

Questionnaire for the public consultation on the possible modernisation of the trade part of the EU-Chile Association Agreement

Fields marked with * are mandatory.

Questionnaire for the public consultation on the possible modernisation of the trade part of the EU-Chile Association Agreement

This public consultation aims to gather detailed views relating to the possible modernisation of the trade part of the Association Agreement between the European Union (EU) and Chile. The results of the consultation will feed into the Impact Assessment which Commission services are currently preparing with regards to a possible modernisation of the EU-Chile Association Agreement.

Context of the consultation

The EU has mature trade and investment relations with Chile, sharing many views on trade policy and the functioning of the multilateral trade system.

Chile's trade and investment regime continues to be characterized by openness, transparency, and predictability, and together with sound macroeconomic management. Chile has continued and intensified its open trade strategy based on concluding trade agreements. Indeed, Chile is one of the countries with the most agreements and trading partners. In 2010, Chile became a member of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), having introduced a number of far-reaching reforms to its domestic legislation and practices.

EU-Chile Association Agreement

In 2002, Chile was the first South American country to conclude an Association Agreement with the EU (hereinafter 'the Agreement'). The Agreement, which includes political, cooperation and trade provisions, entered into force (the trade part) in February 2003. Since then, there have, however, been significant trade policy developments in both regions and both parties, which have concluded a number of Agreements with other trading partners.

Chile has, for example, joined the Pacific Alliance and is part of the recently concluded Trans-Pacific Partnership negotiations. The EU has concluded 'new generation' agreements with other countries in the Americas (Trade Agreement with Colombia and Peru, Association Agreement with Central America), it has concluded negotiations with Canada and it has been negotiating with the US (TTIP) since 2013.

These agreements or on-going negotiations go well beyond the existing content of the trade pillar of the EU-Chile Association Agreement and as a result, the preferential relationship between Chile and the EU now risks falling behind when compared to the relationships of each of those parties with their other trading partners.

During the EU CELAC Summit in January 2013, EU and Chilean leaders agreed to "explore the options for a modernisation of the Agreement". Since then, the EU and Chile have carried out exploratory discussions to assess whether there is a sufficiently large area of issues of common interest to allow the modernisation process to move forward.

EU-Chile bilateral trade and investment relations

Since the entry into force of the trade part of the EU-Chile Association Agreement on 1 February 2003, bilateral trade has grown at an annual average of 6.6%. Bilateral trade totalled €16.1 bn in 2014, a drop of 11.6% from 2013, and down from its historic high of €18.7 bn in 2011. The EU continues to be Chile's third trade partner with 14.4% (after China with 23% and the US with 16%).

EU-Chile trade flows rebounded significantly from 2009 levels of €12 bn when both economies were affected by the international financial crisis. In 2013, the EU experienced its first positive trade balance with Chile (€336mio), however, this was reverted in 2014 with a trade surplus in Chile's favour of €1.3 bn as a result of €7.4 bn in EU exports to Chile (down 20% from 2013) and €8.7 bn in EU imports (-2.4% from 2013). In the first semester of 2015, EU exports to Chile remained stable at €3.9 bn, as well as imports at €4.4 bn. Chile ranks as the 39th trading partner for the EU.

Main EU exports to Chile are industrial goods like machinery and appliances with 34% (€2.5bn) of the total, transport equipment with 17% of the total (€1.3bn), and chemicals with 12.5% (€922 mio). Copper imports in 2014 represents 46% (€4 bn) of total EU imports from Chile. Non-copper imports reached €4.7 bn in 2014, and the main goods imported were fruit, products of wood pulp and cellulose, wine and inorganic chemicals.

Between 2004 and 2012, EU exports of services to Chile increased 138% while imports increased 94%^[1]. In 2013, the EU exported around €3.3 bn worth of services to Chile, up 3.6% from 2012. A large share is transportation (40%) followed by other business services (15.4%), travel (12.3%), and telecommunications / computer / information services (10%). In the same year the EU imported €1.6 bn in services from Chile (+5.6% from 2013). Not surprisingly, as with exports, transport services represent over half (52.3%) followed by travel (19.7%), and other business services (11.3%).

According to Chile's Central Bank, The EU remains the first investor in Chile with 28% of FDI of total FDI flows (US\$6.1 bn) in 2014, only exceeded by the US with 31% (US\$6.8 bn). Chilean FDI stocks in the EU reached around US\$ 2.5 bn in December 2014, more than double the amount of 2011, and representing 2.6% of total FDI in the EU. The main share of Chilean FDI goes into industry and 31.7% into services.

For more information or additional questions please contact:

TRADE-CONSULTATION-CHILE@ec.europa.eu

Please submit your replies **by 31 August 2016**.

Relevant documents:

[EU-Chile political relations](#)

See the [EU Treaty Database](#) for the texts of the agreement and amendments

[Inception Impact Assessment EU-Chile Free Trade Agreements](#)

For some information on the impact of the existing agreement, see the [2012 Report on the Evaluation of the Economic Impact of the Trade Pillar of the EU-Chile Association Agreement](#)

[EU-Chile trade-relations](#)

For information on the market access barriers, see [MADB](#)

[1] Due to a recent change in methodology for services statistics (BPM5 vs. BPM6) it is not possible to compare the period 2004 to 2013. Year 2012 has been updated to the new methodology for which y-o-y comparisons can be made.

I. TRANSPARENCY AND CONFIDENTIALITY

(The questions in this section marked with * are mandatory)

Received contributions may be published on the Commission's website, with the identity of the contributor. Please state your preference with regard to the publication of your contribution.

Please note that regardless of the option chosen, your contribution may be subject to a request for access to documents under [Regulation 1049/2001](#) on public access to European Parliament, Council and Commission documents. In such cases, the request will be assessed against the conditions set out in the Regulation and in accordance with applicable [data protection rules](#).

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Please, indicate your preference:

- My contribution may be published under the name indicated; I declare that none of it is subject to copyright restrictions that prevent publication
- My contribution may be published but should be kept anonymous; I declare that none of it is subject to copyright restrictions that prevent publication
- I do not agree that my contribution will be published at all*

*Unless respondents provide a substantial justification for their opposition to the publication of their contribution, contributions are published on the dedicated website.

*

Please specify the reason not to publish your contribution:

Text of 1 to 200 characters will be accepted

II. ABOUT YOU

*

Are you replying to this questionnaire to express your personal views as a citizen or private individual of the European Union or of another country, or on behalf of a body, organisation or association for which you work, or whose views you represent?

- I am replying to express my personal views as a citizen or private individual of the EU or of another country
- I am replying on behalf of a body, organisation or association for which I work, or whose views I represent

*

Are you replying to this questionnaire to express your personal views as a citizen or private individual of the European Union or of another country, or on behalf of a body, organisation or association for which you work, or whose views you represent? (anonymous)

- I am replying to express my personal views as a citizen or private individual of the EU or of another country
- I am replying on behalf of a body, organisation or association for which I work, or whose views I represent

*

Are you replying to this questionnaire to express your personal views as a citizen or private individual of the European Union or of another country, or on behalf of a body, organisation or association for which you work, or whose views you represent? (contribution will not be published at all)

- I am replying to express my personal views as a citizen or private individual of the EU or of another country
- I am replying on behalf of a body, organisation or association for which I work, or whose views I represent

*

What is your name if you are expressing your personal view?

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

*

What is the name of your organisation?

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

*

What is your name if you are expressing your personal view? not for publication

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

*

What is the name of your organisation? not for publication

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

*

What is your name if you are expressing your personal view? (If your contribution is not for publication)

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

*

What is the name of your organisation? (If your contribution is not for publication)

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

*

What is your e-mail address? (your email will not be published)

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

*

What is your e-mail address? (If your contribution is not for publication)

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

*

If you are replying on behalf of a body, organisation or association, is your organisation registered in the transparency register?

- Yes
- No

*

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- Yes
- No

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If you are replying on behalf of a body, organisation or association, is your organisation registered in the transparency register?

- Yes
- No

*

If your organisation is registered in the transparency register, please provide the registration number:

*

If your organisation is registered in the transparency register, please provide the registration number:
(anonymus)

*

If your organisation is registered in the transparency register, please provide the registration number. (If
you contribution is not for publication):

*

If you are replying on behalf of a body, organisation or association, what type of organisation is it?

- Enterprise
- Business association
- Public Administration (Government institution, regulatory authority)
- Consumer organisation / association[2]
- Trade union
- NGOs[3]
- Consultancy / professional services[4]
- Academic/research institution
- Other

[2] “Consumer organisation / association” includes both governmental and non-governmental organizations set up to campaign on behalf of consumers, and/or to protect consumers’ interests and safety, and/or to strengthen and enforce consumer rights.

[3] Excluding consumer NGOs, which should be categorized under “consumer organisation / association”.

[4] “Consultancy / professional services” includes suppliers of legal, accounting, audit, taxation, management or other types of professional consultancy / advice / support / other services.

What type of enterprise?

- Micro enterprise (less than 10 employees)
- Small enterprise (between 10 and 49 employees)
- Medium-sized enterprise (between 50 and 249 employees)
- Large enterprise (250 or more employees)

What type of business association?

- Single sector business association[1]
- Chamber of commerce, or other cross-sectoral business association

[1] "Single sector business association" includes industry trade groups; trade and business associations; associations of farmers, agricultural producers, fishermen or foresters; and any other organization or association representing the interests of, or campaigning on behalf of, businesses or employers in a particular economic sector.

If "Other", please specify activity:

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

*

for enterprises:

What is your organisation's main area/sector of activity/interest?

(More than one area/sector can be chosen.)

- Farming (crop and animal production), hunting and related service activities
- Forestry and logging
- Fishing and aquaculture
- Mining of coal and lignite
- Extraction of petroleum and gas
- Mining of metal ores
- Other mining and quarrying
- Mining support service activities
- Production of food products
- Production of beverages

- Production of tobacco products
- Production of textiles
- Production of apparel (clothing)
- Production of leather and related products
- Production of wood and products of wood and cork, excluding furniture
- Production of paper and paper products
- Printing and reproduction of recorded media
- Production of coke and refined petroleum products
- Production of chemicals and chemical products
- Production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations
- Production of rubber and plastic products
- Production of other non-metallic mineral products
- Production of basic metals
- Production of metal products (except machinery and equipment)
- Production of computer, electronic, and optical equipment
- Production of electrical equipment
- Production of machinery and equipment not covered by any other category listed here
- Production of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers
- Production of other transport equipment
- Production of furniture
- Other manufacturing
- Repair/installation of machinery and equipment
- Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- Water collection, treatment, and supply;
- Sewerage; waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery
- Remediation activities and other waste management services
- Construction of buildings
- Civil engineering
- Specialised construction activities
- Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- Wholesale trade except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- Land transport and transport via pipelines
- Water transport
- Air transport
- Warehousing and support activities for transportation
- Postal and courier activities
- Accommodation
- Food and beverages service activities
- Publishing activities
- Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities
- Programming and broadcasting activities

- Telecommunications
- Computer programming, consultancy and related activities
- Information service activities
- Financial services activities, except insurance and pension funding
- Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security
- Activities auxiliary to financial service and insurance activities
- Real estate activities
- Legal and accounting activities
- Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities
- Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis
- Scientific research and development
- Advertising and market research
- Other professional, scientific and technical activities
- Veterinary activities
- Rental and leasing activities
- Employment activities (incl. recruitment activities)
- Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities
- Security and investigation activities
- Services to buildings and landscape activities
- Office administration and other business support activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Education
- Human health and healthcare activities
- Social work activities (incl. residential care)
- Arts, entertainment and recreation (incl. sport)
- Other service activities (incl. repairs of computers and personal and household goods, and other personal services)
- Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use
- Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
- Other

If "other", please specify:

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

*

for business associations:

What are the main areas/sectors of activity/interests of the members which you represent?

(More than one area/sector can be chosen.)

- Farming (crop and animal production), hunting and related service activities
- Forestry and logging
- Fishing and aquaculture
- Mining of coal and lignite
- Extraction of petroleum and gas
- Mining of metal ores
- Other mining and quarrying
- Mining support service activities
- Production of food products
- Production of beverages
- Production of tobacco products
- Production of textiles
- Production of apparel (clothing)
- Production of leather and related products
- Production of wood and products of wood and cork, excluding furniture
- Production of paper and paper products
- Printing and reproduction of recorded media
- Production of coke and refined petroleum products
- Production of chemicals and chemical products
- Production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations
- Production of rubber and plastic products
- Production of other non-metallic mineral products
- Production of basic metals
- Production of metal products (except machinery and equipment)
- Production of computer, electronic, and optical equipment
- Production of electrical equipment
- Production of machinery and equipment not covered by any other category listed here
- Production of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers
- Production of other transport equipment
- Production of furniture
- Other manufacturing
- Repair/installation of machinery and equipment
- Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply

- Water collection, treatment, and supply
- Sewerage; waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery
- Remediation activities and other waste management services
- Construction of buildings
- Civil engineering
- Specialised construction activities
- Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- Land transport and transport via pipelines
- Water transport
- Air transport
- Warehousing and support activities for transportation
- Postal and courier activities
- Accommodation
- Food and beverages service activities
- Publishing activities
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- Programming and broadcasting activities
- Telecommunications
- Computer programming, consultancy and related activities
- Information service activities
- Financial services activities, except insurance and pension funding
- Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security
- Activities auxiliary to financial service and insurance activities
- Real estate activities
- Legal and accounting activities
- Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities
- Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis
- Scientific research and development
- Advertising and market research
- Other professional, scientific and technical activities
- Veterinary activities
- Rental and leasing activities
- Employment activities (incl. recruitment activities)
- Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities
- Security and investigation activities
- Services to buildings and landscape activities
- Office administration and other business support activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Education
- Human health and healthcare activities
- Social work activities (incl. residential care)

- Arts, entertainment and recreation (incl. sport)
- Other service activities (incl. repairs of computers and personal and household goods, and other personal services)
- Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel; undifferentiated goods and service producing activities of households for own use
- Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
- Other

If "other", please specify:

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

*

What is your place of residence (for individuals)?

- In one of the 28 Member States
- Chile
- Other Trans-Pacific Partnership country[5]
- Other

*

What is your place of residence (for individuals)?

- In one of the 28 Member States
- Chile
- Other Trans-Pacific Partnership country[5]
- Other

*

Where are you located/resident for the purpose of business operations (for businesses)?

- In one of the 28 Member States
- Chile
- Other Trans-Pacific Partnership country[5]
- Other

[5] The Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) is a trade agreement among twelve Pacific Rim countries which was signed on 04 February 2016. The signatory countries are: Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Peru, Singapore, USA, and Vietnam.

If "other", please specify:

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

If your business/company is part of a corporate (or similar) group structure, where are the headquarters of that group structure located?

- In one of the 28 Member States
- Chile
- Other Trans-Pacific Partnership country[6]
- Other

[6] The Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) is a trade agreement among twelve Pacific Rim countries which was signed on 04 February 2016. The signatory countries are: Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Peru, Singapore, USA, and Vietnam.

If "other", please specify:

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

*

Are you involved in trade between the EU and Chile?

- Yes
- No, but (I)/ my organisation (have)/has been involved in the past
- No, but (I)/my organisation (am)/is planning or exploring the possibilities
- No. Trade between the EU and Chile is not viable for (me)/my organisation
- No. (I)/my organisation (do)/does not intend to engage in international trade.
- Not relevant

*

Do you have cross-border investments in the EU or Chile?

- Yes
- No, but (I)/my organisation (have)/has made cross-border investments in the past
- No, but (I)/my organisation (am)/is planning or exploring the possibilities
- No. Cross-border investment in the EU or Chile is not viable for (me)/my organisation
- No. (I)/my organisation (do)/does not intend to make cross-border investments
- Not relevant

*

Please indicate the top export destinations of your company/business:

(Tick more than one, if appropriate.)

- EU
- Chile
- China
- USA
- Japan
- Brazil
- Other
- Not relevant

If "other", please specify:

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

III. THE EXISTING FREE TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE EU AND CHILE

Question 1. Do you consider that the current state of openness to trade between the EU and Chile is satisfactory?

- Yes, the current state of openness to trade is satisfactory
- No, the current state of openness to trade is not satisfactory: there's a clear need for improvements
- No opinion

Question 2. Are you aware of the existence of a free trade agreement (FTA) between the EU and Chile?

- YES (this leads to Q3, Q4 and Q5)
- NO (this leads to Q6)

Question 3. Has the EU-Chile FTA brought satisfying results for you or for your business?

- YES
- Partly, but further improvements could be made
- NO
- No opinion / not relevant

Question 4. Do you think that the existing EU-Chile FTA has achieved the following objectives?

	Yes, this objective was achieved	This objective was achieved only partly	No, this objective was not achieved	No opinion
A growing and structured political and economic relationship between the EU and Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Enhanced dialogue and strengthened cooperation between the EU and Chile on matters of mutual interest	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The expansion and diversification of trade between the EU and Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Liberalisation of trade in goods between the EU and Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The facilitation of trade in goods between the EU and Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Liberalisation of trade in services between the EU and Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Chile's regulatory alignment with the EU's trade policy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Question 5. Should the EU and Chile modernise the existing FTA in order to achieve a broader, more ambitious agreement?

- Yes (this leads to Q6 and Q7)
- No (this leads to Q7)
- No opinion (this leads to Q7)

Question 6. What should be the priorities for an ambitious modernisation of the present trade relationship between the EU and Chile?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
Market access in agriculture and fisheries	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Trade in services	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Investment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Technical barriers to trade (TBTs)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sanitary and phytosanitary measures (SPSs)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Intellectual property rights (including geographical indications)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Public procurement	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Trade facilitation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Dispute settlement	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Competition	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Trade and sustainable development	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Please specify which are the other priorities for an ambitious modernisation

Text of 1 to 100 characters will be accepted

IV. TRADE IN GOODS

TARIFFS

As a result of the commitments taken in the existing FTA, more than 99% (by value) of trade in goods between the EU and Chile is exempt from paying tariffs. Agriculture and fisheries are the main sectors where tariff barriers remain in place following implementation of the FTA between Chile and the EU.

Question 7. Do you consider that import tariffs (or similar measures) hinder trade between the EU and Chile?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
*Country/trade partner where the import tariffs (or similar measures) are applied: in the EU	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*Country/trade partner where the import tariffs (or similar measures) are applied: in Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you have answered “Yes” at least once, in which sectors/goods do you experience problems?

Text of 1 to 200 characters will be accepted

Question 8. Do you consider that quantitative measures (for example, quotas or licensing) hinder trade between the EU and Chile?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
*Country/trade partner where the quantitative measures are applied: in the EU	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*Country/trade partner where the quantitative measures are applied: in Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Please provide additional information, if possible:

Text of 1 to 200 characters will be accepted

RULES OF ORIGIN

Rules of origin are the criteria needed to determine the national source of a product. Their importance is derived from the fact that duties and restrictions in several cases depend upon the source of imports.

‘Cumulation’ allows goods produced in one country of a free trade zone to be further processed (or added to goods produced) in other countries of that free trade zone as if they had originated in the latter countries. Production may be aggregated with other countries’ inputs without losing originating status, which therefore offers additional opportunities for the sourcing of inputs.

‘Extension of cumulation’ essentially widens the definition of originating products, and provides flexibility in the development of economic relations between countries within a free trade zone. It therefore promotes economic integration among member countries of a free trade zone.

Question 9. Do you consider that there are problems caused by rules of origin applied under the existing EU-Chile FTA?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
*Country/trade partner where the rules of origin are applied: in the EU	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*Country/trade partner where the rules of origin are applied: in Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How do you think the problems with rules of origin should be addressed? (More than one answer is possible)

- By reviewing the rules of origin requirements and certification procedures in order to take account of the latest developments in EU trade agreements with other countries
- By facilitating the claiming of originating status
- By 'extension of cumulation' (see explanation at start of section) to third countries that have a preferential trade agreement with both the EU and Chile
- Other

If "other", please specify:

Text of 1 to 200 characters will be accepted

CUSTOMS PROCEDURES, BORDER ENFORCEMENT AND TRADE FACILITATION

This chapter of the existing EU-Chile FTA contains provisions aimed at promoting and facilitating cooperation between the respective customs services in order to expedite the movement, release and clearance of goods – including goods in transit – while retaining customs control capabilities. It also sets out measures for effective cooperation between customs and other appropriate authorities on trade facilitation and customs compliance issues. In addition, it contains provisions for technical assistance and capacity building related to these areas.

Question 10. Do you consider that there are problems with current practice in customs procedures and border enforcement in relation to the existing EU-Chile FTA?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
*Country/trade partner where the customs procedures & border enforcement rules are applied: in the EU	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*Country/trade partner where the customs procedures & border enforcement rules are applied: in Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you have answered “Yes” at least once, in which of these areas do you experience problems:
(More than one answer is possible)

	In the EU	In Chile
Transparency/publication of and access to trade regulations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Documentary requirements / disproportionate administrative burden	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Data requirements	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fees and charges imposed in connection with import or export	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Pre-shipment inspections	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other inspections and controls during clearance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Obligation to go through a customs broker	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Other customs procedures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mutual recognition of authorised economic operators	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Discriminatory treatment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lack of uniformity in application of procedures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Customs valuation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Co-ordination between the different border agencies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Use or non-use of information technology	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Application or non-application of relevant international standards	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Procedures for legal recourse/appeal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If "other", please specify:

Text of 1 to 200 characters will be accepted

Question 11. What are the estimated additional costs for your business/organisation (eg, as a percentage of the value of exports) resulting from the application of customs procedures or of border enforcement procedures?

Text of 1 to 500 characters will be accepted

NON-TARIFF MEASURES

‘Technical barriers to trade’ (TBTs) are technical regulations and product standards that vary from country to country. Having many different regulations and standards makes life difficult for producers and exporters. If regulations are set arbitrarily, they could be used as an excuse for protectionism. However, some measures are put in place to achieve legitimate policy objectives, such as the protection of human health and safety, or the environment.

‘Sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) measures are intended to protect human, animal or plant life or health in the respective territories of the parties to the FTA; while at the same time facilitating trade and establishing improved communication to increase cooperation and resolution of issues related to the implementation of SPS measures.

*Question 12. Do differences between EU and Chilean regulations or standards hinder trade activities?

- Yes
- No (this leads to Q17)
- No opinion (this leads to Q13, Q14, Q15 and Q16)

If you have answered “Yes”, please specify whether the hindrance arises from:

	In the EU	In Chile
Divergent standards (this leads to Q13)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Technical regulations (this leads to Q13)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Conformity assessment procedures (including technical specifications, testing and certification) (this leads to Q13)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sanitary or phytosanitary (SPS) related barriers (this leads to Q14)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (this leads to Q15)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Question 13. In a modernised trade agreement between the EU and Chile, which issues should be addressed in order to tackle technical barriers to trade? (More than one answer is possible)

Technical barriers to trade (TBTs)

	In the EU	In Chile	No opinion
Increase transparency	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Promote good regulatory practice	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Seek compatibility and convergence of technical regulations through the application of international standards	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Streamline testing and certification requirements through the adoption of risk based conformity assessment procedures	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Promotion of self-certification where possible and appropriate	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Acceptance of test results	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Promotion of the use of accreditation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Improve the dissemination of information between exporters and importers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other TBTs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If "Other TBTs", please specify:

Text of 1 to 500 characters will be accepted

Question 14. In a modernised trade agreement between the EU and Chile, which issues should be addressed in order to tackle sanitary and phytosanitary measures? (More than one answer is possible)

Sanitary and phytosanitary measures (SPSs)

	In the EU	In Chile	No opinion
Increase transparency	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ensure that SPS measures applicable to trade are based on the WTO SPS Agreement, in matters such as risk analysis, equivalence, regionalisation, control, inspection, and approval procedures	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ensure that SPS measures applicable to trade are based on international standards (ie, harmonized with those of the international standard setting bodies: OIE (which coordinates, supports, and promotes animal disease control); IPPC (which protects the health of cultivated and wild plants); and Codex Alimentarius (which regulates food safety))	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Establish appropriate mechanisms to facilitate trade, such as: audits of the certification and inspection systems of competent authorities (including allocation of costs); import checks (including inspection fees); alternative and/or emergency measures.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Recognition of the EU as a single entity; the possibility for approval of establishments without prior audit or inspection	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Incorporate animal welfare aspects	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Promotion of the use of accreditation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other SPSs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If "Other SPSs", please specify:

Text of 1 to 500 characters will be accepted

Question 15. In a modernised trade agreement between the EU and Chile, which issues should be addressed in order to tackle other kinds of non-tariff measures? (More than one answer is possible).

Other kinds of non-tariff measures

	In the EU	In Chile	No opinion
Address measures designed to protect, favour, or stimulate domestic operators at the expense of imported goods, services, or foreign-owned or foreign-developed intellectual property	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other kinds of non-tariff measures	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If "Other kinds of non-tariff measures", please specify:

Text of 1 to 500 characters will be accepted

Question 16. Indicate how the non-tariff measures identified in Questions 13, 14, or 15 impact on your business or activity. If possible, estimate or quantify the costs for your business or activity (eg, as a percentage of the value of exports/imports).

Text of 1 to 1000 characters will be accepted

V. TRADE IN SERVICES

Question 17. Do you consider that there are barriers to trade in services between the EU and Chile?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
*Country/trade partner where the barriers to trade in services are raised: in the EU	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*Country/trade partner where the barriers to trade in services are raised: in Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you have answered “Yes” at least once, what are the effects/impacts of these barriers to trade in services? (More than one answer is possible)

Barriers to trade in services

	In the EU	In Chile
They discriminate in favour of domestic service providers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
They discriminate in favour of other 3rd country service providers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
They discriminate against cross-border service provision	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
They affect your ability to establish a physical presence	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
They require you to supply services through/with local participation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
They limit the freedom of movement of persons	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
They require a certain number of local personnel in the total number of persons employed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
They affect the price of the services you provide	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other effects/impacts	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If “Other effects/impacts”, please specify:

Text of 1 to 200 characters will be accepted

Question 18. Indicate how the barriers to trade in services identified in Question 17 impact on your business or activity. If possible, estimate or quantify the costs for your business or activity (eg, as a percentage of the value of exports/imports).

Text of 1 to 1000 characters will be accepted

VI. INVESTMENT

Question 19. Do you consider that there are barriers to flows of direct investment (such as equity caps, screening, licensing procedures, etc.) between the EU and Chile?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
*Country/trade partner where the barriers to direct investment flows are raised: in the EU	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*Country/trade partner where the barriers to direct investment flows are raised: in Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Question 20. If you have answered “Yes” at least once in Question 19, please describe the barriers, their impacts and (if relevant) your estimate of the additional costs which they impose:

Text of 1 to 500 characters will be accepted

Question 21. Do you consider that there are problems relating to investment protection in the EU and/or Chile?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
*Country/trade partner where the investment protection problems occur: in the EU	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*Country/trade partner where the investment protection problems occur: in Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Question 22. Do you consider that there are problems relating to discriminatory treatment of investors/investment in the EU and/or Chile?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
*Country/trade partner where the problems of discriminatory treatment of investors occur: in the EU	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*Country/trade partner where the problems of discriminatory treatment of investors occur: in Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Question 23. Do you consider that in the EU and/or Chile, investors from other jurisdictions receive preferential treatment?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
* Country/trade partner where preferential treatment is given to investors from other jurisdictions: in the EU	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*Country/trade partner where preferential treatment is given to investors from other jurisdictions: in Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Question 24. If you have answered “Yes” at least once in Questions 21, 22, or 23, have you been able to successfully deal with these problems following contact with the authorities (for example, through legal/administrative proceedings presented to the competent legal jurisdiction)?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
Country/trade partner where the problems were successfully resolved: in the EU	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Country/trade partner where the problems were successfully resolved: in Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

VII. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (IPRs: including geographical indications)

Question 25. Do you consider that there are problems with the protection and enforcement of IPRs in either the EU or Chile?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
*Country/trade partner where the problems occur: in the EU	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*Country/trade partner where the problems occur: in Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you have answered “Yes” at least once, which specific areas or issues should be addressed in a modernised FTA? (More than one answer is possible)

	In the EU	In Chile
Copyright and related rights	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Trademarks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Geographical indications	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Designs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Patents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Digital environment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Regulatory data protection	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Plant variety	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Border measures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Enforcement	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other IPR issues	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If “Other IPR issues”, please specify:

Text of 1 to 200 characters will be accepted

Question 26. If you have answered “Yes” at least once in Question 25, please describe the problems related to IPRs which you have encountered, their impact, and (if available) your estimate of the additional costs which they impose:

Text of 1 to 1000 characters will be accepted

VIII. PUBLIC PROCUREMENT

Question 27. Do you consider that there are difficulties for companies from Chile to access public procurement in the EU, or for companies from the EU to access public procurement in Chile?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
*Country/trade partner where the difficulties over public procurement occur: in the EU	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*Country/trade partner where the difficulties over public procurement occur: in Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you have answered “Yes” at least once, please specify the types of difficulties encountered: (More than one answer is possible)

	In the EU	In Chile
Lack of transparency on procurement opportunities (for example, information on public procurement contracts is not easily accessible)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lack of clarity of the applicable rules, and/or of the applicable procedures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lack of clarity of the technical specifications/technical specification inappropriately vague	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Discrimination in technical specifications	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Local content requirements (requirement to include local goods/services, or to subcontract locally)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Preferential regime for domestic/local suppliers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sub-central (state/regional/local) level access to public procurement	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lack of access to state owned enterprises/public undertakings	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other discriminatory practices	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If “Other discriminatory practices”, please specify:

Text of 1 to 200 characters will be accepted

Question 28. If you have answered “Yes” at least once in Question 27, please describe the public procurement barriers which you have encountered, their impact, and (if available) your estimate of the additional costs which they impose:

Text of 1 to 1000 characters will be accepted

IX. COMPETITION POLICY

Question 29. Do you consider that the regulatory framework ensures fair competition in the EU and in Chile?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
*In the EU	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*In Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you have answered “No” at least once, please specify which of the following situations you have encountered:

(More than one answer is possible)

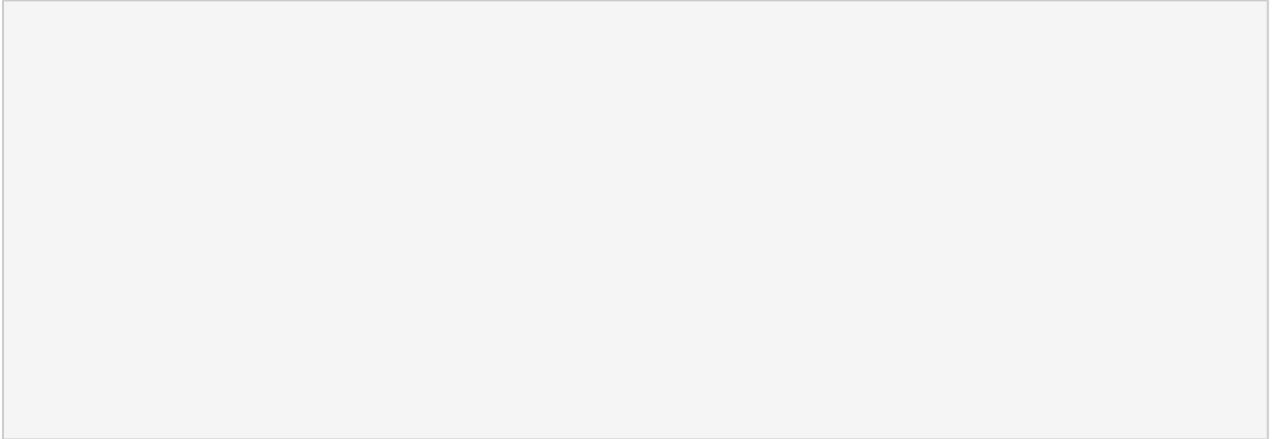
	In the EU	In Chile
Cartels	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Abuse of a dominant position	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Vertical or horizontal restrictions of competition	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
State aid	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
State-owned enterprises	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Enterprises granted special or exclusive rights or privileges	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other competition policy issues	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If “Other competition policy issues”, please specify:

Text of 1 to 200 characters will be accepted

Question 30. If you have answered “No” at least once in Question 29, please describe the barriers relating to competition policy which you have encountered, their impact, and (if available) your estimate of the additional costs which they impose:

Text of 1 to 1000 characters will be accepted



X. SMALL AND MEDIUM SIZED ENTERPRISES (SMEs)

Question 31. Which aspects of trading (exporting or importing) between the EU and Chile pose particular challenges for SMEs in the EU or Chile? (More than one answer is possible)

Trade or trade-related policies for...

	Policies applied in/by the EU	Policies applied in/by Chile
Tariff barriers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rules of origin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Customs procedures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Technical barriers to trade	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Establishment of companies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Intellectual property	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public procurement	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dispute settlement	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Competition policy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
No opinion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If "Other", please specify:

Text of 1 to 200 characters will be accepted

Question 32. What potential benefits should a modernisation of the existing EU-Chile FTA bring to SMEs? (More than one answer is possible)

	In the EU	In Chile
Greater output/employment due to higher exports	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cheaper production costs through cheaper imports	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Convergence of standards will facilitate trade with other countries	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Technology transfer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Possibility to move from lower to higher value added products/services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lower costs for import requirements (eg, testing, inspections, formalities)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Increased business cooperation between SMEs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
None	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
No opinion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If "Other benefits", please specify what they are:

Text of 1 to 500 characters will be accepted

XI. CONSUMERS

Question 33. In your opinion, could there be an impact on consumers from a reduction of barriers to trade between the EU and Chile?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
*In the EU	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*In Chile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Question 34. If you have answered “Yes” at least once in Question 33, what would be the impact for consumers – positive or negative – of further liberalisation of trade between the EU and Chile? Please answer this for the EU and for Chile separately:

For consumers in the EU:

	Positive impact	Negative impact	No significant impact	No opinion
Prices of goods or services for end-users	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Choice/availability of goods or services for consumers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Quality of goods or services available to consumers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Safety of goods or services available to consumers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Information available to consumers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Protection and enforcement of consumer rights	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Trust of consumers in enforcement and redress mechanisms	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sustainability of goods or services available to consumers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vulnerable consumers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

For consumers in Chile:

	Positive impact	Negative impact	No significant impact	No opinion
Prices of goods or services for end-users	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Choice/availability of goods or services for consumers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Quality of goods or services available to consumers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Safety of goods or services available to consumers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Information available to consumers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Protection and enforcement of consumer rights	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Trust of consumers in enforcement and redress mechanisms	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sustainability of goods or services available to consumers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vulnerable consumers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Add further comments, if any, on the overall impact of a modernized EU-Chile FTA for consumers in the EU and/or Chile:

Text of 1 to 500 characters will be accepted

XII. TRADE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

All countries, in an increasingly globalised economy, have a shared responsibility to achieve social cohesion and promote full and productive employment and decent work for all. Fostering human rights in our partner countries is an integral part of the EU’s common commercial policy.

Environmental concerns – whether of a purely domestic or a trans-boundary/global nature (eg, the fight against climate change and adaptation to its consequences, biodiversity loss and natural resource depletion) – pose a threat to the prosperity and well-being of people in rich and poor countries alike.

Trade policy can support green and inclusive growth around the world.

Question 35. In your opinion, could there be an impact on social issues (including on labour or human rights or on gender related issues) from the reduction of barriers to trade and investment between the EU and Chile?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
*In the EU (leads to Q36, Q38 and Q39)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*In Chile (leads to Q37, Q38 and Q39)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Question 36. If you have answered “Yes” in Question 35, do you think that the following areas related to social issues (including labour rights, human rights and gender related issues) could be affected – positively or negatively – by further EU-Chile trade liberalisation? Please answer this question in relation to the situation in the EU:

For the EU:

(a) SOCIAL ISSUES AND LABOUR RIGHTS

	Positive impact	Negative impact	No significant impact	No opinion
Employment (number of jobs)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Employment (quality of jobs)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wages	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Household incomes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Transition from informal to formal employment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Core labour standards: freedom of association and effective recognition of the right to collective bargaining	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Core labour standards: the elimination of all forms of forced or compulsory labour	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Core labour standards: the effective abolition of child labour	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Core labour standards: the elimination of discrimination in respect of employment and occupation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Social protection	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Social dialogue	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Poverty reduction	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Gender-related issues	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

For the EU:

(b) HUMAN RIGHTS

	Positive impact	Negative impact	No significant impact	No opinion
Right to work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Right to enjoyment of just and favourable conditions of work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Right to social security, including social insurance	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Right to an adequate standard of living	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Availability of essential goods or services (including, as a minimum: water; essential foodstuffs; clothing; essential primary healthcare; basic shelter and housing; and the most basic forms of education)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Affordability of essential goods or services	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Right to enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of physical and mental health	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Right to education	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rights of indigenous peoples	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Question 37. If you have answered “Yes” in Question 35, do you think that the following areas related to social issues (including human rights and gender related issues) could be affected – positively or negatively – by further EU-Chile trade liberalisation? Please answer this question in relation to the situation in Chile:

For Chile:

(a) SOCIAL ISSUES AND LABOUR RIGHTS

	Positive impact	Negative impact	No significant impact	No opinion
Employment (number of jobs)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Employment (quality of jobs)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wages	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Household incomes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Transition from informal to formal employment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Core labour standards: freedom of association and effective recognition of the right to collective bargaining	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Core labour standards: the elimination of all forms of forced or compulsory labour	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Core labour standards: the effective abolition of child labour	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Core labour standards: the elimination of discrimination in respect of employment and occupation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Social protection	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Social dialogue	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Poverty reduction	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Gender-related issues	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

For Chile:

(b) HUMAN RIGHTS

	Positive impact	Negative impact	No significant impact	No opinion
Right to work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Right to enjoyment of just and favourable conditions of work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Right to social security, including social insurance	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Right to an adequate standard of living	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Availability of essential goods or services (including, as a minimum: water; essential foodstuffs; clothing; essential primary healthcare; basic shelter and housing; and the most basic forms of education)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Affordability of essential goods or services	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Right to enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of physical and mental health	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Right to education	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rights of indigenous peoples	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Question 38. Please add further comments, if any, on the overall social impact – in the EU and/or in Chile – of a proposed modernisation of the EU-Chile FTA:

Text of 1 to 500 characters will be accepted

Question 39. Please add further comments, if any, on the overall impact on human rights – in the EU and/or in Chile – of a proposed modernisation of the EU-Chile FTA:

Text of 1 to 500 characters will be accepted

Question 40. In your opinion, could there be an environmental impact from the reduction of barriers to trade and investment between the EU and Chile?

	YES	NO	NO OPINION
*In the EU (leads to Q41 and Q43)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*In Chile (leads to Q42 and Q43)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Question 41. If you have answered “Yes” in Question 40, do you think that the following areas related to the environment could be affected – positively or negatively – by further EU-Chile trade liberalisation? Please answer this question first in relation to the situation in the EU:

For the EU:

Environmental issues

	Positive impact	Negative impact	No significant impact	No opinion
Air pollution (emissions of greenhouse gases (GHG), of carbon dioxide (CO ₂), of sulphur oxides (SO _x), of nitrogen oxides (NO _x), and of particulates)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Waste	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Energy use and mix	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Transport	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Water resources	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Biological diversity (biodiversity)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Agricultural fertilisers, land use, soil, and livestock	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Forests / forest resources	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fisheries / fish resources	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Greening of the economy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Question 42. If you have answered “Yes” in Question 40, do you think that the following areas related to the environment could be affected – positively or negatively – by further EU-Chile trade liberalisation? Please answer this question now in relation to the situation in Chile:

For Chile:

Environmental issues

	Positive impact	Negative impact	No significant impact	No opinion
Air pollution (emission of greenhouse gases (GHG), of carbon dioxide (CO2), of sulphur oxides (SOx), of nitrogen oxides (NOx), and of particulates)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Waste	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Energy use and mix	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Transport	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Water resources	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Biological diversity (biodiversity)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Agricultural fertilisers, land use, soil, and livestock	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Forests / forest resources	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fisheries / fish resources	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Greening of the economy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Question 43. Please add further comments, if any, on the overall environmental impact – in the EU and/or in Chile – of a proposed modernisation of the EU-Chile FTA:

Text of 1 to 500 characters will be accepted

- *Question 44. Do you consider that the EU and Chile should co-operate further in order to promote adherence to internationally agreed principles, rights, and agreements on labour and the environment?
- Yes
 - No
 - No opinion

XIII. OTHER ISSUES

- *Question 45. Do you think that a revised trade agreement between the EU and Chile should include specific provisions on energy and raw materials (for example, measures aimed at increasing transparency, ensuring non-discrimination and limiting anti-competitive practices)?
- Yes
 - No
 - No opinion

- *Question 46. Do you think that a revised trade agreement between the EU and Chile should include specific provisions on improving future regulatory coherence (for example, measures providing for cross-cutting disciplines in order to develop and implement more efficient and more compatible regulations)?
- Yes
 - No
 - No opinion

Question 47. If there are any other issues that you would like to address in the context of trade and economic relations between the EU and Chile, please mention them below. These can include issues which have not been mentioned in the questionnaire:

Text of 1 to 500 characters will be accepted

*Question 48. Can the European Commission contact the respondent if further details are required?

- Yes
- No