



## European Union, Trade in goods with Ethiopia

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Important note:  
Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members for all indicated years.

## European Union, Trade with Ethiopia

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2016	720	2,098	2,818	1,378
Rank as EU partner		2016	81	62	70	
Share in EU trade	%	2016	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2015 - 2016	1.3	15.9		
Annual average growth rate	%	2012 - 2016	2.8	15.7		

### Imports 2016

### Exports 2016

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	504	70.0	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	230	11.0
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products	0	0.0
Industrial products	216	30.0	Industrial products	1,868	89.0
Total	720	100.0	Total	2,098	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	504	70.0	Primary products	255	12.2
Manufactures	212	29.4	Manufactures	1,748	83.3
Other products	2	0.3	Other products	89	4.3
Other	3	0.4	Other	6	0.3

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
II Vegetable products	494	68.6	XVI Machinery and appliances	713	34.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	150	20.8	XVII Transport equipment	447	21.3
XI Textiles and textile articles	42	5.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	313	14.9
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	14	1.9	II Vegetable products	130	6.2
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	8	1.1	XV Base metals and articles thereof	105	5.0

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
0 Food and live animals	303	42.0	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,158	55.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	200	27.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	338	16.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	152	21.1	0 Food and live animals	202	9.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	39	5.4	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	146	7.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20	2.8	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	117	5.6

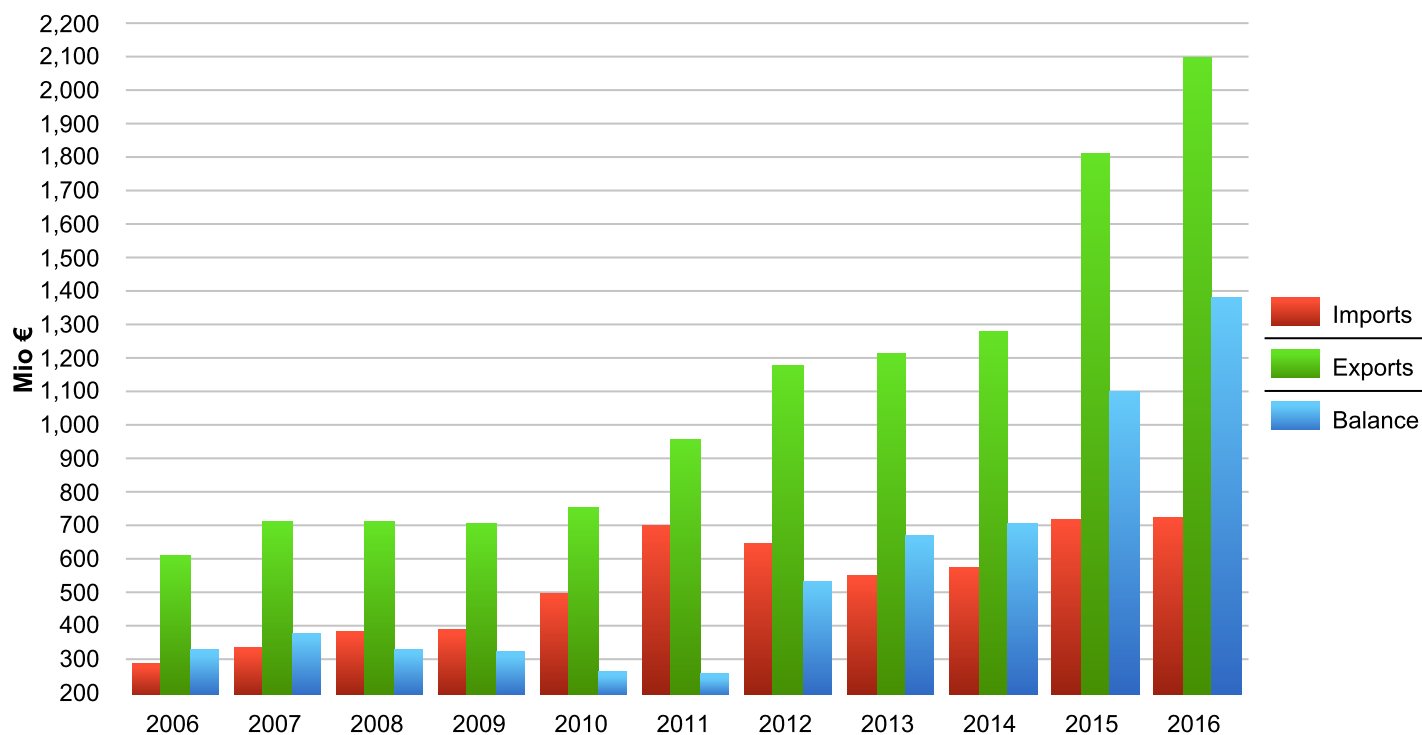
% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## European Union, Trade with Ethiopia

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth*	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2006	286		0.0	608		0.1	323	894
2007	330	15.5	0.0	705	15.9	0.1	375	1,035
2008	379	14.9	0.0	705	0.1	0.1	326	1,084
2009	384	1.2	0.0	702	-0.6	0.1	318	1,085
2010	491	28.0	0.0	750	6.9	0.1	259	1,241
2011	698	42.2	0.0	951	26.9	0.1	253	1,650
2012	644	-7.8	0.0	1,173	23.3	0.1	529	1,817
2013	545	-15.3	0.0	1,209	3.1	0.1	664	1,754
2014	572	4.9	0.0	1,276	5.5	0.1	704	1,848
2015	711	24.2	0.0	1,810	41.9	0.1	1,099	2,521
2016	720	1.3	0.0	2,098	15.9	0.1	1,378	2,818

\* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Ethiopia

### Trade flows by SITC section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	720	100.0	0.0	1.3	2,098	100.0	0.1	15.9
0 Food and live animals	303	42.0	0.3	1.8	202	9.7	0.2	13.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0.0	0.0	-12.9	14	0.7	0.0	-5.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	200	27.7	0.3	-1.7	22	1.1	0.1	-21.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	8	0.4	0.0	45.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	0.2	0.0	-29.2	3	0.2	0.1	52.4
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	1	0.1	0.0	143.8	338	16.1	0.1	-4.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20	2.8	0.0	-29.3	146	7.0	0.1	15.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	152	21.1	0.0	51.3	1,158	55.2	0.2	24.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	39	5.4	0.0	2.1	117	5.6	0.1	23.1
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2	0.3	0.0	17.6	84	4.0	0.2	11.6
Other	3	0.4	n.a.	n.a.	6	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	720	100.0	0.0	1.3	2,098	100.0	0.1	15.9
Primary products	504	70.0	0.1	-6.7	255	12.2	0.1	10.3
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	504	70.0	0.3	0.3	240	11.4	0.2	8.4
- - Food	314	43.6	0.3	1.9	220	10.5	0.2	12.4
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.0	0.0	0.8
- - Raw materials	190	26.4	0.8	-2.2	20	1.0	0.1	-21.5
- Fuels and mining products	0	0.0	0.0	-99.6	15	0.7	0.0	50.0
- - Ores and other minerals	0	0.0	0.0	-38.9	2	0.1	0.0	-27.6
- - Fuels	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	8	0.4	0.0	45.0
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	1516.0	6	0.3	0.0	10.6
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	6	0.3	0.0	122.8
Manufactures	212	29.4	0.0	26.7	1,748	83.3	0.1	16.4
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	-74.9	23	1.1	0.1	25.8
- Chemicals	1	0.1	0.0	143.8	338	16.1	0.1	-4.2
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	-70.6	199	9.5	0.1	-12.1
- Other semi-manufactures	13	1.7	0.0	-31.9	111	5.3	0.1	10.7
- Machinery and transport equipment	152	21.1	0.0	51.3	1,158	55.2	0.2	24.3
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	0.1	0.0	86.4	74	3.6	0.1	-51.0
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-40.6	33	1.6	0.2	10.8
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	0.1	0.0	182.4	37	1.8	0.1	-69.4
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-34.4	4	0.2	0.0	163.3
- - Transport equipment	2	0.3	0.0	-53.2	428	20.4	0.1	89.6
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0.0	0.0	-99.1	143	6.8	0.1	-19.3
- - Other machinery	149	20.7	0.1	56.3	656	31.3	0.2	18.6
- - - Power generating machinery	146	20.3	0.3	54.7	212	10.1	0.4	26.4
- - - Non electrical machinery	2	0.3	0.0	122.0	342	16.3	0.2	3.8
- - - Electrical machinery	1	0.2	0.0	422.5	101	4.8	0.1	83.1
- Textiles	7	1.0	0.0	-24.0	5	0.3	0.0	26.0
- Clothing	36	5.0	0.0	3.3	2	0.1	0.0	-8.7
- Other manufactures	3	0.5	0.0	-8.7	111	5.3	0.1	19.4
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	0.2	0.0	-37.0	58	2.8	0.1	35.4
Other products	2	0.3	0.0	17.6	89	4.3	0.2	17.2
Other	3	0.4	n.a.	n.a.	6	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Ethiopia

### Trade flows by SITC section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	545	572	711	720	1,209	1,276	1,810	2,098
0 Food and live animals	267	277	297	303	48	73	178	202
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	12	12	15	14
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	174	205	203	200	17	16	28	22
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	38	0	3	3	5	8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	0	0	0	1	343	277	352	338
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26	32	28	20	93	87	126	146
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39	19	101	152	592	672	932	1,158
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	34	36	38	39	78	88	95	117
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	1	2	2	19	42	75	84
Other	2	0	2	3	3	5	1	6

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	545	572	711	720	1,209	1,276	1,810	2,098
Primary products	442	483	540	504	84	108	231	255
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	442	483	502	504	76	101	221	240
- - Food	275	297	308	314	60	86	195	220
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - Raw materials	167	186	194	190	16	15	26	20
- Fuels and mining products	0	0	38	0	8	7	10	15
- - Ores and other minerals	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2
- - Fuels	0	0	38	0	3	3	5	8
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	3	3	5	6
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	6
Manufactures	100	88	167	212	1,102	1,121	1,502	1,748
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	11	13	19	23
- Chemicals	0	0	0	1	343	277	352	338
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	236	167	227	199
- Other semi-manufactures	20	20	18	13	77	68	101	111
- Machinery and transport equipment	39	19	101	152	592	672	932	1,158
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	1	0	1	41	40	152	74
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	29	29	30	33
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	1	0	1	12	10	120	37
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	4
- - Transport equipment	3	2	5	2	136	122	226	428
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	0	0	112	97	177	143
- - Other machinery	36	17	95	149	414	507	553	656
- - - Power generating machinery	34	14	94	146	87	102	168	212
- - - Non electrical machinery	1	3	1	2	286	359	330	342
- - - Electrical machinery	1	0	0	1	41	46	55	101
- Textiles	7	12	10	7	2	2	4	5
- Clothing	32	34	35	36	1	1	2	2
- Other manufactures	2	3	4	3	76	87	93	111
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	1	2	1	44	50	43	58
Other products	1	1	2	2	20	42	76	89
Other	2	0	2	3	3	5	1	6

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Ethiopia

### Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	720	100.0	0.0	1.3	2,098	100.0	0.1	15.9
I Live animals; animal products	0	0.0	0.0	-46.0	12	0.6	0.0	19.2
II Vegetable products	494	68.6	0.9	-0.7	130	6.2	0.5	-5.7
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1	0.2	0.0	-29.2	3	0.1	0.1	16.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	8	1.1	0.0	251.2	83	3.9	0.1	54.3
V Mineral products	0	0.0	0.0	-99.8	9	0.4	0.0	40.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0.0	0.0	-33.4	313	14.9	0.1	-5.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1	0.1	0.0	272.9	49	2.3	0.1	20.3
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	14	1.9	0.1	-28.8	1	0.1	0.0	92.5
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	38.4	15	0.7	0.1	-19.6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	-8.6	20	1.0	0.1	3.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	42	5.8	0.0	-2.6	7	0.3	0.0	2.1
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	0.1	0.0	-44.6	2	0.1	0.0	-3.2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	11	0.5	0.1	-1.4
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1	0.1	0.0	112.0	11	0.5	0.0	7096.8
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-65.6	105	5.0	0.1	17.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	150	20.8	0.0	56.5	713	34.0	0.2	6.0
XVII Transport equipment	2	0.3	0.0	-58.7	447	21.3	0.2	73.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1	0.2	0.0	-29.5	65	3.1	0.1	27.4
XIX Arms and ammunition					4	0.2	0.1	1652.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	120.7	23	1.1	0.1	-6.6
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	-61.7	0	0.0	0.0	421.5
XXII Not classified	4	0.6	0.0	23.2	76	3.6	0.3	4.8
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	720	100.0	0.0	1.3	2,098	100.0	0.1	15.9
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	504	70.0	0.0	0.3	230	11.0	0.0	11.5
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.0	0.0	25.9
Industrial products	216	30.0	0.0	3.6	1,868	89.0	0.1	16.5

\* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Ethiopia

### Trade flows by HS section 2013 - 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	545	572	711	720	1,209	1,276	1,810	2,098
I Live animals; animal products	0	1	1	0	9	8	10	12
II Vegetable products	438	479	497	494	29	55	138	130
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1	2	2	8	28	29	54	83
V Mineral products	0	0	38	0	4	5	6	9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0	0	329	263	332	313
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0	1	38	39	41	49
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	20	20	19	14	1	0	1	1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	9	9	18	15
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	25	16	19	20
XI Textiles and textile articles	38	45	43	42	5	4	7	7
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	1	0	0	10	11	11	11
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	11
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	56	52	89	105
XVI Machinery and appliances	37	18	96	150	448	534	673	713
XVII Transport equipment	3	2	5	2	140	138	258	447
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1	1	2	1	53	56	51	65
XIX Arms and ammunition					0	0	0	4
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	12	13	25	23
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	3	1	4	4	7	42	73	76
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Total	545	572	711	720	1,209	1,276	1,810	2,098
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	442	483	502	504	70	95	206	230
Fishery products				0	0	0	0	0
Industrial products	103	89	209	216	1,139	1,181	1,604	1,868

## Ethiopia, Trade with World

## Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	3,610		741		-2,869		4,351	
2007	3,893	7.8	792	6.9	-3,101	8.1	4,685	7.7
2008	4,823	23.9	925	16.8	-3,897	25.7	5,748	22.7
2009	6,450	33.8	1,113	20.3	-5,337	36.9	7,563	31.6
2010	7,322	13.5	1,654	48.6	-5,668	6.2	8,976	18.7
2011	7,110	-2.9	1,765	6.7	-5,345	-5.7	8,875	-1.1
2012	10,411	46.4	2,265	28.4	-8,146	52.4	12,676	42.8
2013	12,274	17.9	3,083	36.1	-9,191	12.8	15,357	21.2
2014	18,018	46.8	4,282	38.9	-13,736	49.4	22,300	45.2
2015	25,228	40.0	4,548	6.2	-20,679	50.6	29,776	33.5
2016	23,428	-7.1	4,544	-0.1	-18,884	-8.7	27,972	-6.1

## Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	23,428	100.0	World	4,544	100.0	World	27,972	100.0
1 China	6,008	25.6	1 EU 28	1,164	25.6	1 China	6,391	22.8
2 EU 28	2,912	12.4	2 Somalia	611	13.5	2 EU 28	4,076	14.6
3 India	1,305	5.6	3 Kuwait	572	12.6	3 Kuwait	1,806	6.5
4 Kuwait	1,234	5.3	4 China	383	8.4	4 India	1,384	4.9
5 Japan	655	2.8	5 Saudi Arabia	318	7.0	5 Saudi Arabia	812	2.9
6 Turkey	586	2.5	6 Djibouti	189	4.2	6 Japan	733	2.6
7 Indonesia	522	2.2	7 USA	187	4.1	7 USA	697	2.5
8 USA	510	2.2	8 Sudan	156	3.4	8 Turkey	632	2.3
9 Saudi Arabia	495	2.1	9 United Arab Emi...	109	2.4	9 Somalia	612	2.2
10 United Arab Emi...	379	1.6	10 Switzerland	85	1.9	10 Indonesia	583	2.1
2 EU 28	2,912	12.4	1 EU 28	1,164	25.6	2 EU 28	4,076	14.6

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	1,368,254		1,152,485		-215,768		2,520,739	
2007	1,450,340	6.0	1,234,482	7.1	-215,858	0.0	2,684,822	6.5
2008	1,585,231	9.3	1,309,147	6.1	-276,084	27.9	2,894,378	7.8
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,980	13.0	1,554,511	14.8	-175,469	-1.1	3,284,491	13.8
2012	1,798,757	4.0	1,684,928	8.4	-113,829	-35.1	3,483,686	6.1
2013	1,687,440	-6.2	1,736,371	3.1	48,931		3,423,812	-1.7
2014	1,692,185	0.3	1,702,915	-1.9	10,731	-78.1	3,395,100	-0.8
2015	1,729,207	2.2	1,789,154	5.1	59,947	458.7	3,518,361	3.6
2016	1,708,318	-1.2	1,745,247	-2.5	36,929	-38.4	3,453,564	-1.8

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,708,318	100.0	World	1,745,247	100.0	World	3,453,564	100.0
1 China	344,468	20.2	1 USA	362,153	20.8	1 USA	609,979	17.7
2 USA	247,826	14.5	2 China	170,083	9.7	2 China	514,551	14.9
3 Switzerland	121,669	7.1	3 Switzerland	142,455	8.2	3 Switzerland	264,123	7.6
4 Russia	118,811	7.0	4 Turkey	78,005	4.5	4 Russia	191,219	5.5
5 Turkey	66,702	3.9	5 Russia	72,408	4.1	5 Turkey	144,707	4.2
6 Japan	66,561	3.9	6 Japan	58,086	3.3	6 Japan	124,647	3.6
7 Norway	62,984	3.7	7 Norway	48,382	2.8	7 Norway	111,366	3.2
8 South Korea	41,435	2.4	8 United Arab Emi...	45,859	2.6	8 South Korea	85,939	2.5
9 India	39,276	2.3	9 South Korea	44,504	2.6	9 India	77,021	2.2
81 Ethiopia	720	0.0	62 Ethiopia	2,098	0.1	70 Ethiopia	2,818	0.1

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Product	Imports		Exports	
		Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio € % Extra-EU
<b>HS Sections</b>					
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	416,782	24.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	449,795 25.8
2	V Mineral products	285,181	16.7	XVII Transport equipment	293,569 16.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	163,747	9.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	279,404 16.0
4	XVII Transport equipment	136,479	8.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	94,108 5.4
5	XI Textiles and textile articles	110,027	6.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	92,614 5.3
<b>SITC Sections</b>					
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	552,298	32.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	745,274 42.7
2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	268,277	15.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	313,842 18.0
3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	264,381	15.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205,872 11.8
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	184,721	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	189,901 10.9
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	181,407	10.6	0 Food and live animals	83,918 4.8

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing