,407	17,799	16,848
- - - Electrical machinery	4,110	4,464	5,147	5,464	7,696	7,747	8,278	8,378
- Textiles	892	962	1,036	1,034	3,361	3,493	3,439	3,487
- Clothing	5,198	5,446	5,387	5,558	963	1,067	1,079	1,036
- Other manufactures	2,122	2,194	2,330	2,472	8,929	8,934	9,246	9,071
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	382	395	464	553	2,887	3,007	2,961	3,080
Other products	2,771	4,697	3,820	7,119	1,570	1,325	1,247	2,024
Other	945	575	2,597	1,520	915	1,689	2,253	2,391

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Africa (all countries)

Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	116,549	100.0	6.8	-12.4	144,880	100.0	8.3	-6.4
I Live animals; animal products	2,474	2.1	9.4	10.4	4,067	2.8	14.9	-11.3
II Vegetable products	8,170	7.0	15.5	6.7	5,963	4.1	23.4	-10.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	560	0.5	6.0	-35.0	1,044	0.7	18.7	5.5
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	9,509	8.2	21.6	3.2	6,301	4.3	8.8	-6.2
V Mineral products	43,906	37.7	15.4	-33.1	15,400	10.6	19.2	-19.2
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,245	2.8	2.0	-16.0	17,000	11.7	6.1	-3.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,307	1.1	2.4	-2.7	6,099	4.2	9.1	-2.1
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	717	0.6	4.8	-9.9	443	0.3	2.8	-3.8
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	944	0.8	7.7	11.1	1,669	1.2	13.6	-15.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	289	0.2	1.8	-7.3	3,223	2.2	11.2	-4.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	6,720	5.8	6.1	2.7	5,344	3.7	12.0	-1.0
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	732	0.6	3.2	-1.5	421	0.3	4.5	-5.8
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	358	0.3	2.7	4.9	1,793	1.2	9.0	-7.0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	13,108	11.2	14.1	49.6	744	0.5	1.3	24.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,423	4.7	5.6	-1.8	10,505	7.3	11.2	-10.7
XVI Machinery and appliances	8,762	7.5	2.1	2.5	37,407	25.8	8.3	-1.6
XVII Transport equipment	7,377	6.3	5.4	24.2	17,243	11.9	5.9	-12.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	672	0.6	1.0	16.1	4,110	2.8	4.4	3.6
XIX Arms and ammunition	2	0.0	0.2	-57.3	80	0.1	1.9	-13.9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	469	0.4	1.0	9.4	2,031	1.4	6.5	-5.7
XXI Works of art and antiques	39	0.0	1.0	14.2	34	0.0	0.4	53.5
XXII Not classified	1,766	1.5	9.7	-38.0	3,959	2.7	14.5	31.0
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	116,549	100.0	6.8	-12.4	144,880	100.0	8.3	-6.4
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	17,362	14.9	1.0	2.8	16,858	11.6	1.0	-8.1
Fishery products	3,676	3.2	0.2	8.0	910	0.6	0.1	-11.1
Industrial products	95,511	81.9	5.6	-15.3	127,112	87.7	7.3	-6.1

* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Africa (all countries)

Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	168,329	156,220	133,015	116,549	154,314	154,433	154,727	144,880
I Live animals; animal products	1,797	1,988	2,240	2,474	4,245	5,041	4,588	4,067
II Vegetable products	6,449	6,689	7,656	8,170	6,069	6,337	6,649	5,963
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	431	317	862	560	942	828	989	1,044
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	7,521	8,107	9,212	9,509	6,752	6,840	6,720	6,301
V Mineral products	110,774	95,193	65,586	43,906	23,944	22,225	19,067	15,400
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,896	3,862	3,863	3,245	16,070	16,323	17,685	17,000
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,319	1,425	1,343	1,307	5,850	6,036	6,232	6,099
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	731	790	796	717	422	441	460	443
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	772	773	850	944	1,791	2,081	1,971	1,669
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	276	298	312	289	3,301	3,181	3,382	3,223
XI Textiles and textile articles	6,245	6,556	6,541	6,720	5,156	5,392	5,395	5,344
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	748	768	743	732	427	458	447	421
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	252	279	341	358	1,834	1,965	1,927	1,793
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	8,646	9,460	8,764	13,108	2,053	696	597	744
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,749	5,804	5,524	5,423	11,930	12,193	11,758	10,505
XVI Machinery and appliances	7,194	7,495	8,547	8,762	37,550	37,852	38,009	37,407
XVII Transport equipment	3,225	4,464	5,940	7,377	18,490	17,882	19,592	17,243
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	465	487	579	672	3,769	3,907	3,967	4,110
XIX Arms and ammunition	8	1	5	2	84	100	93	80
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	388	380	429	469	1,978	2,083	2,152	2,031
XXI Works of art and antiques	31	29	34	39	20	24	22	34
XXII Not classified	1,411	1,055	2,847	1,766	1,637	2,546	3,024	3,959
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	168,329	156,220	133,015	116,549	154,314	154,433	154,727	144,880
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	13,464	14,239	16,890	17,362	17,383	18,465	18,336	16,858
Fishery products	3,017	3,151	3,403	3,676	1,019	1,014	1,024	910
Industrial products	151,848	138,830	112,723	95,511	135,912	134,953	135,367	127,112

Africa (all countries), Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	196,474		245,158		48,684		441,632	
2007	229,268	16.7	260,324	6.2	31,056	-36.2	489,593	10.9
2008	281,601	22.8	323,025	24.1	41,424	33.4	604,626	23.5
2009	260,345	-7.6	227,857	-29.5	-32,488	-178.4	488,203	-19.3
2010	311,634	19.7	320,759	40.8	9,125	-128.1	632,393	29.5
2011	347,788	11.6	367,782	14.7	19,994	119.1	715,570	13.2
2012	394,394	13.4	397,137	8.0	2,743	-86.3	791,530	10.6
2013	401,542	1.8	365,049	-8.1	-36,494	-1430.5	766,591	-3.2
2014	407,874	1.6	342,615	-6.2	-65,259	78.8	750,489	-2.1
2015	431,667	5.8	293,711	-14.3	-137,956	111.4	725,378	-3.4
2016	392,098	-9.2	252,853	-13.9	-139,245	0.9	644,951	-11.1

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	392,098	100.0	World	252,853	100.0	World	644,951	100.0
1 EU 28	132,496	33.8	1 EU 28	94,760	37.5	1 EU 28	227,255	35.2
2 China	66,161	16.9	2 China	30,726	12.2	2 China	96,887	15.0
3 USA	21,624	5.5	3 India	27,157	10.7	3 India	45,096	7.0
4 India	17,940	4.6	4 USA	21,671	8.6	4 USA	43,295	6.7
5 South Korea	13,460	3.4	5 Switzerland	11,481	4.5	5 United Arab Emi...	18,378	2.9
6 Saudi Arabia	13,070	3.3	6 United Arab Emi...	8,292	3.3	6 South Korea	17,622	2.7
7 United Arab Emi...	10,086	2.6	7 Brazil	5,206	2.1	7 Saudi Arabia	16,468	2.6
8 Turkey	9,981	2.5	8 Japan	5,138	2.0	8 Switzerland	15,315	2.4
9 Japan	9,789	2.5	9 Canada	4,428	1.8	9 Japan	14,927	2.3
10 Brazil	7,606	1.9	10 South Korea	4,162	1.6	10 Turkey	13,658	2.1
1 EU 28	132,496	33.8	1 EU 28	94,760	37.5	1 EU 28	227,255	35.2

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	1,368,254		1,152,485		-215,768		2,520,739	
2007	1,450,340	6.0	1,234,482	7.1	-215,858	0.0	2,684,822	6.5
2008	1,585,231	9.3	1,309,147	6.1	-276,084	27.9	2,894,378	7.8
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,980	13.0	1,554,511	14.8	-175,469	-1.1	3,284,491	13.8
2012	1,798,757	4.0	1,684,928	8.4	-113,829	-35.1	3,483,686	6.1
2013	1,687,440	-6.2	1,736,371	3.1	48,931		3,423,812	-1.7
2014	1,692,185	0.3	1,702,915	-1.9	10,731	-78.1	3,395,100	-0.8
2015	1,729,207	2.2	1,789,154	5.1	59,947	458.7	3,518,361	3.6
2016	1,708,318	-1.2	1,745,247	-2.5	36,929	-38.4	3,453,564	-1.8

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,708,318	100.0	World	1,745,247	100.0	World	3,453,564	100.0
1 China	344,468	20.2	1 USA	362,153	20.8	1 USA	609,979	17.7
2 USA	247,826	14.5	2 China	170,083	9.7	2 China	514,551	14.9
3 Switzerland	121,669	7.1	3 Switzerland	142,455	8.2	3 Switzerland	264,123	7.6
4 Russia	118,811	7.0	4 Turkey	78,005	4.5	4 Russia	191,219	5.5
5 Turkey	66,702	3.9	5 Russia	72,408	4.1	5 Turkey	144,707	4.2
6 Japan	66,561	3.9	6 Japan	58,086	3.3	6 Japan	124,647	3.6
7 Norway	62,984	3.7	7 Norway	48,382	2.8	7 Norway	111,366	3.2
8 South Korea	41,435	2.4	8 United Arab Emi...	45,859	2.6	8 South Korea	85,939	2.5
9 India	39,276	2.3	9 South Korea	44,504	2.6	9 India	77,021	2.2

Total Goods: Top product sections 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	416,782	24.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	449,795	25.8
2	V Mineral products	285,181	16.7	XVII Transport equipment	293,569	16.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	163,747	9.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	279,404	16.0
4	XVII Transport equipment	136,479	8.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	94,108	5.4
5	XI Textiles and textile articles	110,027	6.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	92,614	5.3
	SITC Sections			SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	552,298	32.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	745,274	42.7
2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	268,277	15.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	313,842	18.0
3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	264,381	15.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205,872	11.8
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	184,721	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	189,901	10.9
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	181,407	10.6	0 Food and live animals	83,918	4.8

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing