

LIST OF COMMITMENTS ON CROSS-BORDER SUPPLY OF SERVICES

(referred to in Article 118 of this Agreement)

SECTION A

COLOMBIA

1. The list of commitments below indicates the services sectors committed by Colombia pursuant to Article 118 of this Agreement, and, by means of reservations, the market access and national treatment limitations that apply to services and services suppliers of the other Party in those sectors. The list is composed of the following elements:
 - (a) a first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which the commitment is assumed by the Party, and the scope of liberalization to which the reservations apply; and

- (b) a second column describing the applicable reservations, the mode of supply and the obligation affected (Market Access or National Treatment). The Market Access and National Treatment commitments are independent; therefore if Market Access is not committed in a sub-sector (remains "unbound"), this does not invalidate the National Treatment commitment.

The cross-border supply of services sectors or sub-sectors covered by this Agreement which are not included in the following list is not committed.

- 2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:

CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, CPC prov, 1991.

- 3. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment limitation within the meaning of Articles 119 and 120 of this Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, universal service obligations, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations), even if not listed, apply in any case to service suppliers of the other Party.

4. The list below is without prejudice to the feasibility of Mode 1 in certain services sectors and sub-sectors and without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights.
5. In accordance with Article 107 paragraph 3 of this Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies or grants granted by the Parties.
6. The rights and obligations arising from this list of commitments shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.

NOTES ON THE LIMITATIONS APPLIED TO
SECTORIAL SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS OF CROSS-BORDER SUPPLY
OF SERVICES (MODES 1 AND 2)

Note number 1: Colombia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure according rights or preferences to socially or economically disadvantaged minorities and ethnic groups, including with respect to the communal lands held by ethnic groups in accordance with Art. 63 of the Constitución Política de Colombia. The ethnic groups in Colombia are: indigenous and Rom (gypsy) people, Afro-Colombian communities and the Raizal community of the Archipelago of San Andrés, Providencia, and Santa Catalina.

Note number 2: Colombia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure according rights or preferences to local communities with respect to the support and development of expressions relating to intangible cultural patrimony declared pursuant to Resolución No. 0168 de 2005.

Note number 3: If the Colombian State decides to sell all or part of its interest in an enterprise to a person other than a Colombian state enterprise or other Colombian government entity, it shall first offer such interest exclusively, and under the conditions established in articles 3 and 11 of Ley 226 de 1995, to:

- (a) current, pensioned, and former employees (other than former employees terminated for just cause) of the enterprise and of other enterprises owned or controlled by the enterprise;
- (b) associations of employees and former employees of the enterprise;
- (c) employee unions;
- (d) federations and confederations of trade unions;

- (e) employee funds ("fondos de empleados");
- (f) pension and severance funds; and
- (g) cooperative entities.

However, once such interest has been transferred or sold, Colombia does not reserve the right to control any subsequent transfer or other disposal of such interest.

Note number 4: A juridical person organized under the laws of another country, and with its principal domicile in another country, must establish as a branch in Colombia in order to develop a concession obtained from the Colombian State.

Note number 5: Only natural or juridical persons with their main office in the free port of San Andrés, Providencia, and Santa Catalina may supply services in this region.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
6. BUSINESS SERVICES	
A. Professional Services	
<p>a) Legal Services (CPC 861)</p> <p>Only locally qualified lawyers can supply services in respect of domestic law.</p>	<p>For Mode 1 None.</p> <p>For Mode 2 None.</p>
<p>b) 1. Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 862)</p> <p>c) Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Only persons registered with the <i>Junta Central de Contadores</i> may practice as accountants. A foreign national must have been domiciled continuously in Colombia for at least three years prior to the registration request and demonstrate accounting experience carried out in the territory of Colombia for a period of no less than one year. This experience may be acquired while engaging in public accounting studies or thereafter.</p> <p>For natural persons, the term "domiciled" means being a resident of Colombia and having the intention of remaining in Colombia.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
d) Architectural services and e) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
f) Engineering services and g) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
k) Retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopedically goods (CPC 63211) and other services supplied by pharmacists The provisions set out in Sector 9: Distribution Services, apply	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
B. Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>For CPC 841, CPC 842, CPC 843 and CPC 844 None.</p> <p>For CPC 845+849 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>For CPC 845+849 Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
C. Research and Development Services	<p>The following limitations to National Treatment apply to this sector: respecting Mode 1 notes 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section; respecting Mode 2 notes 1 and 2 of this Section.</p>
a) Research and Development services on natural sciences (CPC 851)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except that any foreign person planning to undertake scientific research on biological diversity in the territory of Colombia must involve at least one Colombian researcher in the research or analysis of the results of such research.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except that any foreign person planning to undertake scientific research on biological diversity in the territory of Colombia must involve at least one Colombian researcher in the research or analysis of the results of such research.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
b) Research and Development services on Social Sciences and Humanities (CPC 852 excluding psychologists services)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None. Market Access: Unbound. For Mode 2 National Treatment: None. Market Access: Unbound.
c) Interdisciplinary Research and Development services (CPC 853)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None. Market Access: Unbound. For Mode 2 National Treatment: None. Market Access: Unbound.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
D. Real Estate Services	
a) Involving Own or Leased Property (CPC 821)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
b) On a Fee or Contract Basis (CPC 822)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
a) Relating to Ships (CPC 83103)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
b) Relating to Aircraft (CPC 83104)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
c) Relating to Other Transport Equipment (CPC 83101, CPC 83102 and CPC 83105)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section. Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section. For Mode 2 None.
d) Relating to Other Machinery and Equipment (CPC 83106, CPC 83107, CPC 83108 and CPC 83109)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section. Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section. For Mode 2 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section. Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
e) Relating to personal and household goods (CPC 832)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
F. Other Business Services	
b) Market Research and Opinion Polling (CPC 864)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
c) Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
d) Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
e) Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
f) Advisory and Consulting services incidental to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry (part of CPC 881)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section. Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section. For Mode 2 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section. Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
g) Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Fishing (part of CPC 882)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Only Colombian nationals may engage in artisanal fishing.</p> <p>The costs of the permit and fishing license are higher for foreign-flagged vessels than for Colombian-flagged vessels.</p> <p>If the flag of a foreign-flagged vessel is that of a country that is a party to another bilateral agreement with Colombia, the terms of that other bilateral agreement shall determine whether or not the requirement to associate with a Colombian enterprise that owns a permit applies.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>A foreign-flagged vessel may engage in fishing and related activities in Colombian territorial waters only in association with a Colombian enterprise that owns a permit.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
h) Advisory and Consulting Services incidental to Manufacturing (part of CPC 884 and part of CPC 885, not including those part of CPC 88442)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
i) Placement and Supply Services of Personnel (CPC 872)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
k) Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (CPC 8675)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
l) 1. Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
l) 2. Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment (part of CPC 8868)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
l) 3. Maintenance and Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport Equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of the Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
l) 4. Maintenance and Repair of Aircraft and parts thereof (CPC 8868)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
l) 5. Maintenance and Repair services of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section. Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section. For Mode 2 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section. Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.
m) Building-Cleaning Services (CPC 874)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 Unbound*.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
o) Packaging Services (CPC 876)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
p) Printing and Publishing (CPC 88442)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Colombia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure conditioning the receipt or continued receipt of government support¹ for the development and production of publishing on the achievement by the recipient of a given level or percentage of domestic creative content.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

¹ "Government support" means tax incentives, incentives for the reduction of mandatory contributions, government grants, government-supported loans, and guaranties, trusts, or insurance provided by a government, irrespective of whether a private entity is wholly or partially responsible for management of the government support.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
q) Convention Services (part of CPC 87909)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
r) 1. Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
r) 2. Interior Design and other Specialty Design Services (CPC 87907) It does not include jewelry design nor handicrafts design.	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
r) 3. Collection Agency Services (CPC 87902)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
r) 4. Credit reporting services (CPC 87901)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
r) 5. Duplicating services (CPC 87904) ²	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

² Does not include printing services, which fall under CPC 88442 and are to be found under 6.F p).

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
r) 6. Telecommunications consulting services (CPC 7544)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
r) 7. Telephone answering services (CPC 87903)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
7. COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES	
<p>A. Postal and courier services Services relating to the handling³ of postal items⁴ according to the following list of sub-sectors, whether for domestic or foreign destinations:</p> <p>i) Handling of hand-written communication that indicate destination in any physical medium⁵, that is: - Combined mail services - Direct mail</p> <p>ii) Handling of packages and bundles with indication of destination⁶</p>	<p>For Mode 1 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section Only juridical person established under Colombian law that have as main corporate purpose the provision of postal services, may supply postal services and courier services in Colombia Market access: None, except as indicated in note 1 of this Section. In Colombia, the postal services indicated in i) to iv), are provided exclusively by the official postal operator or concessionary.</p> <p>For Mode 2 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes 1 and 2 of this Section Market access: None, except as indicated in note 1 of this Section.</p>

³ The term "handling" should be taken to include clearance, sorting, transport and delivery.

⁴ "Postal item" refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

⁵ For example, letters or postcards

⁶ Including books and catalogues.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
iii) Handling of media with indication of destination ⁷ iv) Handling of the items referred to in points i) to iii) sent by certified mail or with declared value v) Services of express delivery ⁸ for the items in points i) to iii) <i>supra</i> vi) Handling of items with no indication of destination vii) Exchange of documents ⁹	

⁷ Magazines, newspapers and periodicals.

⁸ Services of express delivery may include, besides greater speed and reliance, value added elements such as pick up at point of origin, personal delivery to destination, tracking, the possibility of changing destination and the items sent and the confirmation of delivery.

⁹ Provision of ad hoc locals and transportation provided by a third party, allowing self-delivery by mutual exchange of items of correspondence between users who have subscribed to the service. The expression "objects of mail" refers to items shipped by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
B. Telecommunications Services ¹⁰ These services do not cover the economic activity consisting of the provision of content which requires telecommunications services for its transport.	
a) All services consisting of the transmission and reception of signals by any electromagnetic means ¹¹ excluding broadcasting ¹²	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
b. Satellite broadcast transmission services	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None

¹⁰ In Colombia the provision of networks and telecommunications services, which is a public service entrusted to the state, is widespread and must be paid for by a contribution to the Information Technology and Telecommunications Fund. (Article 10 Law 1341)

¹¹ These services do not include information online and/or data processing (including processing of transactions) (part of CPC included in Section 1.B. Computer Services.

¹² Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>8. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516, CPC 517 and CPC 518)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>For CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516: None For CPC 517 and CPC 518 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section. For CPC 517 and CPC 518 Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>For CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516: None For CPC 517 and CPC 518 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section. For CPC 517 and CPC 518 Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
<p>9. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (excluding distribution of arms, munitions, explosives and other war material)</p>	<p>These commitments do not include sectors in which the government establishes a monopoly, pursuant to Article 336 of the <i>Constitución Política</i> de Colombia, with revenue to be dedicated for public or social services¹³. This limitation does not affect National Treatment.</p> <p>These commitments do not include distribution or sale of books, magazines, periodical publications, or printed or electronic newspapers; of recordings of movies or videos; of music recordings in audio or video format; of printed music scores or scores readable by machines; and of handicrafts.</p> <p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

¹³ At the time of the signature of this Agreement, Colombia only has established *monopolios de arbitrio rentísticos* with respect to spirits and gambling.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
	<p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
A. Commission Agents' Services	
a) Commission Agents' Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
b) Other Commission Agents' Services (CPC 621)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
B. Wholesale Trade Services	
a) Wholesale Trade Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
b) Wholesale Trade Services of telecommunication terminal equipment (part of CPC 7542)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
c) Other wholesale trade services (CPC 622 excluding wholesale trade services of energy products)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
C. Retailing Services	
a) Retailing Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (CPC 61112, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
b) Retailing Services of telecommunication terminal equipment (part of CPC 7542)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
c) Food retailing services (CPC 631)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
d) Retailing services of other (non-energy) goods, except retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopedic goods (CPC 632 excluding CPC 63211 and 63297)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
D. Franchising (CPC 8929)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
10. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (only privately funded services)	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
D. Adult Education Services (CPC 924) ¹⁴	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
11. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES	
A. Waste Water Services (CPC 9401)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound*.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
B. Solid/hazardous waste management, excluding cross-border transport of hazardous waste	

¹⁴ Colombia understands regular education system to mean the formal education system provided for in its legislation.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
a) Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound*.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
b) Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except services established or maintained for a public purpose.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
C. Protection of ambient air and climate (CPC 9404) ¹⁵	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except services established or maintained for a public purpose.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
D. Remediation and clean up of soil and waters	
a) Treatment, remediation of contaminated/polluted soil and water (part of CPC 9406)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except services established or maintained for a public purpose.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

¹⁵ Corresponds to Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
E. Noise and vibration abatement (CPC 9405)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except services established or maintained for a public purpose.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
F. Protection of biodiversity and landscape	
a) Nature and landscape protection services (part of CPC 9406)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except services established or maintained for a public purpose.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
G. Other environmental protection services (CPC 94090)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except services established or maintained for a public purpose.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
12. FINANCIAL SERVICES	
All financial services	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 Except for reinsurance and retrocession, nothing in these commitments applies to financial services forming part of a statutory system of social security or public retirement plans.</p> <p>For Modes 1 and 2 Except for reinsurance and retrocession: without prejudice to other means of prudential regulation of cross border trade in financial services, Colombia may require the authorization of cross-border financial services suppliers of the other Party and of financial instruments.</p> <p>For Modes 1 and 2 Except for reinsurance and retrocession: It is understood that the commitments under this List, the Financial Services Section or the Services Chapter do not impose any obligation to allow non-resident financial services suppliers to do or solicit business in the territory of Colombia. Colombia may define "doing business" and "solicitation" for that purpose, provided that those definitions are not inconsistent with Colombia's commitments for Modes 1 and 2.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
A. Insurance and insurance-related services	For Modes 1 and 2, Those commitments requiring regulation shall be effective four years after the entry into force of this Agreement or when Colombia has issued the necessary regulation to its relevant legislation, whatever occurs first.
1. direct insurance (including co-insurance) (a) life	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None, except for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) those insurances services the purchase of which is mandatory under Colombian law; (b) those insurance services the purchase of which is prohibited under Colombian law prior to the purchase of insurance services described in subparagraph (a) or participation in Colombia's social security system; (c) all insurance services, when the policy holder, insured, or beneficiary is a Colombian government ministry, department, or agency (<i>entidad del Estado</i>); and (d) all types of lifetime annuities (<i>renta vitalicia</i>), death and disability insurance (<i>previsionales de invalidez y sobrevivencia</i>), and workers compensation insurance (<i>riesgos profesionales</i>).

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>1. direct insurance (including co-insurance)</p> <p>(b) non-life except those services referred to in paragraph B.3 (a) (i) and (ii) of the Market Access Section of the Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services of the GATS (herein after "Understanding")</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound, except for insurance related to foreign trade operations, exclusively for external journeys, i.e. those which begin or end in a Colombian port.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None except for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) those insurance services the purchase of which is mandatory under Colombian law; (b) those insurance services the purchase of which is prohibited under Colombian law prior to the purchase of insurance services described in subparagraph (a) or participation in Colombia's social security system; (c) all insurance services, when the policy holder, insured, or beneficiary is a Colombian government ministry, department, or agency (entidad del Estado); and (d) all types of lifetime annuities (renta vitalicia), death and disability insurance (previsionales de invalidez y sobrevivencia), and workers compensation insurance (riesgos profesionales).

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>1. direct insurance (including co-insurance)</p> <p>(b) Insurances referred to in paragraph B.3 (a) (i) and (ii) Of the Market Access Section of the "Understanding", different from life.</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None, except that Colombia may require cross-border financial service suppliers to provide information such as the aggregated value of premiums paid to them by persons resident in Colombia.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None, except for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) those insurances services the purchase of which is mandatory under Colombian law; (b) all insurance services, when the policy holder, insured, or beneficiary is a Colombian government ministry, department, or agency (entidad del Estado); (c) those insurance services the purchase of which is prohibited under Colombian law prior to the purchase of insurance services described in subparagraph (a) or participation in Colombia's social security system; and (d) all types of lifetime annuities (renta vitalicia), death and disability insurance (previsionales de invalidez y sobrevivencia), and workers compensation insurance (riesgos profesionales).
<p>2. reinsurance and retrocession</p>	<p>For Modes 1 and 2: None</p>
<p>3. insurance inter-mediation, such as brokerage and agency</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound, except none for intermediation in respect of reinsurance and retrocession, and in respect of the insurance services indicated in paragraphs B.3 (a) (i) and (ii) of the Market Access section of the "Understanding".</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
	<p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None, except for the following services:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) those insurances services the purchase of which is mandatory under Colombian law; (b) those insurance services the purchase of which is prohibited under Colombian law prior to the purchase of insurance services described in subparagraph (a) or participation in Colombia's social security system; (c) all insurance services, when the policy holder, insured, or beneficiary is a Colombian government ministry, department, or agency (entidad del Estado); and (d) all types of lifetime annuities (renta vitalicia), death and disability insurance (previsionales de invalidez y sobrevivencia), and workers compensation insurance (riesgos profesionales).
4. services auxiliary to insurance, such as consultancy, actuarial, risk assessment and claim settlement services	For Modes 1 and 2: None.
B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance):	
1. acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
2. lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction	
3. financial leasing	
4. all payment and money transmission services, including credit, charge and debit cards, travellers cheques and bankers drafts	
5. guarantees and commitments	
6. trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following:	
(a) money market instruments (including cheques, bills, certificates of deposits);	
(b) foreign exchange;	
(c) derivative products including, but not limited to, futures and options;	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
(d) exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including products such as swaps, forward rate agreements;	
(e) transferable securities;	
(f) other negotiable instruments and financial assets, including bullion.	
7. participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of services related to such issues	
8. money broking	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
9. asset management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, pension fund management, custodial, depository and trust services; excluding pension funds management and severance payment funds management (Sociedades Administradoras de Fondos de Pensiones y Cesantias) and other assets management relating to the social security system.	For Modes 1 and 2 None, excluding: (i) custodial services, unless they are related to managing a collective investment scheme ¹⁶ ; (ii) trustee services, but not excluding the holding in trust of investments by a collective investment scheme ¹⁷ established as a trust; and; (iii) execution services, unless they are related to managing a collective investment scheme ¹⁸ .
10. settlement and clearing services for financial assets, including securities, derivative products, and other negotiable instruments.	For Mode 1 Unbound. For Mode 2 None.

¹⁶ Colombia may require a collective investment scheme located in the territory of the other Party to retain ultimate responsibility for the management of the collective investment scheme, including the assets of the collective investment scheme.

¹⁷ Colombia may require a collective investment scheme located in the territory of the other Party to retain ultimate responsibility for the management of the collective investment scheme, including the assets of the collective investment scheme.

¹⁸ Colombia may require a collective investment scheme located in the territory of the other Party to retain ultimate responsibility for the management of the collective investment scheme, including the assets of the collective investment scheme.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
11. provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software	<p>For Modes 1 and 2</p> <p>None, except:</p> <p>(a) Where the financial information or financial data processing of this commitment involves personal data, the treatment of such personal data shall be in accordance with Colombian law regulating the protection of such data;</p> <p>(b) A trading platform, whether electronic or physical, does not fall within the range of services specified.</p>
12. advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial services on all the activities listed in subparagraphs 1 through 11, including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy	<p>For Modes 1 and 2</p> <p>None.</p> <p>Unbound for credit reference and analysis.</p>
14. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>A. Hotel, Restaurants and Catering (CPC 641, CPC 642 and CPC 643)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>For CPC 641: None. For CPC 642 and CPC 643 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section. For CPC 642 and CPC 643 Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>For CPC 641: None. For CPC 642 and CPC 643 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section. For CPC 642 and CPC 643 Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
<p>B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (CPC 7471)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
<p>C. Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
15. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audiovisual services)	
A. Entertainment Services	
Circus, amusement park and similar attraction services (CPC 96194)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>Unbound.</p>
Ballroom, discotheque and dance instructor services (CPC 96195)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>Unbound.</p>
B. News and Press Agencies Services (CPC 962)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
C. Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural services (only privately funded services) (CPC 963)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound.</p>
D. Sporting services (CPC 9641)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
E. Recreation park and beach Services (CPC 96491)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
16. TRANSPORT SERVICES	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
A. MARITIME TRANSPORT	Colombia undertakes commitments according to the Maritime Transport Services List at the end of this Section.
B. INTERNAL WATERWAYS TRANSPORT	Colombia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to border countries under any bilateral or multilateral international agreement signed after the date of entry into force of this Agreement involving river transport services.
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7221)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except that suppliers of public transportation services within the territory of Colombia must be enterprises organized under Colombian law and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Only enterprises organized under Colombian law using Colombian flag vessels may supply maritime and fluvial transport services between two points within the territory of Colombia (cabotage)</p> <p>All foreign-flagged vessels entering a Colombian port must have a representative legally responsible for their activities in Colombia and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Pilotage on Colombian territorial seas and rivers may only be performed by Colombian nationals.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
b) Freight transportation (CPC 7222)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except that suppliers of public transportation services within the territory of Colombia must be enterprises organized under Colombian law and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Only foreign enterprises with an agent or representative domiciled in Colombia and legally responsible for its activities in Colombia may supply multimodal transportation of cargo within and from the territory of Colombia.</p> <p>Only enterprises organized under Colombian law using Colombian flag vessels may supply maritime and fluvial transport services between two points within the territory of Colombia (cabotage).</p> <p>All foreign-flagged vessels entering a Colombian port must have a representative legally responsible for their activities in Colombia and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Pilotage on Colombian territorial seas and rivers may only be performed by Colombian nationals.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
C. RAIL TRANSPORT	
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7111)	For Mode 1 Unbound. For Mode 2 None.
b) Freight transportation (CPC 7112)	For Mode 1 Unbound. For Mode 2 None.
D. ROAD TRANSPORT	
a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 7121 and CPC 7122)	For Mode 1 Unbound. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
b) Freight Transportation (CPC 7123, excluding transportation of mail on own account)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
E. PIPELINE TRANSPORT OF GOODS OTHER THAN FUEL (CPC 7139)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
17. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>Unbound in respect of the number of concessions and the total number of operations.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
A. Services auxiliary to Maritime Transport	
g) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7213)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except that suppliers of public transportation services within the territory of Colombia must be enterprises organized under Colombian law and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
h) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment:</p> <p>None, except that all foreign-flagged vessels entering a Colombian port must have a representative legally responsible for their activities in Colombia and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Only Colombian flag vessels may supply port services in Colombian waters. However, in exceptional cases, the <i>Dirección General Marítima</i> may authorize supply of such services by foreign flag vessels if no Colombian vessel has the capacity to supply such service. The authorization will be issued for six months, but may be extended up to one year.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
j) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
B. Services auxiliary to internal waterways transport	
a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 None.
b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
d) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7223)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except that suppliers of public transportation services within the territory of Colombia must be enterprises organized under Colombian law and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment:</p> <p>None, except that all foreign-flagged vessels entering a Colombian port must have a representative legally responsible for their activities in Colombia and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Only Colombian flag vessels may supply port services in Colombian waters. However, in exceptional cases, the <i>Dirección General Marítima</i> may authorize supply of such services by foreign flag vessels if no Colombian vessel has the capacity to supply such service. The authorization will be issued for six months, but may be extended up to one year.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
<p>g) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
C. Services auxiliary to rail transport	
a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 None.
b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 None.
c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
d) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
e) Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
D. Services auxiliary to road transport	
a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 None.
c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
d) Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operators (CPC 7124)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
e) Supporting services for road transport equipment (CPC 744)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
E. Services auxiliary to air transport services	
a) Ground handling services	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None, except the requirement of commercial presence in Colombia for the supply of ground handling services.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound*.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
e) Sales and Marketing	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None, except provisions about commissions and/or payments that transporters apply to travel agents and to intermediaries in general.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
f) Computer Reservations System	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
g) Airport management	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
F. Services auxiliary to pipeline transport of goods other than fuel	
a) Storage and warehouse services of goods other than fuel transported by pipelines, (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
18. ENERGY SERVICES	
A. Services Incidental to Mining (CPC 883)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except that to supply services directly related to the exploration and exploitation of minerals and hydrocarbons in Colombia, a juridical person organized under the laws of a foreign country must establish a branch, affiliate company, or subsidiary in Colombia.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
<p>D. Wholesale trade services of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products (CPC 62271)</p> <p>and wholesale trade services of electricity, steam and hot water</p> <p>It applies what is set out in Sector 9. Distribution Services</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except that only enterprises organized under Colombian law before July 12, 1994, may engage in marketing (<i>comercialización</i>) and transmission of electrical power or engage in more than one of the following activities at the same time: generation, distribution, or transmission of electrical power.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

LIST OF MARITIME TRANSPORT

NOTES TO THE LIST OF INTERNATIONAL MARITIME TRANSPORT SERVICES

Where road, rail, inland waterways and related auxiliary services are not otherwise fully covered in this List, a multimodal transport operator (as defined in point 3 of the definitions of the notes to the list of international maritime transport services of this Section) shall have the ability to rent or lease trucks, railway carriages or barges, and related equipment, for the purpose of inland forwarding of cargoes, or have access to, and use of, these forms of multimodal activities on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions for the purpose of carrying out multimodal transport operations.

"Reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions" means, for the purpose of multimodal transport operations and this additional commitment, the ability of the multimodal transport operator to arrange for the conveyance of its merchandise on a timely basis, including priority over other merchandise which has entered the port at a later date.

DEFINITIONS

1. In the case of Colombia, due to its geographical location, "cabotage" is the one realized between Colombian continental ports or Colombian insular ports, in accordance to Article 143 of Decree 2324 of 1984¹⁹ and Article 2 of Decree 804 of 2001²⁰.
2. "Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services" means the ability for international maritime transport service suppliers of other Members to undertake locally all activities which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service, within which the maritime transport constitutes a substantial element²¹.

¹⁹ DECREE 2324 OF 1984: "(...)ARTICLE 143.- INTERNATIONAL AND CABOTAGE TRANSPORT: Maritime transport services can be international or of cabotage. The international services are supplied between foreign ports and Colombian ports, and the cabotage services between Colombian ports.

PARÁGRAFO [PARAGRAPH]:- When in a transport cabotage operation the cargo is loaded/discharged or passengers are laded/unladed in a foreign port, it will be consider, for all the effects, as international transport.

²⁰ DECREE 804 OF 2001: "Article 2: Definitions: (...)Cabotage maritime transport: It is the one realized between Colombian continental ports or Colombian insular ports."

²¹ This commitment shall however not be construed as limiting in any manner the commitments undertaken under the cross-border mode of delivery.

These activities include, but are not limited to:

- (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements;
- (b) the acquisition, on their own account or on behalf of their customers (and the resale to their customers) of any transport and related services, including inward transport services by any mode, particularly inland waterways, road and rail, necessary for the supply of the integrated service;
- (c) the preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customs documents, or other documents related to the origin and character of the goods transported;
- (d) the provision of business information by any means, including computerized information systems and electronic data interchange (subject to the provisions of Section 4, Chapter 5, Title IV of this Agreement);

- (e) the setting up of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally (or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to the horizontal commitment on movement of personnel) with any locally established shipping agency;
 - (f) acting on behalf of the companies, organizing the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.
3. "Multimodal transport operator" means the person on whose behalf the bill of lading/multimodal transport document, or any other document evidencing a contract of multimodal carriage of goods, is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.
4. "Maritime cargo handling services" means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dockers, when this workforce is organized independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered include the organization and supervision of:
- the loading/discharging of cargo to/from a ship;

- the lashing/unlashing of cargo;
 - the reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge.
5. "Customs clearance services" (alternatively "customs house brokers' services") means activities consisting in carrying out on behalf of another party customs formalities concerning import, export or through transport of cargoes, whether this service is the main activity of the service provider or a usual complement of its main activity.
6. "Container station and depot services" means activities consisting in storing containers, whether in port areas or inland, with a view to their stuffing/stripping, repairing and making them available for shipments.

7. "Maritime agency services" means activities consisting in representing, within a given geographic area, as an agent the business interests of one or more shipping lines or shipping companies, for the following purposes:
 - marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, and issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies, acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information;
 - acting on behalf of the companies organizing the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.
8. "Freight forwarding services" means the activity consisting of organizing and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the acquisition of transport and related services, preparation of documentation and provision of business information.
9. Movement of equipment. International maritime transport suppliers may move / relocate equipments (empty containers, flatbeds, etc.) in their ships between Colombian ports²².

²² According to Colombian legislation, this commitment does not mean cabotaje.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
TRANSPORT SERVICES	
MARITIME TRANSPORT SERVICES	
<p>International Transport (freight and passengers) CPC 7211 and 7212 less cabotage transport (As defined in point 1 of the definitions of the notes to the list of international maritime transport services of this Section)</p>	<p>1) (a) Liner shipping National Treatment: None, except that all foreign-flagged vessels entering a Colombian port must have a representative legally responsible for their activities in Colombia and domiciled in Colombia. Market Access: None (b) Bulk, tramp, and other international shipping, including passenger transportation National Treatment: None, except that all foreign-flagged vessels entering a Colombian port must have a representative legally responsible for their activities in Colombia and domiciled in Colombia. Market Access: None</p>
	<p>The following services at the port are made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non discriminatory terms and conditions:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pilotage. 2. Towing and the tug assistance. 3. Provisioning, fuelling and watering. 4. Garbage collecting and ballast waste disposal.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
	5. Port Captain's services. 6. Navigation aids. 7. Shore-based operational services essential to ship operations including communications, water and electrical supplies. 8. Emergency repair facilities. 9. Anchorage, berth and berthing services.
	2) Market Access; National Treatment: None
MARITIME AUXILIARY SERVICES	
Maritime Cargo Handling Services (as defined in point 4 of the definitions of the notes to the list of international maritime transport services of this Section)	1) Market Access; National Treatment: Unbound* except for - no limitation on transshipment (board to board or via the quay) and/or on the use of on-board cargo handling equipment. 2) Market Access; National Treatment: None
Storage and Warehousing Services CPC 742	1) Market Access; National Treatment: Unbound* 2) Market Access; National Treatment: None
Customs Clearance Services (as defined –in point 5 of the definitions of the notes to the list of international maritime transport services of this Section)	1) Market Access; National Treatment: Unbound* 2) Market Access; National Treatment: None
Container Station and Depot Services (as defined –in point 6 of the definitions of the notes to the list of international maritime transport services of this Section)	1) Market Access; National Treatment: Unbound* 2) Market Access; National Treatment: None

* A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
Maritime Agency Services (as defined –in point 7 of the definitions of the notes to the list of international maritime transport services of this Section)	1) Market Access; National Treatment: None 2) Market Access; National Treatment: None
Maritime Freight Forwarding Services (as defined –in point 8 of the definitions of the notes to the list of international maritime transport services of this Section)	1) Market Access; National Treatment: None 2) Market Access; National Treatment: None

